ADMINISTRATION REPORT

ON THE

BOMBAY JAILS

FOR THE

YEAR 1886.

Bombay:
PRINTED AT THE GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS.

1887.

Digitized with financial assistance from

Government of Maharashtra

on 24 February, 2020

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No. 1146 of 1887.

From

TOWNLEY M. FILGATE, Esquire,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons,
Bombay Presidency;

To

The SECRETARY to GOVERNMENT,
Judicial Department,
Bombay.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

Sir,

I have the honor to submit the Annual Report on the administration of the jails of Bombay for the year 1886, together with the prescribed statistical tables.

JUDICIAL.

2. Statement No. I. shows the number and disposal of convicted prisoners in the jails, central, district, and subordinate, and the extramural gangs, and the following abstract of the statement compares the results in this and the preceding year.—

Statement No. I.

		1886.			1885.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining on last day of previous year.	Central and District Jails ...	6,278	300	6,578	6,217	339	6,556
	Subordinate Jails	149	9	158	183	7	190
Imprisoned during the year	Central and District Jails ...	11,833	763	12,596	11,549	835	12,384
	Subordinate Jails	1,709	130	1,839	1,739	152	1,891
Total ...	Central and District Jails ..	18,111	1,063	19,174	17,766	1,174	18,940
	Subordinate Jails	1,858	139	1,997	1,922	159	2,081
Grand Total ...		19,969	1,202	21,171	19,688	1,333	21,021
Daily Average Number ..		6,245	287	6,532	6,293	318	6,611

3. 21,171 convicts, male and female, including those in jail on the first day of the year, have been confined in the jails during the past year as compared with 21,021 in 1885—an increase of 150. The number 14,435 actually admitted into jail during the year showed a small increase of 160 over the figures, 14,275, of the preceding year. The number of male convicts rose from 19,688 in 1885 to 19,969 in 1886, while the number of female prisoners declined from 1,333 to 1,202.

4. While the total number of convicts confined during the year 1886 shows an increase of 150 over the number confined in the previous year, the daily average strength in jail was 79 less than in 1885; or, in other words, the steady decrease in the daily average jail population, noticeable in the reports for years past, has been maintained in the year under review, the numbers having

fallen from 6,611 in 1885 to 6,532 in 1886. This decrease is shown year by year for the past six years in the following table :—

1880	...	...	...	11,236
1881	...	...	...	9,734
1882	...	...	...	8,689
1883	...	...	...	7,659
1884	...	...	...	7,161
1885	...	...	...	6,611
1886	...	...	...	6,532

5. The subjoined statement exhibits the admissions into jails throughout the different districts of the Presidency for this and the preceding year :—

	1886.	1885.	Increase.	Decrease.	Total Increase or Decrease in each Province.
Common Jail	1,450	1,324	126	...	151
House of Correction ...	416	391	25	...	
Yerrowda	702	702	...	...	—262
Ahmednagar...	324	408	...	84	
Násik	290	300	...	10	
Dhulia	605	548	57	...	
Sholápur	262	278	...	16	
Sátára	317	303	14	...	
Belgaum	395	412	...	17	
Bijápur Gang	1	2	...	1	
Bijápur	286	366	...	80	
Dhárwár	314	439	...	125	
Kárwár	137	124	13	...	239
Ratnágiri	156	134	22	...	
Thána	1,177	973	204	...	
Ahmedabad	948	939	9	...	—344
Dhuliákot	...	...	...	...	
Kaira	486	649	...	163	
Surat...	604	791	...	187	
Godhra	305	294	11	...	
Rájkot	90	104	...	14	
Karáchi	642	607	35	...	315
Hyderabad	1,152	1,020	132	...	
Shikárpur	1,102	975	127	...	
Nára	177	156	21	...	
Aden	258	145	113	...	113
Total ...	12,596	12,384	909 212	697	

6. It is shown above that the increase of admissions generally this year in central and district jails was 212 or 1·7 per cent. over the preceding year. In 14 jails there was an increase in admissions, notably in the Common Jail, Bombay, and the Thána, Hyderabad, Shikárpur and Aden Jails; in 10 jails there was a decrease; and in one jail the population remained stationary. The satisfactory decrease in admissions in the Bombay City jails, observable in the reports of the past three years, has not been maintained in the year under review, the number of prisoners admitted in the Common Jail showing an increase of 10 per cent. over the previous year. No special cause has been assigned for this increase, the Superintendent simply remarking that he is not aware of any local cause to which to attribute this comparatively small increase. There is a marked increase in admissions into jails in the Konkan, due, as regards Ratná-

giri, to the arrest of a batch of 22 prisoners for rioting during the Mohurum, while the increase of 204 admissions at Thána is attributed to an increase in petty thefts. There has been an increase of admissions in the Sind jails generally. The increase in the Shikárpur and Hyderabad Jails is particularly noticeable, the figures for the two jails being 1,995 and 2,254 for 1885 and 1886 respectively—an increase of 259 or 12·9 per cent. in the year under report, the cause of which has not been explained. The comparatively large increase of 113 admissions into the Aden Jail, as compared with 1885, is ascribed to the return to Aden of crowds of vagrants, previously expelled from the Settlement, who of course found their way into jail.

7. There has been a very satisfactory decrease in admissions into jail in the Deccan and Southern Marátha Country and Gujarát, during the year under report, thus reversing the results of 1885, when all those portions of the Presidency, especially the latter, showed a decided increase in the number of admissions over previous years. The decrease at Ahmednagar is attributed to the rates for staple grains being much more favourable than in 1885; at Dhárwár to abundance of work on railways, a succession of good seasons, good crops, and cheap food; at Kaira to a decrease in Ábkári offences; and at Surat and Ahmedabad to cheap food and general prosperity.

8. The number of female prisoners has steadily decreased for years past. The following table shows the number imprisoned during the past five years, from which it will be seen that the number confined in 1886 was 893 compared with 987 in 1885—a decrease of 94 or 9·5 per cent. and a decrease of 430 or 32·5 per cent. on the number in confinement five years ago :—

	1886.	1885.	1884.	1883.	1882.
Females	893	987	1,038	1,125	1,323
Decrease on previous year per cent ...	9·5	4·9	7·7	15·0	2·8

9. The following is an abstract showing the number and disposal of convicted prisoners during 1885 and 1886 :—

	1886.			1865.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Transferred to other Jails—						
To undergo sentence	1,652	22	1,674	2,399	51	2,450
For transportation beyond sea, &c .	176	5	181	123	5	128
Released on appeal	695	26	721	592	31	623
Do. on expiry of sentence ...	12,107	874	12,981	11,426	928	12,354
Do. under Remission Rules ...	877	41	918	859	46	905
Do. by order of Government on account of sickness ...	3	1	4	...	...	...
Do. do. on other grounds...	6	2	8	2	...	2
Transported beyond seas	139	5	144	119	12	131
Transferred to lunatic asylums ...	2	1	3	5	...	5
Escaped...	21	...	21	17	...	17
Executed	31	...	31	30	2	32
Died	196	2	198	225	5	230.
Number remaining on 31st December.	5,993	250	6,243	6,427	309	6,736
Total ...	21,898	1,229	23,127	22,224	1,389	23,613

Transfers.

10. The table shows that the transfers from jail to jail were much less than in the preceding year, due principally to the fact that it was considered advisable on medical

grounds to stop all transfers to the Nára Gang in Sind during the cold weather, and to the transfers to the Bijápur Gang being also less numerous than in 1885. The very much greater number of releases in this year also led to a diminution in the number of transfers as compared with the previous year.

Transportation.

11. There was a decided increase in 1886 in the number of prisoners sent to Thána for transportation, the number being 176 males and 5 females as compared with 123 males and 5 females in 1885—an increase of 53, due to a large number of prisoners being sentenced to transportation in connection with the Broach riots. Of the number of prisoners received into the Thána Jail for deportation, 144 were actually transferred to Alipore. This result may in part be attributed to the relaxation, under the recent orders of the Government of India, of the rules hitherto in force regulating selection of convicts for the Andamans; and this, I think, is indicated by the fact that on the first meeting of the Committee at Thána appointed to select the transports, 112 convicts were declared fit and were deported in two batches of 56 each in October and December. I am glad to say that of the 144 convicts sent to Alipore for deportation not one was returned as unfit.

G. R. No. 2241, dated 7th April 1886.

Releases.

12. The number of releases under all heads was much larger than in the preceding year, the increase being particularly noticeable under releases on appeal and on expiry of sentence. The number released on appeal, which was 623 or 2·6 per cent. in 1885, rose to 721 or 3·1 per cent. in 1886, while the number released on expiry of sentence rose from 12,354 or 52·3 per cent. in 1885 to 12,981 or 56·1 per cent. in 1886. The number of prisoners released in 1886 under the remission rules exceeded by 13, the number so released in 1885. I shall allude to this subject further on, but briefly stated here the results are that of the number (927) of convicts eligible for release under the remission rules in 1886, 918 or 99·0 per cent. actually gained their release against 905 or 94·3 per cent. in 1885, and I suppose this increase must be considered satisfactory.

13. The number of releases in the year under report on account of sickness was 4—an unusually large number in this Presidency—against *nil* in 1885. The three male prisoners so released from the House of Correction and the Bijápur Gang and Jail, respectively, were suffering from dangerous maladies, which were aggravated by confinement in jail, and their releases were granted as the only means of prolonging life. The female prisoner was released from the Common Jail on the special recommendation of the Visitors supported by the Medical Officer, she being in an extremely emaciated condition and suffering from a severe form of fever. Eight prisoners were released "on other grounds" compared with two in the preceding year. Of these, two were European military prisoners specially released to admit of their being provided with a passage in a troop-ship, one was released on reduction of his sentence by Government, one for special service rendered, one through having met with a serious accident in the Bijápur Gang by which he lost his arm, and one, a life prisoner in the Yerrowda Jail, having petitioned His Excellency the Governor, was released on the ground of old age, while two females were specially released, being old and feeble, one being also blind.

Lunatics—Executions.

14. The transfers to lunatic asylums were three, or two less than in the previous year, and the number, 31, executed was one less than in 1885, the proportion in Dhulia, Sátára, Dhárwár, Surat, Shikárpur and Hyderabad Jails being large compared with other jails. It may be remarked that the number of executions has been steadily diminishing for years past, as seen in the subjoined table, which to some extent shows that crimes are of a less heinous nature:—

	1886.	1885.	1884.	1883.	1882.
Number executed...	31	32	42	55	67

15. The escapes and deaths will be separately commented on; but it may be remarked here, that escapes have again increased, while there is a very satisfactory decrease in the death-rate.

16. The number remaining in jail at the end of the year shows a marked decrease, both in males and females, when compared with the preceding year—6,243 in 1886 as contrasted with 6,736 in 1885, or a decrease of 493, due to the very large increase in the number of releases. A further reduction in the population owing to the release of prisoners on the recent celebration of the Jubilee, may be anticipated in the current year:—

	1886.	1885.	1884.	1883.	1882.	1881.	1880.	1879.	1878.	1877.
Number remaining on 31st December ...	6,243	6,736	6,746	7,483	8,098	9,112	10,426	12,122	12,081	12,888
Daily average number	6,532	6,611	7,161	7,659	8,689	9,734	11,236	12,631	12,752	11,411

17. Statement No. II. deals with the religion, age and previous occupation of convicts, and subjoined is an abstract of the statement showing the admissions according to religion for this and the preceding year, as compared with the last census of the total population. The table includes the census for Aden, and the admissions into subordinate jails, which were omitted from the reports of previous years:—

Statement II.

	1886.			1885.		
	Census.	No. admitted during the year.	Percegtage of No. admitted to Free Population.	Census.	No. admitted during the year.	Percentage of No. admitted to Free Population.
Christians	140,914	334	0·237	140,914	361	0·256
Mahomedans	3,048,153	5,261	0·173	3,048,153	4,831	0·158
Hindus and Sikhs	12,438,384	8,752	0·070	12,438,384	8,976	0·072
Budhists and Jains	216,717	41	0·019	216,717	40	0·018
All other classes	645,106	47	0·007	645,106	67	0·010
Total ...	16,489,274	14,435	0·087	16,489,274	14,275	0·086

18. The figures vary so little from year to year as scarcely to call for any special remark; but this year it may be observed that there is an increase of 430 or 0·015 per cent. on the population, in the number of Mohamadans admitted, arising principally in the Hyderabad, Shikárpur and Aden Jails.

19. In 1885 the proportion borne by the daily average strength to every 10,000 of the total population of Bombay was 4·01, and that borne by the number of convicts admitted during the year was 8·66. In 1886 the figures were 3·96 and 8·75 respectively.

20. There has been a very satisfactory decrease in the number of European prisoners confined, both in the city of Bombay and Mofussil jails, as shown in the following table:—

	Admissions.				
	1886.	1885.	1884.	1883.	1882.
Bombay Jails	97	113	114	138	251
Mofussil Jails	22	29	16	21	25
Total ...	119	142	130	159	276

21. The large majority of European prisoners have as usual been imprisoned in the House of Correction, and the subjoined statement shows the crimes for which they have been imprisoned, from which it will be seen that offences under the Shipping Act, which usually furnish by far the greatest number of admissions, have this year considerably decreased, while convictions for military and naval offences have risen proportionately:—

	Military and Naval Offences.	Offences under the Shipping Act.	Ordinary Offences.	Total.
1882	24	177	50	251
1883	22	76	40	138
1884	38	49	27	114
1885	23	62	28	113
1886	33	39	25	97

22. In the Mofussil European prisoners have been confined only in the districts of Karáchi (14), Aden (4), Poona (3) and Dhárwár (1).

23. There has been a slight increase in the number of Eurasian prisoners and a small decrease in the number of Native Christians, in this as compared with the previous year, which does not appear to call for special remark.

24. It is gratifying to see that the number of juvenile prisoners in the district jails has steadily decreased during the past four years:—

	1886.	1885.	1884.	1883.
Juveniles	165	206	214	276

25. The number of juveniles confined in subordinate jails appears to me to be extremely large, and in view of the very short sentences which must have been passed in such cases, and the small deterrent effect secured by imprisonment in such jails, I cannot but think that it is a mistake sending young boys and girls to these small jails to expose them to the contamination of jail life. I believe that in the majority of cases of male juveniles sent to these subordinate jails, and indeed to district jails, a much more beneficial effect would be produced, were a sentence of whipping imposed instead of short terms of imprisonment, as is now the case, and Government will perhaps agree with me that the increased attention of the Magistracy should be asked to the provisions of the Whipping Act.

26. The following figures exhibit the previous employment of the prisoners admitted into jail (including subordinate jails) in this as compared with the previous year. The table is a concise summary of the results shown in column 5 of Statement No. II:—

	1886.	1885.
	Per cent.	
Employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities ...	5·2	4·8
Professional persons	1·0	1·3
Persons in service or performing personal offices	11·5	11·1
Persons engaged in agriculture or with animals	51·4	53·5
Persons engaged in commerce and trade	8·4	7·8
Persons employed in mechanical arts, manufactures, and engineering operations, &c., &c.	9·0	8·9
Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise	13·5	12·6

27. The number and percentage of prisoners shown under the different headings of previous occupation, in proportion to the number admitted, is much the same as in preceding years, and calls for no special remark.

28. Government in their review of the annual report for 1885 desired that the number and percentage of convicts engaged in the various employments, as compared with the free population engaged in such occupations, should be given in future reports. I beg to append a table giving the required information, which is of interest as showing that the domestic servant class furnishes the largest number of offenders; commerce and trade furnish the next highest number; Government and municipal servants are third on the list; professional persons next, and agriculturalists last. The number and percentage of admissions under mechanics and miscellaneous, are comparatively small, and scarcely worth noticing:—

	1886.			1885.		
	Census.	Number admitted during the year.	Percentage of No. admitted to Free Population.	Census.	Number admitted during the year.	Percentage of No. admitted to Free Population.
Employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities	214,603	700	0·326	2,14,603	640	0·298
Professional persons	46,994	140	0·298	46,994	175	0·372
In service or performing personal offices ...	146,634	1,556	1·061	146,634	1,472	1·004
Engaged in agriculture or with animals ..	3,400,963	6,964	0·204	3,400,963	7,108	0·208
Engaged in commerce and trade	199,696	1,143	0·572	199,696	1,039	0·520
Mechanical arts, manufactures and engineering operations	958,068	1,218	0·127	958,068	1,188	0·124
Miscellaneous	3,553,495	1,821	0·051	3,553,495	1,666	0·047
Total ...	8,520,453	13,542	0·159	8,520,453	13,288	0·156

29. The admissions of female prisoners may be summarized thus: 565 or 63·3 per cent. were married; 34 or 3·9 per cent. were unmarried; 205 or 22·9 per cent. were widows, and 89 or 9·9 per cent. were prostitutes. The figures under each head show a decrease aggregating 94 or 9·5 per cent. on the figures of the previous year.

30. This statement shows the number of prisoners admitted during the year, and the number remaining in jail on the last day of the year, according to nature and length of sentence, and the following abstract shows the various sentences inflicted, with the percentage of each, during the past four years in district jails:—

Statement No. III.—Length of Sentence.

		Not exceeding one month.	Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.	Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.	Above 6 months and not exceeding one year.	Above one year and not exceeding two years.	Above two years and not exceeding five years.	Above five years and not exceeding 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Sentenced to transportation. For life.	Sentenced to transportation. For a term.	Sentenced to death.	Total.
	1883..	4,003	2,507	2,497	1,453	1,033	471	72	2	99	67	82	12,286
	1884..	4,081	2,597	2,269	1,348	929	491	41	2	96	117	60	12,031
	1885..	4,321	2,576	2,378	1,494	875	449	67	..	87	82	55	12,384
	1886..	4,253	2,577	2,522	1,682	789	447	82	10	135	59	40	12,596
Ratio per cent. to total number admitted direct into Jail.	1883..	32·6	20·4	20·3	11·9	8·4	3·8	0·6	0·02	0·8	0·5	0·7	100
	1884..	33·9	21·6	18·9	11·2	7·7	4·1	0·3	0·02	0·8	1·0	0·5	100
	1885..	34·9	20·8	19·2	12·1	7·1	3·6	0·5	..	0·7	0·7	0·4	100
	1886..	33·8	20·5	20·0	13·3	6·3	3·5	0·6	0·1	1·1	0·5	0·3	100

31. The figures present much the same general features as in past years, except that the number sentenced to terms exceeding 10 years and to transportation for life shows a marked increase on the preceding year, which would seem to imply that the number of prisoners, *e.g.* reconvicted prisoners, on whom ordinary imprisonment has little or no effect, has increased. The large number of prisoners implicated in the Broach riots, also accounts for the increase under sentences of transportation. Punishments of one month and less have fallen slightly, and sentences of from 3 to 12 months have increased a little.

32. The following statement shows concisely the nature of the sentences awarded during 1886 :—

	Number.	Percentage.	
	1886.	1886.	1885.
A. Sentenced to simple imprisonment	740	5·1	5·8
B. Sentenced to rigorous imprisonment	13,561	93·9	93·3
C. Do. do. with solitary confinement ...	51	0·35	0·37
D. Do. do. with whipping... ...	83	0·57	0·53

33. It is I think satisfactory to note that the number sentenced to simple imprisonment has decreased, simple imprisonment as a punishment having but little deterrent effect, I should say. Sentences under B. have increased proportionately with the increase in admission ; imprisonment with solitary confinement has been less resorted to, and sentences of imprisonment with whipping have increased by 6 as compared with the figures of 1885.

Statement No. IV.—Re-convictions.

34. Statement No. IV. shows the convicts admitted into jail during 1886, who had been previously convicted, and the following summary gives the percentage of re-convictions to total number of admissions in this Presidency, for the last six years, and contrasts the ratio of reconvictions in the chief Provinces of India :—

	Ratio of Convicts previously convicted and received into Jail to total number admitted during					
	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Bombay...	13·9	15·1	15·5	13·8	15·7	15·8
Madras	22·1	20·2	16·2	15 3	16·6	...
Bengal	14·0	13·2	14·5	15·5	13·7	...
North-Western Provinces ...	15·7	14·9	13·1	13·1	11·0	...
Punjáb	11·0	12·0	14·0	15·0	15·0	...
Central Provinces	13·6	12·1	9·5	10·3	10·5	...

35. These figures, which apply to central and district jails only, show that the ratio of re-convicted prisoners to admissions in 1886 was almost the same as in the previous year.

36. Briefly stated the results, during 1886, as to reconvictions were that, of the total number of convicts male and female admitted, 1,988 or 15·8 had been previously convicted; 1,152 had been previously convicted once, 371 twice, and 465 more than twice. The corresponding figures for 1885 were, once previously convicted 1,146, twice convicted 414, and 384 more than twice, making a total of 1,944 or 15·7 per cent.

Government Resolution No. 3, dated 3rd January 1887.

37. The subject of the identification of reconvicted prisoners has attracted much attention, and the old rules having been found faulty, or insufficient, the Government of India have recently framed new and revised rules to secure the more effective registration and recognition of reconvicted offenders, as well as to give an authoritative definition of the term "habitual criminal". These rules have been so recently introduced, that it would be hazardous to say what their effect will be or how far they will secure the desired object, and judgment must be deferred till we have seen the result of their application during the current year ; but the hope expressed that good effects will follow their introduction will, I trust, be realized.

38. In the Police report for the Northern Division for 1885 there appears a suggestion, emanating from Major Humfrey, District Superintendent of Police,

Ahmedabad, to the effect that convicts should be tattooed before leaving jail, to facilitate the record and identification of reconvicted or habitual criminals. The adoption of such an expedient would possibly be received with a storm of disapprobation such as that which finally put a stop to what used erroneously to be called the branding, in the English army, of deserters with the letter D. Now, that the latter operation was one which caused anything like the physical pain produced by one cut of the cane in the corporal punishment which our Jail Act allows, speaking as an old military man who in past years has had some insight into the tattooing of deserters, I do not for one moment believe; nay, I will go further, for having myself when suffering from an attack of lumbago undergone the operation which is known as "acupuncture", and which is precisely similar in character to the skin-perforating process which formed the first step in the tattooing of deserters with the letter D., I affirm most distinctly that the pain which would be caused to a prisoner by his being marked in the manner proposed would be practically *nil*. Recognizing as I do that Major Humfrey's suggestion if adopted would go far to simplify, if not to make unnecessary, the elaborate rules now existing for the identfication of reconvicted and habitual prisoners, it is one which is I think well worthy of the consideration of the Government of India.

39. The subjoined statement shows the number of reconvicted prisoners identified before and after conviction, out of the number admitted during the year, and is furnished in accordance with orders of the Government of India :—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
No.	Jails.	Number of Convicts admitted during the year.	Number of Convicts in Column 3 identified as Habitual Offenders before Conviction, and whose previous Convictions appear in the Record of Proceedings at the trial.	Number of Convicts in Column 3 not so indentified, and whose previous Convictions did not so appear, but who were, after arrival in Jail, identified by Jail Officials as having been previously convicted.	Number of Prisoners who confessed themselves to be Habituals.	Total Number of Habituals.
1	Common Jail	1,450	161	250	1	412
2	House of Correction ...	416	185	.....	...	185
3	Yerrowda	702	91	20	25	136
4	Ahmednagar	324	33	.....	...	33
5	Násik	290	18	2	1	21
6	Dhulia	605	77	13	...	90
7	Sholápur	262	16	9	1	26
8	Sátára...	317	20	5	...	25
9	Belgaum	395	26	4	5	35
10	Bijápur	286	27	12	...	39
11	Bijápur Gang	1	.....	.....	...	...
12	Dhárwár	314	36	4	2	42
13	Kárwár	137	24	2	...	26
14	Ratnágiri	156	26	3	...	29
15	Thána...	1,177	114	14	2	130
16	Ahmedabad	948	68	29	...	97
17	Dhuliákot	...	.....	.....	...	...
18	Kaira	486	38	3	1	42
19	Surat	604	42	2	56	100
20	Godhra	305	12	13	...	25
21	Rájkot	90	5	1	...	6
22	Karáchi	642	69	48	2	119
23	Hyderabad	1,152	96	11	33	140
24	Shikárpur	1,102	79	52	49	180
25	Nára	177	15	1	1	17
26	Aden	258	25	5	3	33
	Total ...	12,596	1,303	503	182	1,988

40. The nunber and ratio of prisoners identified as habituals *before* sentence during 1886 was much smaller than in 1885, the figures being 1,303 (65·5 per

cent.) and 1,402 (72·1 per cent.) respectively. On the other hand the number of previously convicted prisoners identified in jail *after* sentence, and the number who confessed themselves to be habituals, exhibit a decided increase over the figures of the previous year, the numbers for 1886 being 503 (25·3 per cent.) and 182 (9·15 per cent.) against 424 (21·8 per cent.) and 118 (6·07 per cent.) in 1885.

41. As shown in the following table the number of reconvictions in 1886 were, as was to be expected, very large in the Bombay City jails. The other jails in which the percentage of reconvictions exceeded the average (15·8) were the jails at Yerrowda, Ratnágiri, Kárwár, Surat, Karáchi, and Shikárpur, while the ratio of reconvictions in the several jails varies much the same as in former years :—

No	Jails.	Number of Reconvictions.		Percentage on total Number of Convictions.		Number of Reconvictions.		Percentage on total Number of Convictions.	
		1886.	1885.	1886.	1885.	Increase.	Decrease	Increase.	Decrease
1	Common Jail	412	366	28·4	27·6	46	...	0·8	...
2	House of Correction	185	159	44·4	40·6	26	...	3·8	...
3	Yerrowda	136	128	19·4	18 2	8	...	1·2	...
4	Ahmednagar	33	54	10·2	13·2	...	21	...	3·0
5	Násik	21	26	7·2	8·6	...	5	...	1·4
6	Dhulia	90	66	14·9	12·0	24	...	2·9	...
7	Sholápur	26	32	9 9	11·5	...	6	...	1·6
8	Sátára	25	34	7·8	11·2	...	9	...	3·4
9	Belgaum	35	57	8·8	13·8	...	22	...	5·0
10	Bijápur	39	39	13·6	10·6	.	...	3·0	...
11	Dhárwár	42	70	13·4	15·9	...	28	...	2·5
12	Ratnágiri	26	21	18·9	15·7	5	...	3·2	...
13	Kárwar	29	26	18·6	20 9	3	...	...	2·3
14	Thána	130	96	11·0	9·9	34	...	1·1	..
15	Ahmedabad	97	119	10 2	12·6	...	22	...	2·4
16	Dhuliákot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Kaira	42	42	8·6	6·8	...	...	1·8	...
18	Surat	100	74	16·5	9 3	26	...	7 2	..
19	Godhra	25	31	8·2	10 5	...	6	...	2·3
20	Rájkot	6	6	6·6	5·7	...	...	0·9	...
21	Karáchi	119	175	18·5	28 8	..	56	...	10·3
22	Hyderabad,...	140	118	12·2	11·6	22	..	0·6	...
23	Shikárpur	180	173	16·3	17·7	7	...	...	1·4
24	Nára...	17	11	9·6	7 0	6	...	2·6	...
25	Aden	33	21	12·8	14·5	12	...	...	1·7
	Total ...	1,988	1,944	15·8	15·7	219 44	175	0·1	...

42. The number of admissions of reconvicted juveniles in 1886 again shows a satisfactory decrease on former years as can be seen from the following table :—

	1886.	1885.	1884.	1883.	1882.
Juvenile prisoners	9	13	18	37	18

Statement No. V.—Escapes.

43. This statement shows the escapes and re-captures of prisoners during the year, and the following table gives the number of escapes during the past five years, from which it will be seen that the escapes in the year under report have been considerably in excess of former years, in fact the highest since 1880, when escapes numbered 50. Of the 37 prisoners who escaped 16 were re-captured during the year, leaving 21 still at large :—

	1886.	1885.	1884.	1883.	1882.
Number of escapes	37	25	19	16	24

44. In last year's report it was stated that escapes from within the jails were very rare in this Presidency; this year I regret to have to report no less than 11 escapes from within jail walls, 7 of which occurred at Ahmedabad and 4 at Karáchi.

45. Seven prisoners escaped at the same time from the Ahmedabad Jail on the night of the 24th October, and I have already submitted full and detailed reports on the subject to Government. Briefly stated the facts are that 7 (Káthiáwár) prisoners, of a total of 12, confined in an upper storied cell or barrack, contrived with an English cutting saw, without doubt conveyed to them by one of the jail establishment, to cut through two of the window bars of their cell, and using their blankets as ropes, dropped into the yard 20′ below. They next proceeded to one of the factory sheds—an open building,—and, possessing themselves of two of the ropes of the weaving looms, passed on to where a palisade divided the work yards, and fastening one of the ropes to the top bar of the palisading managed one by one, with the assistance of the rope, to get to the top of the jail enclosure wall and lower themselves into a small garden at the rear of the jail. Passing through this garden on to a public road, and thence to the jail garden proper, they reached the garden mote, from which the jail water-supply is obtained, overhanging the river, and fastening their remaining rope to the frame of the mote descended to the river-bed, and, crossing the river, got clear away.

46. It can be safely affirmed that had it not been for the active assistance of at least one member of the subordinate establishment in conveying a saw to one of the prisoners—how or when cannot be ascertained—the escape would not have been effected. Possibly the escape was aided by carelessness or neglect on the part of the night sentries on duty; but there is this to be said; that on a dark night, such as the night in question, and by using the cover of the factory sheds, the escaping prisoners would have had no difficulty in eluding the vigilance of the guard.

47. Four of the escaped prisoners were re-captured before the close of the year (one has since died in jail), and one in the current year, some of whom have described the manner of their escape; but all efforts and inquiries to discover the guilty party amongst the jail subordinates, who provided the saw used by the prisoners, have been without success. Dr. Cruickshank's letter addressing the Superintendent on the matter, characterized this as "the most serious escape that had taken place from inside a jail for many years."

48. The four escapes from within the Karáchi Jail were all due to carelessness on the part of the warders and peons in charge, and to a want of proper organization and supervision of the warder establishment, for which the Superintendent was duly called to account.

49. Of the 26 prisoners who escaped from extramural parties working in gardens, on roads, or in gangs, only 7 took place in the Presidency proper, 19 or more than two-thirds being from the Sind jails, 9 of them being from the Shikárpur Jail, 9 from the Nára Gang, and 1 from Hyderabad.

50. The small number of escapes from extramural parties in the Presidency proper calls for no particular remark, beyond saying that they were due in every case to the carelessness of the peons, to whom it is most difficult to bring home a proper comprehension of their duties and responsibilities. Of the 7 prisoners who so escaped two were re-captured.

51. The escape from the Hyderabad Jail took place from a party of 3 prisoners sent out to dig earth required for jail purposes. The escaped prisoner was re-captured the following day, and having been prosecuted was sentenced to one month's additional rigorous imprisonment. Of the 9 escapes from the Shikárpur Jail 3 occurred from amongst a large party of prisoners working in the public garden at Shikárpur in charge of 6 warders and 3 convict warders. Two of the warders, primarily responsible for the escapes, were summarily dismissed, and the chief warder in immediate charge of the working party was heavily fined. Two of the escaped prisoners were re-captured on the

day following the escape. Of the remaining escapes 4 were effected singly, 2 from the vicinity of the jail and 2 from the large gang working at Sukkur, while 2 prisoners escaped together from a gang of 10 working in the jail garden. In connection with this last escape I would mention, as indicative of the gross carelessness frequently displayed by the warders and peons, that the escape occurred while the party of prisoners were enjoying their mid-day rest, during which the warder and convict warder in charge of the party went fast asleep. One of the prisoners seized the opportunity and got away, and the convict warder who was the first to wake up, perceiving what had happened, started in pursuit of the runaway. He apparently failed to re-capture him, and, fearing the result of his negligence if he returned to jail, he also made off.

52. The escapes from the Nára Gang during 1886 were 9 or 2 more than in the previous year. Of these, 6 were effected from parties under charge of the Police guard, and 3 from parties in charge of the warder establishment; 4 of the escapes occurred during the building of the new jail 23 miles from the site of the jail proper, the guarding arrangements at the former place not perhaps being all that could be desired. One of the escapes deserves special notice, inasmuch as it was effected from one of the landhis or barracks during the night. Three prisoners having removed their fetters made a hole in the side of the barrack, and getting through escaped over the jail enclosure; one was immediately re-captured by one of the Police sentries, one shortly afterwards, at a distance of 10 miles, by a neighbouring zemíndár, who was rewarded, while the third got clear away.

53. In every case of escape from the Nára, due punishment was dealt out to the offending Police sepoys and warders; but in the case of Police sepoys much of the salutary and deterrent effect of the punishment was lost by the length of time which was allowed to elapse between the offence and the punishment. I would mention one instance in which the Police sepoys responsible for an escape on the 18th January were not punished judicially until the 16th July following. The subject was brought to the notice of the Deputy Commissioner, Thar and Párker, and I understand orders have been issued which will secure swift and summary punishment being dealt out to offending sepoys in future.

54. Nothwithstanding that every warder or peon proved guilty of neglect of duty in connection with an escape is invariably punished by imprisonment, dismissal, or fine—occasionally a heavy one—it fails apparently to have the desired effect on the class generally, as escapes are still numerous, in fact increasing in number, and this must be so long as we are dependent, as we are now, on a low class of men for recruiting our warder establishment.

Statement No. VI.—Offences and punishments.

55. This statement shows that the number of offences and punishments inflicted are considerably larger in this than in former years, chiefly attributable to a very large increase in the number of offences relating to work. The great increase in offences of this nature has been in the Yerrowda Jail, the offences having risen from 375 in 1885 to 1,127 in 1886, and this, the Superintendent reports, is due chiefly to the receipt of short term prisoners into the jail, 519, or more than half the number of punishments having been inflicted on prisoners of this class. A slight increase of offences calling for no special remark is also observable under the heads "Smoking or possession of forbidden articles," and "Other offences."

56. The number of judicial punishments in 1886 shows a small decrease of 3 as compared with 1885. Solitary confinement by itself, as a punishment was less resorted to in 1886, the number punished being 17 as compared with 41 in 1885. On the other hand the punishment of reduced diet has found much more favour, there being an increase of 26 under this head as compared with the previous year. There has been a very considerable increase, from 611 in 1885 to 931 in 1886, in the number of punishments by solitary confinement with reduced diet.

57. The following table gives the total number of male prisoners confined, the number of jail offences, and the number and ratio of whippings during the year:—

No.	Jails.	1	2	3						4	5	6	
		Total No. of Male Prisoners for the year.	Total No. of Jail Offences.	Total Number of Prisoners punished by Whipping.						Percentage of Grand Total of Column 3 to Column 1.	Percentage of Grand Total of Column 3 to Column 2.	Number of Prisoners in whose Cases (a) death or (b) illness was directly or indirectly the effect of corporal punishment.	
				6 to 10 stripes.	Above 10 to 15.	Above 15 to 20.	Above 20 to 25.	Above 25 to 30.	Grand Total.			(a) Death.	(b) Illness
1	Common Jail	1,849	142	2	..	..	..	..	2	0·13	1·4	..	..
2	House of Correction	758	89	..	3	2	..	..	5	0·66	6·2	..	..
3	Yerrowda	1,822	1,539	..	..	5	24	..	29	1·59	1·9	..	..
4	Ahmednagar	381	25	..	1	..	1	..	2	0·52	8·0	..	..
5	Násik	291	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Dhulia	730	27	..	..	..	2	..	2	0·27	7·4	..	..
7	Sholápur	314	97	..	..	..	1	..	1	0·32	1·0	..	..
8	Sátára	350	48	.	..	..	1	..	1	0·28	2·1	..	..
9	Belgaum	421	151	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Bijápur Gang	1,431	124	..	..	..	2	..	2	0 14	1·6	..	..
11	Bijápur	268	20	..	..	1	..	..	1	0 37	5·0	..	..
12	Dhárwár	526	99	3	3	..	..	..	6	1·14	6·1	..	..
13	Kárwár	191	38	..	..	1	..	..	1	0·52	2·6	..	..
14	Ratnágiri	175	62	1	3	1	..	..	5	2·85	8·0	..	..
15	Thána	1,818	249	..	..	..	4	..	4	0·22	1·6	..	..
16	Ahmedabad	1,366	178	..	3	..	1	..	4	0·29	2·2	..	..
17	Dhuliákot..	209	39	..	1	..	..	..	1	0·48	2·6	..	..
18	Kaira	600	59	..	..	..	2	..	2	0·33	4·0	..	..
19	Surat	739	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Godhra	368	50	..	1	..	..	..	1	0·28	2·0	..	..
21	Rájkot	141	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Karáchi	997	47	..	1	2	..	..	3	0·3	6·4	..	..
23	Hyderabad	1,651	166	..	2	..	4	..	6	0·36	3·6	..	..
24	Shikárpur	1,538	282	..	..	..	11	..	11	0·71	3·9	..	..
25	Nára	1,101	59	1	1	..	7	..	9	0·82	15·2	..	..
26	Aden	305	34	1	1	1	..	..	3	0·98	8·8	..	..
	Total ..	20,040	3,641	8	20	13	60	..	101	0·50	2·77	..	..

58. It will be seen that with a rise in the total number of offences, the number of corporal punishments shows a great and disproportionate increase in this as compared with the previous year, the number having risen from 61 in 1885 to 101 in 1886; while the ratio calculated on punishments is 2·77 as compared with 2·2 in 1885, which in view of the stringent orders on the subject cannot be considered altogether satisfactory. A check, in the shape of a quarterly return of whipping periodically submitted to Government, is exercised over this mode of punishment; and I gather from a perusal of the remarks regarding each case of corporal punishment, that the punishment is not unnecessarily frequent, nor too severe. The attention of all Superintendents has, however, been frequently directed to the matter to secure a strict observance of the standing orders, and it has been impressed upon them that corporal punishments should be few, but severe.

59. It will be observed from the statement that the number of "Other punishments" during 1886 was in excess of the previous year, due almost exclusively to the greater resort had to the punishment of confinement in stocks, and of forfeiture of marks, in the Yerrowda Jail, where there was an increase of no less than 650 under the head "Other punishments." The total number (2,658) of "Other punishments" recorded, comprised 1,333 confinements in stocks, 583 forfeitures of marks, 504 warnings, 144 shot drill, and 94 miscellaneous such as reduction of convict warders, juveniles caned, &c.

60. The ratio per cent of punishment as usual varies greatly in different jails, and must to a great extent be dependent upon the different views as to punishment held by the various Superintendents. The average ratio of punishment inflicted has this year been 59·0 per cent., and the jails which have exceeded this average have been markedly the Yerrowda, Belgaum, Sholápur and Ratnágiri Jails, while the Dhulia, Surat and Karáchi Jails, and Nára and Bijápur Gangs have been notably below the average.

61. I submit the subjoined statement regarding the imposition of fetters, required by the orders of the Government of India to be embodied in annual reports, simply remarking that in every case without exception, fetters were imposed in this Presidency only for safe custody:—

No.	Jails.	Total Number of Convicts confined.		Number of Cases in which Fetters were not imposed or worn.		Number of Cases in which Fetters were imposed or worn.		Length of Time for which Fetters were imposed or worn.									
								Under 1 month.		1 to 3 months.		3 to 6 months.		6 to 12 months.		Over 12 months.		Total.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Common Jail ..	1,549	103	1,454	103	95	..	86	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95	..
2	House of Correction.	758	..	726	..	32	..	6	..	15	..	5	..	5	..	1	..	32	..
3	Yerrowda	1,822	150	1,679	150	143	..	20	..	79	..	23	..	13	..	6	..	143	..
4	Ahmednagar ..	381	45	196	45	185	..	60	..	70	..	27	..	25	..	3	..	185	..
5	Násik	291	46	290	46	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
6	Dhulia	730	52	153	52	577	..	124	..	196	..	181	..	55	..	21	..	577	..
7	Sholápur	314	59	42	59	272	..	97	..	77	..	51	..	35	..	12	..	272	..
8	Sátára	350	47	290	47	60	..	..	..	4	..	6	..	10	..	40	..	60	..
9	Belgaum	421	40	337	40	84	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	4	..	77	..	84	..
10	Bijápur	268	58	173	58	95	..	81	..	3	..	7	..	4	..	..	..	95	..
11	Bijápur Gang ..	1,431	..	611	..	820	..	..	..	189	..	108	..	231	..	292	..	820	..
12	Dhárwár	526	60	407	60	119	..	11	..	25	..	17	..	7	..	59	..	119	..
13	Kárwár	191	15	133	15	58	..	1	..	1	..	6	..	2	..	48	..	58	..
14	Ratnágiri	175	29	123	29	52	..	29	..	8	..	8	..	8	..	4	..	52	..
15	Thána	1,818	142	718	142	1,100	..	237	..	342	..	200	..	100	..	221	..	1,100	..
16	Ahmedabad	1,366	84	563	84	803	..	130	..	264	..	225	..	64	..	120	..	803	..
17	Dhuliákot	209	..	10	..	199	..	5	..	43	..	74	..	64	..	13	..	199	..
18	Kaira	600	31	328	31	272	..	49	..	108	..	55	..	55	..	5	..	272	..
19	Surat	739	29	660	29	79	..	10	..	59	..	7	..	3	..	..	..	79	..
20	Godhra	368	14	11	14	357	..	116	..	88	..	84	..	48	..	21	..	357	..
21	Rájkot	141	5	133	5	8	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	8	..
22	Karáchi	997	15	874	15	123	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	89	..	123	..
23	Hyderabad	1,651	26	765	26	886	..	197	..	257	..	337	..	65	..	30	..	886	..
24	Shikárpur	1,538	31	361	31	1,177	..	..	..	63	..	393	..	400	..	321	..	1,177	..
25	Nára	1,101	..	216	..	885	..	39	..	154	..	277	..	204	..	211	..	885	..
26	Aden	305	9	304	9	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
	Total ..	20,040	1,090	11,557	1,090	8,483	..	1,298	..	2,061	..	2,182	..	1,436	..	1,506	..	8,483	..

Mark system.

62. The two following tables show the results of the working of the mark system in this Presidency, the one over a period of five years, the other during 1886, as compared with 1885, and should be read in connection with Statement C. in the appendix:—

	1886.	1885.	1884.	1883.	1882.
Number released under Mark Rules ...	918	905	767	293	264
Percentage of the number released under Mark Rules to the number under sentence of 2 years and upwards	99·0	94·3	67·0	25·2	16·6

No.	Jails.	1886.					1885.				
		Total number released on expiry of sentence and under Remission Rules.	Number under sentence of two years and upwards.	Number who gained remission.	Number who did not get remission.	Percentage of number gained to number under sentence of two years and upwards.	Total number released on expiry of sentence and under Remission Rules.	Number under sentence of two years and upwards.	Number who gained remission.	Number who did not get remission.	Percentage of number gained to number under sentence of two years and upwards.
1	Common Jail ...	1,376	5	5	...	...	1,247	7	6	1	85·7
2	House of Correction .	373	45	45	...	...	369	44	43	1	97·7
3	Yerrowda	835	198	196	2	99·0	312	114	111	3	97·3
4	Poona	...	...	...	...	...	433	21	21	...	100·0
5	Ahmednagar ...	272	11	11	...	...	330	11	11	...	100·0
6	Násik	275	2	2	...	...	263	...	...	...	...
7	Dhulia	471	14	14	...	...	438	3	1	2	33·3
8	Sholápur	226	12	12	...	...	236	14	14	...	100·0
9	Sátára	282	9	9	...	...	303	4	4	...	100·0
10	Belgaum	259	3	3	...	...	248	1	1	...	100·0
11	Bijápur Gang ...	743	232	231	1	99·6	775	242	240	2	99·1
12	Bijápur	111	6	6	...	...	154	10	10	...	100·0
13	Dhárwár	274	21	21	...	...	352	13	11	2	84·6
14	Kárwár .. .	118	21	21	...	...	114	25	23	2	92·0
15	Ratnágiri	117	8	7	1	87·5	135	8	8	...	100·0
16	Thána	1,025	38	38	...	...	963	62	61	1	98·4
17	Ahmedabad... ...	776	28	28	...	...	629	37	37	...	100·0
18	Dhuliákot	109	5	5	...	...	108	9	9	...	100·0
19	Kaira	423	10	10	...	...	547	4	4	...	100·0
20	Surat...	518	5	5	...	...	567	9	9	...	100·0
21	Godhra	273	3	3	...	...	241	7	7	...	100·0
22	Rájkot	84	9	9	...	...	74	9	2	7	22·2
23	Karáchi	617	36	35	1	97·2	520	41	38	3	92·7
24	Hyderabad	904	51	50	1	98·0	759	95	88	7	92·6
25	Shikárpur	757	41	39	2	95·1	753	82	74	8	90·2
26	Nára...	611	105	104	1	99·0	325	82	66	16	80·5
27	Aden...	250	9	9	...	...	143	6	6	...	100·0
	Total ...	12,079	927	918	9	99·0	11,338	960	905	55	94·3

63. The number of prisoners who have benefited under the new mark rules during 1886 is again large, in fact almost as large as it can be. Of the number, 927, entitled to remission under the rules, 918, or 99·0 per cent., gained remission, compared with 905 or 94·3 per cent. in 1885, or, in other words, every one but 9, of the prisoners coming under the rules, obtained remission in 1886. I think it may be fairly claimed that in this Presidency full effect has been given to the wishes of the Government of India on this important subject.

64. A glance at the second table above shows that in seven jails only did prisoners entitled to remission fail to benefit by it, the results being uniform in every other jail. Of the 9 prisoners who failed to profit by the remission to their credit, 1, a Burmese prisoner (at Yerrowda), was released on expiry of sentence, 1 (at Bijápur), 1 (at Hyderabad), 1 (at Karáchi) and 1 (at Nára) were released immediately on payment of fine, 1 (at Yerrowda) and 1 (at Ratnágiri) forfeited all marks and remisssion, through misconduct, the man at Ratnágiri having committed an act of gross immorality.

65. I observe that in last year's report Dr. Cruickshank commented upon the indiscriminate and careless award of marks in some of the jails, and this has also been apparent to me in several of the many jails which I have visited since assuming charge, due I should think to insufficient study, and some want of appreciation of the mark rules, the jailors in some instances being decidedly remiss in this respect. My connection with this department is so recent that I venture with some diffidence on a general expression of opinion regarding the mark system on the present occasion. This, however, even with my limited experience I trust I may be permitted to say; that no system of rules however elaborate will, according to my judgment, ever secure an entire uniformity of method in the assessing of marks by the various officials within whose discretion the matter rests. A rigid disciplinarian will award a low mark where another assessor of more liberal notions would give the prisoner a higher mark; and this, in the course of a lengthened sojourn in jail, has a tendency to produce what

I will call an unevenness of punishment, markedly in a case where two prisoners have perhaps been sentenced at the same time for the one offence and one is working out his term of imprisonment in one jail and the other in another.

Discipline.

66. If I am to judge from the large increase in offences and punishments, I am compelled of course to say that the general behaviour of the prisoners in the past year has not been as satisfactory as in 1885. On the other hand, the large number of prisoners steadily gaining marks and remission can be claimed as a set-off to any unfavourable inference derivable from a perusal of the punishment return.

67. It appears to me that the increase or decrease in the number of punishments in any given year as compared with that in the preceding twelve months, brings us upon very debateable ground if the question be raised as to whether or no the maintenance of discipline in the latter period compares favourably with that in the earlier. Some people would be perfectly prepared to argue that an increase in the number of punishments shows that discipline by the adoption of severe measures has been more rigidly maintained than previously; others again would be found to contend that as a decrease in punishments betokens a falling off in jail offences, as such a falling off is due to the better behaviour of the prisoners, which again is to be attributed to their being kept better in hand, so a reduction in the number of punishments must evidence an improved maintenance of discipline. The point is fairly arguable either way.

Statement No. VII.—Education.

68. This statement shows the state of education of convicts imprisoned in, and released from, jail during the year, the daily average number under instruction in jail, and the actual progress made by them.

69. Education, except amongst juveniles, is perfectly optional; and as has been stated in former reports, but little good can be expected from the amount of learning afforded to adult prisoners under the present system. The very large proportion of the convicts received into jail are, as may be expected, wholly uneducated, from which I conclude that our efforts to impart education to the adult jail population must be practically *nil*.

70. The education of juvenile prisoners is fostered as much as possible, which accounts for the fairly large number under instruction in the juvenile prison at Yerrowda. There is also a fairly large number of prisoners under instruction at Sholápur, Dhárwár, Thána, Kaira, and Shikárpur, who are reported to have progressed satisfactorily.

71. Of the 43 prisoners released during the year, who had been under instruction in jail, it is said that 3 left jail as ignorant as they entered it, while 40 either learned to read and write, or considerably improved their previous knowledge.

Statement No. VIII.—Convict officers.

72. This statement shows the number of convicts employed as prison warders during the year, and it will be observed that the number is slightly in excess of the previous year, orders having been issued during 1886 to maintain as far as possible the number of this useful class of prison officers in district jails up to the authorized 4 per cent. of the convict population. The average ratio of 4 per cent. has been noticeably exceeded in the case of the Násik, Bijápur and Thána Jails and the Bijápur and Nára Gangs. In the two former jails, the population is very low and the appointment of only two convict warders makes a high ratio; in the Thána Jail the ratio has been exceeded to allow the experiment of appointing convict warders, in lieu of paid men, being extended, while in the two extramural gangs, owing to their peculiar situation, the Superintendents are allowed to appoint convict warders up to 6 per cent. of the population, if necessary.

73. Government in their review of last year's report commented adversely upon the large number of punishments amongst this class of convicts, and it is to be regretted that the punishments have again increased in the year now under report, and appear unduly large as compared with previous years. The increase (15) is however confined almost entirely to the Hyderabad and Nára Jails in Sind, in which, it may be observed, both the average and total number of convict

officers employed show a fairly large increase. In the Hyderabad Jail, 7 convict officers were degraded, 1 for neglect in connection with an escape, 4 for having or introducing forbidden articles, 1 for destroying clothing, and 1 for striking a prisoner. In the Nára Gang, 8 convict warders were degraded for similar offences, and 4 warders were punished by deduction of marks.

74. I cannot of course speak authoritatively regarding the employment of convict warders in jails, and the benefits to be derived therefrom, but there appears to be a decided unanimity of opinion amongst Superintendents that the convict officers are very useful, and of great assistance, in preserving discipline in the jails, being more trustworthy as a rule than the paid free warders, upon whom very little reliance can be placed. To show the general opinion regarding this latter class I cannot do better than quote the opinion of one of our most experienced Superintendents who says, "as a rule they are not reliable, and require constant and strict supervision to keep them up to their work. There is not one of them to be trusted; I know they are not zealous, and am certain they are not honest; if they were, there would be no introduction of forbidden articles into jail."

75. It has been extremely difficult during the past year to select a sufficient number of strictly eligible men as convict warders in many of the jails, so much so that the rules for selection had to be considerably relaxed so as to admit of the selection by the Superintendents of the best man or men available. The Superintendent's reasons in each case are required to be set forth for the approval of the Inspector-General. It is to be hoped that this order will secure the full percentage of warders for each jail.

76. The experiment, approved by Government, of substituting to some extent convict officers for paid warders has been continued during the year in the Yerrowda, Thána, Dhulia, Ahmedabad, and Dhárwár Jails; but in the last two jails the experiment has not proved very successful owing, as already stated, to the great difficulty in finding the required number of suitable and eligible prisoners for appointment. In the Yerrowda and Thána jails, however, owing to the wider area for selection of men, and also in the Dhulia Jail, the experiment has been a success inasmuch as the convict warders have been extensively employed on night duty, and have given much satisfaction in the discharge of their duties. As a result, in the Yerrowda Jail the sanctioned temporary free establishment has been altogether dispensed with, in the Thána Jail four paid peons have been reduced, and two peons have been reduced in the Dhulia Jail, thus securing a saving of Rs. 531 and Rs. 301 and Rs. 168 in establishment in the three jails respectively.

Statement No. XIX.—Under-trial prisoners.

77. The subjoined abstract shows the number and disposal of under-trial prisoners in district jails during 1886 as compared with 1885:—

	1886.			1885.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining at close of previous year	158	7	165	114	9	123
Number received during the year	2,476	143	2,619	2,502	130	2,632
Total Population ...	2,634	150	2,784	2,616	139	2,755
Released during the year ...	1,304	79	1,383	1,208	62	1,270
Convicted and sentenced ...	1,157	57	1,214	1,132	66	1,198
Transferred	82	6	88	112	4	116
Escaped	...	...	...	...	...	...
Died	3	...	3	6	...	6
Remaining on 31st December ...	88	8	96	158	7	165
Average Daily Number ...	126	4	130	118	3	121

78. It will be seen that there has been a small increase in the number of under-trial prisoners passing through the jails during the year with a corresponding increase in the daily average strength. The number convicted and sentenced is also proportionately larger than in the preceding year, while there has been a decrease in the number transferred and died, and the number remaining at the end of the year as compared with 1885. There were three deaths (1 at Rájkot, 1 at Hyderabad and 1 at Shikárpur) as compared with 5 in 1885 and 1 in 1884. There has been no escape. The results are satisfactory and call for no further remark.

Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups.

Under-trial prisoners.

79. In the statement below are shown the number of under-trial prisoners admitted into subordinate jails and lock-ups respectively during 1886 and remaining in jail at the close of the year:—

	Subordinate Jails.			Lock-ups.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Number remaining at close of previous year	139	1	140	346	16	362	502
Number received	1,958	72	2,030	22,183	1,514	23,697	25,727
Total ...	2,097	73	2,170	22,529	1,530	24,059	26,229
Released	810	23	833	6,207	498	6,705	7,538
Convicted and sentenced ...	974	43	1,017	10,705	722	11,427	12,444
Transferred	273	6	279	5,277	300	5,577	5,856
Escaped	...	...	...	17	...	17	17
Died	1	...	1	7	1	8	9
Remaining on 31st December .	39	1	40	316	9	325	365
Daily Average Number ...	57	1	58	402	22	424	482

80. The number of under-trial prisoners admitted during 1886 shows a very large decrease on the figures for 1885 with a proportionate decrease in the daily average number which fell in subordinate jails from 73 to 58, and in lock-ups from 450 to 424, in 1885 and 1886 respectively. The numbers released, and convicted and sentenced, also fell considerably, as did the number of transfers in the subordinate jails. In the lock-ups, on the other hand, transfers largely increased, as also did escapes, which rose from 13 in 1883 to 17 in 1886; for these escapes the Police, who are in charge of lock-ups, were alone responsible. Deaths also exceeded by 4, the number of the previous year. Of the 9 deaths 1 occurred in the Subordinate Jail at Sukkur, and 1 each in the Ahmedabad, Thána, Kolába, Khándesh, Bijápur, and Dhárwár Districts, and 2 in the Násik District.

Convicts.

81. The table below shows the admission and disposal of *convicted* prisoners in subordinate jails in the years 1885 and 1886, and it will be observed that there have been the same

general results in subordinate as in district jails, in this as compared with the preceding year:—

	1886.			1885.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining on 31st December	149	9	158	183	7	190
Imprisoned during the year ...	1,709	130	1,839	1,739	152	1,891
Total ...	1,858	139	1,997	1,922	159	2,081
Received from other Jails to undergo sentence	...	...	...	55	...	55
Received on transit to other Jails.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total ...	1,858	139	1,997	1,977	159	2,136

	1866.			1885.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Transferred to other Jails ...	7	...	7	9	...	9
Released:—						
On appeal	46	2	48	38	3	41
On expiry of sentence... ...	1,686	134	1,820	1,774	147	1,921
Transferred to lunatic asylum...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Escaped...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Died	2	...	2	5	...	5
Remaining on 31st December...	117	3	120	149	9	158
Total ...	1,858	139	1,997	1,977	159	2,136
Daily Average Number ...	133	9	142	131	8	139

82. The number of subordinate jails has been still further reduced from 30 to 24 during the year under review by the abolition of the Subordinate Jails at Jámkhed, Sangamner, Pandharpur, Athni, Karajgi, and Sirsi, suggested by Dr. Cruickshank in last year's report. The Jails at Tásgaon, and Kumta have also been reduced since the beginning of the current year, so that there are now only 22 of these jails existing, representing a reduction of 56 since 1880. I am in communication with District Magistrates on the subject of abolishing a few others of these small jails, but as in many Districts, notably in Sind, owing to the difficulty of communication, these jails prove useful, the district authorities in many cases deprecate any further reduction. I shall, however, submit a report on the subject to Government at an early date.

83. The establishment of first class subordinate jails at Godhra, Ahmednagar, Sátára, Sholápur and Belgaum in room of the district jails hitherto existing at these stations, the abolition of which was recommended by the Finance Committee, has recently been sanctioned by Government.

84. The old order of things by which the duties of Jailor are performed by one of the Mámlatdár's peons, in addition to his own duties, has been reverted to in the subordinate jails of the second class, in place of the system of employing fully paid Jailors exclusively for these small jails which, as remarked in last year's report, did not yield results commensurate with the increased expenditure incurred.

Civil Jails.

85. The following table shows the number and disposal of civil prisoners confined during 1886 as compared with the previous year :—

	1886.			1885.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining at close of previous year	202	14	216	214	11	225
Number received during the year	2,563	253	2,816	2,639	260	2,899
Total Population ...	2,765	267	3,032	2,853	271	3,124
Released during the year ...	2,544	249	2,793	2,646	257	2,903
Died	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Remaining on 31st December ...	221	18	239	202	14	216
Daily Average Number ...	173	10	183	191	12	203

86. The statistics for the civil jails generally for 1886 are more favorable than in the preceding year. There is a decrease in admissions amongst both males and females, a decided decrease in the daily average strength in jail, and a very satisfactory decrease in the death-rate.

87. The expenditiure for 1886 was Rs. 8,435 against Rs. 8,580 in 1885 or a decrease of Rs. 145 ; but the cost per head of daily average strength was higher by Rs. 3-13-3, as the total cost was distributed over a smaller number of prisoners.

88. This statement shows the diet scales in force in the several jails and gangs throughout the Presidency, and calls for no remark beyond stating that the diet scales adopted in previous years remained unchanged during 1886 and were found sufficient.

Statement No. IX.— Diet.

FINANCIAL.

89. This statement shows the expenditure for the guarding and maintenance of the prisoners in the central and district jails and extramural gangs individually, and subordinate jails collectively, the total expenditure under each head and the total gross cost in this and the preceding year, from which it will be seen that there is a saving of Rs. 21,438 or Rs. 1-13-8 per head, in the expenditure as compared with 1885.

Statement No. X.

90. The following table contrasts the expenditure for the two years under each head of charge, and the total gross cost of maintenance and the total cost per prisoner ;—

	1886.	1885.
Average number of prisoners	7,144	7,255
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Rations	1,83,942	1,89,681
Cost per prisoner	**25 11 11**	**26 2 4**
Establishment	2,08,315	2,09,783
Cost per prisoner	**29 2 6**	**28 14 8**
Police Guard	50,600	59,875
Cost per prisoner	**7 1 4**	**8 4 0**
Hospital charges	10,670	10,490
Cost per prisoner	**1 7 11**	**1 7 2**
Clothing	18,122	22,153
Cost per prisoner	**2 8 7**	**3 0 10**
Contingencies	44,454	45,559
Cost per prisoner	**6 3 7**	**6 4 6**
Gross cost of maintenance	5,16,103	5,37,541
Cost per prisoner	**72 3 10**	**74 1 6**

91. The expenditure for rations and cost per head is not much less than in 1885 and is proportionate to the decrease in the population, and it will be seen from the table below that the price of the staple grains, though it has fallen in some classes during the year, has risen in others, so that we did not derive much assistance from this important factor in the reduction of expenditure.

	Average rate per Rupee.	
	1886.	1885.
	Lbs. oz.	Lbs. oz.
Rice	21 14	22 10
Wheat	27 1	29 4
Bájri	35 9	33 10
Jowári	41 12	38 4
Dall	21 8	20 15

92. I give again a table showing for the past two years the total cost and cost per head of average strength for dieting prisoners in the jails, arranged according to their geographical distribution, so that the difference of cost in each district can be seen at a glance :—

			1886.		1885.	
			Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.
			Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
Bombay ...	Common Jail		5,477	25 13 4	5,498	26 2 11
	House of Correction.	Europeans.	837	59 12 7	1,040	61 2 10
		Natives ...	7,441	24 12 10	7,223	26 12 0
	Total ...		13,755	26 2 4	13,761	27 11 0

		1886.		1885.	
		Total Cost.	Cost per head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.
		Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
	Yerrowda	26,339	26 3 4	23,812	25 10 7
	Poona	...	.....	3,835	23 15 6
	Ahmednagar	1,685	17 0 4	2,022	18 0 10
	Násik	935	25 15 7	954	34 1 2
	Dhulia	2,887	15 7 0	2,949	15 12 4
	Sholápur	2,040	18 11 5	1,763	19 9 5
	Sátára	1,719	19 5 0	1,951	21 3 4
	Total ...	35,605	23 5 6	37,286	23 5 7
Southern Marátha Country.	Belgaum	1,425	22 9 11	1,515	22 4 6
	Dhárwár	3,362	17 6 9	3,558	18 6 11
	Bijápur Jail	519	16 11 10	1,079	23 7 3
	Bijápur Gang	17,469	25 4 6	23,003	31 5 5
	Total ...	22,775	23 4 7	29,155	28 0 1
Konkan ...	Kárwár	1,494	19 14 9	1,922	20 0 4
	Ratnágri	1,237	23 12 7	1,272	25 7 0
	Thána	16,196	29 12 4	17,077	31 4 5
	Total ...	18,927	28 3 4	20,271	29 4 8
Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad	7,940	18 13 9	10,157	23 1 4
	Dhuliákot	1,778	19 5 3	1,370	24 7 5
	Kaira	3,190	21 2 0	2,873	19 6 7
	Surat	3,329	23 4 6	4,074	23 8 9
	Godhra	1,191	18 5 2	1,112	18 8 6
	Rájkot	1,011	19 7 1	1,060	18 9 7
	Total ...	18,439	19 15 3	20,646	22 1 8
Sind ...	Karáchi	8,158	27 8 11	9,764	27 11 10
	Hyderabad	12,578	24 1 7	11,430	20 8 11
	Shikárpur	10,450	20 9 2	10,094	20 7 7
	Nára	22,599	44 12 0	15,508	41 5 8
	Total ...	53,785	29 6 0	46,796	26 5 7
Aden		2,629	40 7 2	2,368	42 4 7

93. The cost of dieting prisoners in the Bombay City jails is much the same as in the previous year; the total cost in the Deccan jails is rather less, the cost per head remaining the same; in the Southern Maratha Country a very satisfactory decrease is noticeable both in the total cost and the cost per head, due in part to the reduction in the number in jail, but principally, I should say, to the better grain rates prevailing in that portion of the Presidency. The Bijápur Gang and Jail were singularly fortunate in obtaining a very favourable contract in 1886, which accounts for the satisfactory decrease both in total cost and cost per head shown for the gang and jail in the above table. The jails in the Konkan and Gujarát show a slight decrease in cost proportionately to the decrease in the population in the districts generally.

94. There is a very marked increase in the total cost and cost per head for rations in the Sind jails as a whole, due principally to the largely increased expenditure in the Nára Gang. The Hyderabad and Shikárpur Jails employed large gangs of men extramurally on canal and contract works, who were given an increased diet scale; in the Hyderabad Jail, an additional ration of ghee was issued owing to the representation of the Superintendent and medical officer, and this, combined with a small increase in the number of prisoners in the jails, will probably account for the increased expenditure for rations in these two jails.

95. The Nára Gang, which in 1885, owing to sickness and other causes, had a daily average strength of only 375, was raised in 1886 to a strength of 505, and it is principally to this fact that the large increase in cost of rations in the latter year is due.

96. The cost of dieting at Aden is much the same over a series of years.

97. The usual variations in the cost of dieting in the several district jails are observable this year. The cause of this is, I think, easily explainable. For instance, in the Yerrowda Central Jail the contract rates were not favourable, while at Nagar, the rates for bájri and jowári, the staple grains, were very cheap, and the rates at Dhulia, Sholápur, and Sátára were also favourable. It is simply a question of the rates prevailing at the time of the sale of the annual contracts, and their effect upon the contracts entered into by the different jails.

98. It is satisfactory to observe that the anticipated improvement in the rates at Násik has been realized although not to the extent hoped for, although the new system of provisioning was in force for the whole year.

Establishment.

99. There is a slight decrease of Rs. 1,468 in the total cost of establishment, but a small increase from Rs. 28-14-8 to Rs. 29-2-6 in the cost per head of average strength, due to the fact that the total cost falls on smaller numbers. It has been frequently shown that it is impracticable to reduce the number of the jail establishment in proportion to the decrease in the jail population, and hence though there may be a small decrease in the total cost, the cost per prisoner will increase, owing to the total cost being distributed over a smaller number of prisoners.

100. The following statement shows concisely the increase and decrease in expenditure for establishment during 1885 and 1886, and the cause of the rise and fall in expenditure is explained briefly in the column of remarks.

Establishment.

No.	Jails.	1886.	1885.	Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
1	Common Jail	9,657	9,623	34	..	
2	House of Correction	18,988	18,942	46	..	
3	Yerrowda	31,795	30,687	1,108	..	Due to the transfer of juvenile and female prison establishment from the Poona Jail.
4	Poona	..	5,232	..	5,232	Due to the transfer of the District Jail to Yerrowda.
5	Ahmednagar	5,528	4,948	580	..	Leave allowances granted to the Jailor and Head Clerk and increment of pay to Jailor.
6	Násik	1,102	1,050	52	..	Increment of pay to Jailor.
7	Dhulia	6,499	6,531	..	32	
8	Sholápur	3,574	3,513	61	..	Do. do.
9	Sátára	5,089	4,502	587	..	Higher rate of pay drawn by Jailor and Medical Subordinate.
10	Belgaum	3,088	3,372	..	284	Lower pay of Jailor.
11	Bijápur Gang	19,984	19,916	68	..	
12	Bijápur	2,697	3,566	..	869	Reduction in establishment owing to the smaller daily average strength.
13	Dhárwár	6,469	6,365	104	..	Increment of pay to Jailor. In 1885 the post of 2nd clerk was vacant for 6 months.
14	Kárwár	4,829	5,101	..	272	Lower pay of Hospital Assistant and clerk.
15	Ratnágiri	4,113	4,395	..	282	The duties of Jailor performed by Head Clerk in addition to his own for 6 months.
16	Thána	10,224	10,592	..	368	Reduction of 4 peons replaced by convict warders.
17	Ahmedabad	8,544	6,394	2,150	..	Higher pay of the Superintendent.
18	Dhuliákot	4,491	7,547	..	3,056	Lower pay of the Superintendent.
19	Kaira	4,397	4,215	182	..	Higher rate of allowance to the Superintendent for 8 months of 1886
20	Surat	5,499	5,295	204	..	Higher rate of pay drawn by Jailor and Medical Subordinate.
21	Godhra	2,818	2,797	21	..	
22	Rájkot	3,277	3,182	95	..	Higher pay of Medical Subordinate.
23	Karáchi	7,141	6,225	916	..	Increase in the No. of warders and peons for night duty.
24	Hyderabad	8,860	7,752	1,108	..	Do. do. and Medical Subordinate of Higher Grades.
25	Shikárpur	8,659	8,490	169	..	Do. do. Juvenile prison establishment reduced.
26	Nára	9,458	7,819	1,639	..	Entertainment of warders' establishment from November 1885.
27	Aden	5,907	5,754	153	..	Allowance of Rs. 10 to Hospital Assistant and increment to Jailor.
	Subordinate Jails	5,628	5,978	..	350	Abolition of some subordinate jails.
	Total	2,08,315	2,09,783	9,277	10,745	
		..	..	..	1,468	

Guards.

101. Under this head, as seen in the following table, there is a gross decrease of Rs. 9,275, while the average cost per prisoner exhibits a decrease of Rs. 1-2-8, as compared with the year 1885, due chiefly to the transfer of the Poona City Jail to Yerrowda, to the abolition of the jail guard at Dhuliákot, and to the large reduction effected in the jail guards in Sind, which were partially replaced, and with much advantage, by a few men being added to the warder establishment of each jail. This beneficial revision of jail guards in the Dhuliákot and Sind Jails was the subject of special correspondence with Government, who were pleased to sanction the reductions advocated.

Guards.

No.	Jails.	1886.	1885.	Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
				Rs.	Rs.	
1	Common Jail	..	..	..	..	
2	House of Correction	..	..	..	..	
3	Yerrowda	4,646	4,496	150	..	Difference in grade and pay of guard.
4	Poona	..	1,040	..	1,040	Due to the transfer of the District Jail to Yerrowda.
5	Ahmednagar	1,135	1,245	..	110	Difference in grade and pay of guard.
6	Násik	444	433	11	..	
7	Dhulia	2,357	2,321	36	..	
8	Sholápur	1,290	1,263	27	..	
9	Sátára	2,106	2,136	..	30	
10	Belgaum	1,294	1,322	..	98	Due to a reduced number of Military Sepoys doing duty at the Jail.
11	Bijápur	1,853	1,971	..	118	Difference in grade and pay of guard.
12	Bijápur Gang	800	1,260	..	460	Reduction in the number of Sowárs from 4 to 2.
13	Dhárwár	1,476	1,608	..	132	Smaller amount charged to the Jail for Police guard.
14	Kárwár	2,136	2,136	..	..	
15	Ratnágirl	2,164	2,186	..	22	
16	Thána	1,656	1,412	244	..	Difference in grade and pay of guard.
17	Ahmedabad	1,563	1,510	53	..	
18	Dhuliákot	..	2,160	..	2,160	Police guard attached to Jail dispensed with from November 1885.
19	Kaira	1,224	1,224	..	..	
20	Surat	1,051	1,174	..	123	Smaller strength of guards supplied from March to July 1886 and to the lower rank of sepoys sent on duty at the Jail.
21	Godhra	1,800	1,800	..	..	
22	Rájkot	756	756	..	..	
23	Karáchi	2,622	4,656	..	2,034	Guards reduced and Warder Establishment increased for night duty.
					424	Do. do. do. do.
24	Hyderabad	2,660	3,084	..		Do. do. do. do.
25	Shikárpur	2,929	4,464	..	1,535	Reduction in the number of guard consequent on the entertainment of Warder Establishment.
26	Nára..	10,742	12,252	..	1,510	
27	Aden..	1,176	1,176	..	..	
	Subordinate Jails	720	720	..	..	
	Total ..	50,600	59,875	521	9,796	
		..	..	..	9,275	

Hospital charges.

102. Notwithstanding a very much diminished sick and death-rate in the year under report there has been no decrease in hospital charges, as might have been expected. On the contrary there has been a slight increase in expenditure from Rs. 10,490 in 1885 to Rs. 10,670, and the cost per head has increased by 9 pies. This is an item very difficult of control by this office, as the issue of extra diets, medical comforts, medicines, &c., must of course be left to the discretion of the medical officers of the jails.

Clothing.

103. There is a decrease of Rs. 4,031 in the total cost of clothing, and of Re. 0-8-3 per head of average strength, which appears very satisfactory. The saving has been effected, not by any reduction in the issue of clothing to prisoners, for the scale has remained unchanged, but through there having been a fairly large balance of clothing on hand in many jails at the beginning of 1886, which helped considerably to reduce the indents for clothing during the year. This was particularly the case in the jails at Shikárpur, Hyderabad, and Nára, in Sind, in which, as pointed out in last year's report, the charges for warm clothing have been unusually heavy for the past two or three years.

Contingencies; Central and District Jails.

104. Special attention was directed in last year's report to the very heavy expenditure in this, as compared with other Presidencies, under the head of contingencies, and I regret that I cannot say that matters have much improved in this respect in the year now under report. The total cost of contingencies in central and district jails in 1886 was Rs. 39,433 compared with Rs. 40,662 in 1885, showing a small decrease of Rs. 1,229, due apparently in great part to

the decline in the jail population. The following table shows the expenditure under each head of contingent charge, arranged under sanctioned or fixed, and controllable charges:—

	1886.	1885.	Increase.	Decrease.
Sanctioned Charges.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
House-tax	182	...	182	...
House-rent	888	1,034	...	146
Horse allowance	1,200	1,440	...	240
Travelling allowance and expenses ...	1,110	1,657	...	547
Grain compensation to hospital assistants...	382	325	57	...
Sind and Aden batta	...	...	...	...
Special allowance to Hospital Assistants ...	709	968	...	259
Clothing to establishment	2,296	1,373	923	...
Water-rates	4,129	3,865	264	...
Total ...	10,896	10,662	1,426 234	1,192
Controllable Charges.				
Moving prisoners	4,166	5,987	...	1,821
Transportation charges	3,618	3,607	11	...
Service Postage stamps	1,407	1,442	...	35
Dead-stock	1,718	1,721	...	3
Subsistence money to released prisoners ...	4,621	4,705	...	84
Country stationery	289	332	...	43
Oil for lighting	3,537	2,675	862	...
Telegraph charges	62	82	...	20
Other petty contingencies	9,119	9,449	...	330
Total ...	28,537	30,000	873	2,336 1,463
GRAND TOTAL ...	39,433	40,662	2,299	3,528 1,229

105. The item of house-tax under sanctioned charges is a charge levied by the Karáchi Municipality on the jail buildings, and is shown for the first time this year. The increase in the item of clothing to establishment—a biennial charge—is due to a larger number of jail servants having been supplied with uniform in 1886 than in previous year. The charge this year under water-rates is in excess of the previous year, but these charges are of course dependent upon the consumption. Water-rates form a very heavy charge in this Presidency, and being charged at fixed rates by the Irrigation Department or Municipalities in the Yerrowda, Karáchi, Hyderabad, Aden, and Sholápur Jails, they cannot well be reduced.

Government Resolution No. 252, dated 23rd January 1885, Financial Department.

106. Under controllable charges there is a general reduction in outgoings except under the heads of transport charges, and oil for lighting. The increase in the former is so slight as to call for no remark; but the increase in lighting is rather large, due to the fact that in 1886 oil was purchased locally in the bázár to meet requirements, while in the previous year considerable quantities of oil obtained on indent from the India Office remained on hand and local purchases of the oil were small; the expenditure in 1886 appears to be distributed pretty equally over all the jails.

107. The whole subject of expenditure for contingencies as well as under every other head of charge, has been treated in detail in Dr. Cruickshank's special reports submitted to Government last year, to which I solicit attention. I am not yet in a position to supplement these special reports with any remarks of interest on this important subject of jail expenditure. I will therefore confine myself to saying that the subject

No. 2024, dated 7th May 1886.
No. 3538, dated 24th July 1886.

shall have my close attention, and that the strictest scrutiny of controllable charges will be enforced, and every legitimate effort made to keep down expenses. Some of the charges appear to me, however, to be scarcely susceptible of check, *e. g.* the large items of expenditure for moving prisoners, transportation charges, and subsistence money to released prisoners, are very little under the control of the Head-quarter Office, which must sanction the Railway and like charges incurred under these heads.

108. These statements show the number and percentage of prisoners sentenced to labour and the employment of the convicts in jail during the year, and the following is a concise abstract of the statements :—

Statements Nos. XII. and XIII.—Employment and earnings of prisoners.

		Average number under sentence of labour.	Sick and Convalescent.	On unremunerative labour.	Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	Gardening.	Grinding grain and preparing articles for Jail use.	On additions, alterations and repairs to Jail Buildings.	Manufactures.	Extramural labour.
1885	Number	6,315	417	279	256	526	315	639	434	2,024	1,425
	Percentage	100	6·6	4·4	4·0	8·3	5·0	10·1	6·9	32·1	22·6
1885	Number	6,396	414	258	235	543	322	602	380	2,186	1,356
	Percentage	100	6·5	4·0	3·7	8·5	5·0	10·8	5·9	34·2	21·4

109. There is but little to comment on here; the number and percentage of prisoners employed on the various occupations are much the same in each year. The daily average number of prisoners sentenced to labour in 1886 was somewhat less than in the preceding year. Deducting the average number of effectives from the number sentenced to labour, there have been 417 prisoners excused labour on account of being infirm, sick, or convalescent, leaving 5,898 prisoners available for hard labour, much the same proportion as last year. Of these 279 or 4·4 per cent. were employed on unremunerative labour, 782 or 12·3 per cent. as prison officers and servants, 315 or 5 per cent. in gardening, 639 or 10·1 per cent. were employed exclusively for jail purposes, and 434 or 6·9 on additions, alterations and repairs to jail buildings, leaving 3,449 or 54·7 per cent. for factory and extramural work, the number and percentage on factory being smaller and the number and percentage on extramural work larger than in 1885.

110. The following are the principal additions and alterations to the jail buildings during the year :—

Yerrowda Central Jail.—A new and improved gallows and drop have been built outside the jail wall near the entrance gate. A new cistern which was much needed, has been provided for No. 1 circle. The drainage of the warders' lines has been much improved.

Násik.—The work of providing a new cook-room, commenced in 1885, has been completed.

Belgaum.—Repairs to condemned cells, improvement of cook-room, and a new bathing platform for females have been completed.

Dhárwár.—One of the barracks was converted into 3 cells for European prisoners.

Bijápur Jail.—Separate cooking place for Bráhmins and cooking place for hospital have been provided.

Ratnágiri.—Screening used for temporary Lunatic Asylum has been removed.

Surat.—Inner wall facing sleeping cells and obstructing ventilation has been removed.

Hyderabad.—Experimental raised sleeping-places have been completed throughout the barracks and brought into use during the year.

Shikárpur.—Experimental raised sleeping-places have been completed throughout the barracks and brought into use during the year. A new cook-room, and a new and improved gallows and drop, were in progress at the close of the year.

111. In addition to the above a number of minor alterations and repairs were as usual carried out by convict labour to improve the sanitary condition of the jails and their surroundings.

112. I submit the following table, a summary of Appendix G. attached to the report, as showing clearly and concisely the earnings of convicts employed on manufactures during the past two years, the profits from their labour, the earnings of each prisoner employed, and the increase or decrease in profits :—

No.	Jails.	1886.			1885.			Increase.	Decrease.
		Average number employed.	Profit.	Profit per Prisoner.	Average number employed.	Profit.	Profit per Prfsoner.		
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Common Jail	43	2,345 7 11	54 8 9	45	2,668 14 4	59 4 11	....	323 6 5
2	House of Correction ..	81	7,289 13 5	89 15 11	88	5,831 4 7	66 4 3	1,458 8 10	....
3	Yerrowda	529	7,749 3 8	14 10 5	469	6,143 13 3	13 1 7	1,605 6 5	....
4	Poona	..	....	....	64	57 2 11	0 14 3	....	57 2 11
5	Ahmednagar	47	783 14 8	16 10 10	60	652 6 6	10 13 11	131 8 2	....
6	Násik	15	193 8 0	12 14 5	12	164 6 2	13 11 2	29 1 10	....
7	Dhulia	59	1,683 6 3	28 8 6	42	1,773 10 10	42 3 8	....	90 4 7
8	Sholápur	19	299 7 2	15 12 2	21	354 1 5	16 13 9	....	54 10 3
9	Sátára	29	1,015 4 10	35 0 2	28	1,016 11 9	36 4 11	....	1 6 11
10	Belgaum	..	....	....	..	....	....	....	....
11	Bijápur Gang	..	....	....	..	....	....	....	....
12	Bijápur	17	245 15 3	14 7 5	12	72 10 7	6 0 10	173 4 8	....
13	Dhárwár	51	1,360 15 3	26 10 11	51	1,182 9 9	23 3 0	178 5 6	....
14	Kárwár	24	250 1 6	10 6 9	40	429 3 10	10 11 8	....	179 2 4
15	Ratnágiri	33	375 5 3	11 5 11	24	308 14 7	12 13 11	66 6 8	....
16	Thána	210	4,798 14 2	22 13 7	228	3,881 5 8	17 0 5	917 8 6	....
17	Ahmedabad	274	3,042 7 5	11 1 8	282	4,716 10 9	16 11 7	....	1,674 3 4
18	Dhuliakot	25	312 11 11	12 8 2	..	**50 0 3**	....	362 12 2	....
19	Kaira	43	593 13 4	13 12 11	37	301 9 9	8 2 5	292 3 7	....
20	Surat	23	334 5 9	14 8 7	44	229 0 9	5 3 3	105 5 0	....
21	Godhra	11	100 13 5	9 2 8	13	180 9 4	13 14 3	....	79 11 11
22	Rájkot	..	....	....	..	....	....	....	....
23	Karachi	204	3,496 3 8	17 2 2	253	3,298 3 4	13 0 7	198 0 4	....
24	Hyderabad	172	1,755 14 3	10 3 4	252	653 0 3	2 9 5	1,102 14 0	....
25	Shikárpur	67	1,137 7 11	16 15 8	81	670 1 2	8 4 4	467 6 9	....
26	Nára	..	....	....	..	....	....	....	....
27	Aden	48	1,956 3 10	40 12 1	40	1,720 0 4	43 0 0	236 3 6	....
		2,024	41,121 6 10	20 5 1	2,186	36,256 7 7	16 9 4	7,324 15 11 4,864 15 3	2,460 0 8

113. It will be observed that notwithstanding a decrease of 162 in the average number employed in the factories during 1886, there has been a marked increase in the profits as compared with the previous year, while the profit per prisoner has also risen from Rs. 16-9-4 in 1885 to Rs. 20-5-1 in 1886—an increase of Rs. 3-11-9 per head. These results, following on a succession of bad years, as regards earnings from manufactures, are very satisfactory, and are due apparently in a large degree to the relaxation of the orders of 1883 restricting jail manufactures, and the consequent extension of some jail industries during the year 1886. The marked decrease in factory profits for a series of years was commented upon by Government in their review of the annual report for 1885, and in obedience to the request contained therein, a full and comprehensive report on the causes of this heavy decrease in factory (and other) realizations was submitted by Dr. Cruickshank to Government, in which the decrease in earnings was attributed partly to the steady fall in the number of prisoners since the famine, and partly to the restrictive orders of the Government of India relating to factory operations, and Government recorded their opinion that the report in question afforded a complete and satisfactory explanation of the decrease in jail receipts. The restrictive orders referred to were modified to a considerable degree in June last, and if so much good as is stated, has attended that measure in a space of about six months, it is fair to assume that even better results may be anticipated in the current year.

Appendix G.

G. R. No. 3536, dated 16th June 1886.

G. R. No. 4717, dated 13th August 1886.

114. The increase in factory profits is most noticeable in the House of Correction, and the Yerrowda, Thána, Dhuliakot, Hyderabad, and Shikárpur Jails, and this in most cases with a smaller number employed than in the previous year. The increase in the House of Correction has been brought about, it is said, by the improvement of trade in Bombay, the state of trade influencing to a great degree the sales of the jail factory. In the Yerrowda Jail the increase is due to the higher rates paid for Persian carpets, to larger sales of woollen and cotton carpets than in previous years, and to the extension of coir matting manufacture. The increase in the Thána Jail is attributed to larger orders and the more extended sale of Persian carpets, and at Dhuliakot to the re-opening

of the jail factory on a small scale, it having been closed in previous years owing to factory operations being confined exclusivley to the Ahmedabad Jail. The increase in the Hyderabad Factory receipts is accounted for by the greater demand for jail-made articles and to the greater discretion exercised in manufacturing articles for which there is a ready and profitable sale; at Shikárpur the increase in profits is due to a greater demand for jail-made articles from the outside public and to the higher rates charged for the articles manufactured to meet the demand. The increase in profits in the Hyderabad and Karáchi Jails is particularly satisfactory in view of the adverse remarks regarding these jails made in former reports.

115. As already stated the increase in factory realizations has been influenced to an appreciable extent by the relaxation of the prohibitory orders of the Government of India. The Superintendent of the Dhárwár Jail reports in the above sense, but adds the significant remark that the demand for jail-made articles having once been diverted into another channel, is not likely to be as large as formerly for some time to come. In this last expression of opinion, even with my limited experience, I quite concur.

116. A decrease in factory profits is observed in 8 of the 24 jails, but the decrease in the majority of cases is so small as to call for no special remark. In the Common Jail, Bombay, and the Kárwár and Ahmedabad Jails, however, the falling off in profits is fairly large, particularly so at Ahmedabad, and is explained in the case of the Common Jail by a much smaller demand for jail work, especially for coir matting, which is the staple work of the factory, and in the case of the Kárwár Jail by the smaller number of prisoners employed and the consequent reduction of the factory outturn. In the Ahmedabad Jail the decrease in realizations was due partly to the fact that work had to be shared with the Dhuliakot Jail, while there was no increase in orders from the public. It was, however, principally due to the fact that a large quantity of woollen clothing for the prisoners had to be made up in the factory, which prevented the completion of large orders on hand for carpets and Police cloth.

117. The profits shown in the above table, *viz.*, Rs. 41,121, were made on articles manufactured in the jails for sale to the public; but, in addition, articles to the value of Rs. 27,217 for raw materials only were supplied to the jails themselves, and to other Government departments, the estimated profit on which for convict labour was Rs. 12,515 (a decrease of Rs. 2,447 compared with 1885) which would really have been gained had the articles been sold to the public.

118. The subjoined statement shows the number of prisoners employed on, and the profits realized from, extramural labour in each jail separately, and the total result for the whole Presidency:— Appendix H.

No.	Jails.	1886.			1885.			Increase.	Decrease.
		Average Number employed.	Profit.	Profit per Prisoner.	Average Number employed.	Profit.	Profit per Prisoner.		
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Common Jail	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	House of Correction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Yerrowda	50	2,599 9 8	51 15 10	28	1,675 5 3	59 13 4	924 4 5	..
4	Poona	..	..	..	36	1,832 14 2	50 14 7	..	1,832 14 2
5	Ahmednagar	..	25 3 6	25 3 6	..	..	..	25 3 6	..
6	Násik	9	274 4 0	30 7 7	11	413 2 4	37 8 11	..	138 14 4
7	Dhulia	41	2,255 0 0	55 0 0	56	3,060 11 3	54 10 6	..	805 11 3
8	Sholápur	47	2,683 5 0	57 1 5	28	1,670 4 8	59 15 0	1,005 0 4	..
9	Sátára	2	132 4 0	66 2 0	2	53 0 0	26 8 0	79 4 0	..
10	Belgaum	39	1,069 15 3	27 6 11	44	1,268 15 9	28 13 5	..	199 0 6
11	Bijápur Gang	525	39,130 9 1	74 8 6	552	41,926 2 6	75 15 3	..	2,795 9 5
12	Bijápur	2	95 15 10	47 15 11	17	847 8 7	49 13 8	..	751 8 9
13	Dhárwár	7	470 10 2	67 3 9	5	168 11 0	33 11 9	301 15 2	..
14	Kárwár	..	17 10 0	17 10 0	1	93 4 9	93 4 9	..	75 10 9
15	Ratnágiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Thána	28	1,232 11 4	44 0 5	47	2,001 9 6	42 9 5	..	768 14
17	Ahmedabad	4	143 10 0	35 14 6	3	133 4 0	44 6 8	10 6 0	..
18	Dhuliakot	..	..	..	1	27 15 6	27 15 6	..	27 15 6
19	Kaira	7	215 13 3	30 13 4	11	400 5 6	36 6 5	..	184 8 3
20	Surat	52	1,818 10 2	34 15 7	47	1,514 10 7	32 3 7	303 15 7	..
21	Godhra	16	472 1 11	29 8 1	20	750 12 9	37 8 7	..	278 10 10
22	Rájkot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Karáchi	..	9 0 0	9 0 0	..	9 0 0	9 0 0	..	..
24	Hyderabad	164	6,709 3 6	40 14 6	131	4,832 10 7	36 14 3	1,876 8 11	..
25	Shikárpur	164	7,249 2 4	44 3 8	124	6,042 0 3	48 11 7	1,207 2 1	..
26	Nára	268	19,738 8 0	73 10 5	230	17,610 13 11	76 9 1	2,127 10 1	..
27	Aden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1,425	86,343 3 0	60 9 11	1,394	86,341 2 10	61 15 0	7,861 6 1 2 0 2	7,589 5 11

119. The earnings from extramural labour in 1886 have been almost exactly the same as in the preceding year.

Bijápur.

120. The earnings of the Bijápur Gang exhibit a decrease of Rs. 2,800 in the past year, due solely to a reduction in the working strength of the gang and the more scattered nature of the work on which the convicts were employed. The gang realized Rs. 39,130 in 1886 against Rs. 41,926 in 1885, and the earnings per prisoner were Rs. 74-8-6 and Rs. 75-15-3 in the two years respectively.

Nára.

121. The result of the working of the Nára Gang is again this year, in a sense, unsatisfactory, but is fortunately not due to the causes operating in the two previous years. The gang earned Rs. 19,738 or Rs. 73-10-5 per prisoner in 1886 as compared with Rs. 17,610 or Rs. 76-9-1 in 1885, an increase of Rs. 2,128, owing to the slightly increased strength of the working party, and this so far is satisfactory. But with a daily average population of 505 prisoners in the gang the working party should have been very much larger, and the realizations just half as much again; and that this was not so, was due solely to the fact that a party of 121 prisoners was detached from the gang for nearly nine months of the year, building a new camp and barracks at a distance of 23 miles from the old site. This was rendered necessary by the completion of the length of canal at the old site on which the gang had been engaged for about two years, but the change to new quarters, which of course could not be avoided, materially affected for the worse the earnings of the gang for 1886. What appears to have been an unnecessarily long time was occupied in the construction of the new camp and barracks; but the Superintendent explained that he had met with innumerable difficulties in obtaining wood, grass for thatching, and water, and that, morever, when the greater number of barracks had been almost completed, a fall of rain, such as is seldom experienced in the Nára, had made havoc with the new buildings, and the work of construction had to be commenced anew, and this explanation was accepted as satisfactory.

122. The Nára Gang has been worked in every sense under great difficulties during the past three years, but with the gang now settled down for a fairly long period, comfortably hutted, and well looked after, there is every prospect of better results being obtained during the current and immediately future years in this gang.

123. A gang of a daily average strength of 164 prisoners from the Hyderabad Jail has been employed on contract and municipal works in the vicinity of the jail, and realized the large sum of Rs. 6,709 or Rs. 40-14-6 per head; so also a large gang of an average strength of 164 prisoners from the Shikárpur Jail, employed at Sukkur on the Indus Bridge on Public Works, and on Local Fund works near Shikárpur, earned Rs. 7,249 or Rs. 44 per head. A party of 50 prisoners employed partly by the contractor constructing the new Reformatory at Yerrowda, and partly by the Irrigation Department, realized Rs. 2,600, which is very satisfactory.

124. Besides the prisoners employed as above at the Bijápur and Nára Gangs, and the Hyderabad, Shikárpur and Yerrowda Jails, there was a daily average strength of 254 prisoners employed in miscellaneous extramural work on municipal and station works in the other district jails throughout the Presidency, who realized a sum of nearly Rs. 11,000 by their labour. By the recent orders of the Government of India all miscellaneous extramural work, such as that here referred to, has been prohibited, which practically means the sweeping away of the sum of Rs. 11,000 earned by extramural labour in district jails, and about Rs. 2,000 in subordinate jails, a total loss of Rs. 13,000, which will be a very serious set-off against the reduction in expenditure at present in course of being carried out in the Department. The prohibition, moreover, will be severely felt in the subordinate jails, in which, as pointed out in the annual reports for many years, the greatest difficulty has been experienced in procuring deterrent and at the same time remunerative labour. I have, since assuming charge of the Department, brought the subject prominently before Government in the hope that they might be disposed to move the Government of India to

modify the recent restrictive orders, if not as regards district jails generally, at least as regards subordinate jails, in which we are being compelled to fall back on shot drill as a deterrent form of labour.

125. The subjoined table shows the earnings from extramural convict labour in the subordinate jails for the years 1885 and 1886 :—

	1886.	1885.
	Rs.	Rs.
Shikárpur (Sukkur)	1,242	1,217
Broach	413	522
Khándesh (Bhusával)	151	118
Kolába (Alíbág)	121	44
Hyderabad	30	91
Upper Sind Frontier	8	4
	1,965	1,996

126. The following statement shows the cash realizations under the different heads of labour under which the prisoners have been employed during 1885 and 1886, and it is satisfactory to note an increase of over Rs. 20,000 in the realizations of this as compared with the preceding year, though the earnings are still far behind those of 1882. It will be observed that the increase in the year under report resulted almost exclusively from factory operations, and to a small extent from garden profits :—

	1886.	1885.
Factory	47,202	25,275
Garden	5,109	4,575
Extramural labor	85,463	86,818
Building and repairing jails	1,191	1,864
Subordinate Jails	1,965	1,996
Total ...	1,40,930	1,20,528

127. This statement shows the total cost of maintenance and the total cash realizations from convict labour for each jail individually, and the subordinate jails and lock-ups collectively, during 1886, and the net cost to Government, for the maintenance of the jails during the year :— Statement XIV.

	Total cost of Maintenance.	Average cost of maintenance.	Total Cash Earnings.	Average Cash Earnings.	Net cost to Government.	Average net cost.
	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.
Central and District Jails	4,86,070	74 9	1,38,965	21 5	3,47,105	53 4
Subordinate Jails	13,584	67 15	1,965	9 13	11,619	58 2
Lock-ups	16,449	38 13	.....	...	16,449	38 13
Grand Total ...	5,16,103	72 4	1,40,930	19 12	3,75,173	52 8

128. It will be seen that the total cost of maintenance was Rs. 5,16,103 and the total earnings were Rs. 1,40,930, showing a net cost to Government of Rs. 3,75,173 and giving as the average net cost per prisoner the sum of Rs. 52-8-0. The corresponding figures for 1885 were Rs. 5,37,541, Rs. 1,20,528, Rs. 4,17,012, and Rs. 57-7-0 respectively, so that there has been a satisfactory decrease of Rs. 41,840 in the net cost to Government, and of Rs. 4-15-0 in the net cost per prisoner, in 1886 as compared with the previous year.

VITAL.

129. This statement shows the sickness and mortality amongst the prisoners of all classes in the jails throughout the Presidency, and the number of prisoners for which accommodation is provided. There was more than ample accommodation for the daily average strength of prisoners in each of the jails, but if the maximum population in jail on any one day be compared with the accommodation available, it will be noticed that there was overcrowding in the Common Jail and the House of Correction, Bombay, and in the jails at Násik, Thána, Ahmedabad, Kaira, Surat, Godhra and Shikárpur; but this overcrowding did not exist to any great extent, nor for any considerable time, except perhaps in the Surat Jail. In this jail the overcrowding occurred through the sudden influx of 53 prisoners from Broach, sentenced to varying terms of transportation in connection with the Broach riots; but these prisoners were, with the special sanction of Government, transferred almost immediately to the Thána Depôt Jail. In the Shikárpur Jail the overcrowding is more apparent than real, as there was a large gang of prisoners permanently camped out at Sukkur, and there was really ample accommodation in the district jail proper for the number of prisoners confined. In the other jails named overcrowding was relieved, as far as possible, by transfers of prisoners to the Bijápur Gang, or other jails where there was accommodation; and I am, I think, justified in saying that the sickness and mortality in the jails was not affected by the slight overcrowding which existed.

Statement XX.

130. The following abstract shows the total sickness and mortality, and the ratio of deaths to total population, daily average, and admissions into hospital, for the year 1885 and 1886, and it will be seen that there has been a most satisfactory decrease under each of these heads:—

	1886.			1885.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Total population	22,674	1,240	23,914	22,863	1,369	24,232
Average daily strength	6,238	282	6,520	6,280	313	6,593
Number admitted into hospital	3,602	92	3,694	4,142	131	4,273
Daily average sick	156·6	4·8	161·4	159·8	5·9	165·7
Number of deaths	197	2	199	226	5	231
Ratio per mille of death to total population ...	8·7	1·6	8·3	9·9	3·6	9·5
Do. to strength	31·6	7·1	30·5	36·0	15·9	35·0
Do. to admission into hospital	54·7	21·7	53·9	54·5	38·1	54·0

131. The table shows a more than proportionate decrease in the number admitted into hospital as compared with the total population, or the daily average strength. The daily average number of sick also shows a decrease from 165·7 in 1885 to 161·4 in 1886, due to the decline in the jail population.

132. The total number of deaths has fallen from 231 in 1885 to 199 in 1886; and the ratio per mille of deaths to total population and to strength has also fallen considerably, the former from 35·0 to 30·5, in the same period, while the ratio of deaths to admissions into hospital is much the same as in the two years.

133. The statement below gives the total population, the average daily strength, admissions into hospital, deaths, and ratio per mille of deaths to population, and to daily average strength, in each jail for the years 1885 and 1886:—

No.	Jails.	1886.						1885.					
		Total Population.	Average daily Strength.	Admissions into Hospital.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of Deaths to total Population.	Ratio per mille of Deaths to daily average Strength.	Total Population.	Average daily Strength.	Admissions into Hospital.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of Deaths to total Population.	Ratio per mille of Deaths to daily average Strength.
1	Násik	390	36	..	..	..	..	318	28	27	4	11·5	142·8
2	Belgaum	539	63	30	..	..	..	548	68	50	1	1·8	14·7
3	Dhárwár	650	193	165	..	..	..	773	193	121	4	5·2	20·7
4	Kárwár	251	75	19	..	..	..	251	90	34	..	..	..
5	Ratnágiri	220	52	31	..	..	..	221	50	50	1	4·5	20·0
6	Dhuliakot	209	92	23	..	..	..	174	56	34	..	..	..
7	Godhra	539	65	27	..	..	..	492	60	23	..	..	..
8	Common Jail	2,110	212	70	1	0·4	4·7	1,928	210	117	6	3·1	28·6
9	Surat	815	143	97	1	1·2	7·0	985	173	112	15	15·2	86·7
10	Dhulia	845	187	83	2	2·4	10·7	852	187	55	5	5·9	26·7
11	Kaira	738	151	51	2	2·7	13·2	926	148	34	5	5·4	33·8
12	Sholápur	411	109	65	2	4·8	18·3	400	90	77	2	4·9	22·2
13	Rájkot	242	52	44	1	4·1	19·2	246	57	63	1	4·4	17·5
14	Ahmednagar	502	99	112	2	3·9	20·2	542	112	116	..	..	..
15	Bijápur Gang	1,431	691	324	15	10·5	21·7	1,505	734	313	20	12·8	27·2
16	Yerrowda	2,010	1,005	830	23	11·8	22·8	1,4 3	928	835	17	11·4	18·3
17	House of Correction	780	314	77	10	12·8	31·8	732	287	90	5	6·8	17·4
18	Bijápur	351	31	37	1	2·8	32·2	404	46	28	1	2·2	21·7
19	Káráchi	1,258	296	225	10	7·9	33·8	1,245	352	162	9	7·2	25·6
20	Thána	2,070	541	282	20	9·6	36·8	1,824	546	225	23	12·0	42·1
21	Ahmedabad	1,586	421	87	16	10·1	38·0	1,6 6	440	80	17	10·6	38·6
22	Shikárpur	1,890	508	437	22	11·6	43·3	1,9 0	492	500	22	11·6	44·6
23	Sátára	458	80	27	4	8·7	44·9	4.0	92	33	1	2·2	10·8
24	Aden	316	65	6	3	9·5	46·1	213	56	4	..	..	..
25	Hyderabad	2,202	522	263	30	13·6	57·5	2,1 1	5.6	272	22	10·5	39·6
26	Nára	1,101	505	273	31	30·9	67·3	1,1 0	37.5	448	45	37·9	120·0
27	Poona	..	..	..	..	..	..	779	160	252	5	6·4	31·2
	Total ..	23,914	6,520	3,694	199	8·3	30·5	24,232	6,598	4,273	231	9·5	35·0

134. In 7 of the jails in this year, as compared with 5 in 1885, there have been no deaths, while in 9 of the remaining jails the death-rate has been well below the ratio (30·5) for the whole Presidency, and in the majority of these latter jails a decided and satisfactory decrease in the number and ratio of deaths is observable in this as compared with the preceding year. The decrease is most marked in the Surat Jail, in which in 1885 there was an exceptionally large mortality, the ratio per mille having dropped from 86·7 in 1885 to 7·0 in 1886. The increased mortality in the Ahmednagar Jail in the past as compared with the preceding year, has been due to the death of one prisoner, an old man of broken constitution, from abscess and retention of urine, and of another from leprosy, from which he had suffered for upwards of 4 years. In the Yerrowda Jail the admissions into hospital were much the same in the two years, but there was an increase in the number and ratio of deaths. The Superintendent and Medical Officer writes :—

> "The most noticeable increase was in the admissions and deaths from diarrhœa, which is the more remarkable as there was no corresponding increase under the head of dysentery. More than half the deaths from diarrhœa occurred in October and November. The health of the prisoners seems to have been unfavorably affected by the unusual and unseasonably heavy fall of rain in these two months. Two of the fatal cases were men admitted in a very weak state of health, while two others were Talávi rioters transferred to Yerrowda from Thána, who were also very debilitated."

135. In the Bijápur Gang, notwithstanding the exposure and the nature of the work the prisoners are employed on, the returns are again satisfactory, the death-rate having fallen from 27·2 per mille in 1885 to 21·7 in 1886.

136. Of the remaining 10 jails in which the admission and death-rate was high, and, as regards the latter, in excess of the average ratio for the whole Presidency, it will, I think, be sufficient to say as regards the Bijápur, Sátára, and Aden Jails, that, though the ratios were high and in excess of the previous year, these jails had very few deaths, and the ratios appear high only because they are calculated over a small number of prisoners. The Thána Jail, which showed a high rate of mortality in 1885 owing to a sudden outbreak of cholera, has given better results in 1886, the death-rate being respectively 42·1 and 36·8 in the two years. In the Ahmedabad Jail the results as to sickness and mortality have been almost exactly the same as in 1885 notwithstanding a slight decrease in total population and daily average strength. The Medical Officer of the Jail

remarks that the sickness and mortality were due chiefly to bowel complaints, general debility, and malarious fevers, and the serious and fatal cases corresponded with the months of the year (July, August and December) when climatic changes are most marked. One of the deaths in this jail was caused by suicidal hanging, the prisoner, a Gosávi, having locked himself in a cell and strung himself up in the most deliberate and leisurely manner.

House of Correction.

137. With an increase in the total population and daily average strength in 1886 as compared with 1885, the admissions into hospital in the House of Correction have somewhat fallen, but the number and ratio of deaths have been unusually high and considerably in excess of 1885, being 10 and 31·8, and 5 and 17·4 respectively. The Medical Officer states that there is no reason to believe that the sickness and mortality were caused by anything but the usual climatic influences, and the debilitated constitutions and irregular and intemperate living of the majority of the prisoners admitted into the Bombay City jails. I quote this opinion of the Medical Officer as indicating that the overcrowding which existed in the House of Correction on occasions during the year had apparently nothing to do with the increase in sickness and mortality.

138. As usual almost half the total number of deaths in the jails in this Presidency occurred in the Sind Jails, principally at Hyderabad and Nára.

Karáchi.

139. The number of deaths (10) in this jail in 1886 has been only one in excess of that of the previous year, but the ratio of death to strength has risen from 25·6 in 1885 to 33·8 in the year under report. The mortality was due, as explained by the Medical Officer, to the unusual damp and cold prevailing in Karáchi in 1886.

Shikárpur.

140. The population, daily average strength, and admissions into hospital during 1886 have been much the same as in 1885 ; the number of deaths and the ratio of deaths to total population have been exactly the same in the two years, while the ratio of deaths to daily average strength has decreased slightly from 44·6 to 43·3. These results, though not all that could be wished, are decidedly favorable if contrasted with the excessive sickness and mortality of 1882, 1883, and 1884, which caused so much uneasiness, and indicate, I should say, a distinct benefit gained from the remedial measures adopted in later years. It should also be noted that a large gang of prisoners have been camped out at Sukkur during the greater part of 1886, employed on hard extramural labour and exposed to the rigours of an Upper Sind winter, while the same gang were employed for only six months in 1885, and that therefore circumstances have been more in favour of a heavy sick and death-rate in the year under report, which, however, has happily been avoided.

141. The mortality has been pretty evenly distributed over ten months of the year—there were no deaths in June and July—and the Medical Officer attributes it to the usual causes, *viz.*, malaria, cold and great alterations of temperature, as also to the previously impaired state of health of some of the prisoners (*i.e.* in the jail, not the gang), five of the men who died being very old and in an emaciated condition. One death was that of an under-trial prisoner who died of apoplexy on the second day after admission into jail, and one convict died of accidental drowning. Two deaths occurred from fever, nine from respiratory diseases, and six from bowel complaints.

Hyderabad.

142. There has been a decrease in sickness but a considerable increase in mortality in the Hyderabad Jail, in this as compared with the preceding year, the number of deaths having risen from 22 to 30, and the ratio to strength from 39·6 to 57·5. Dr. Cruickshank remarked in last year's report regarding this jail, that the cold weather of 1885 had been marked by a sudden increase of sickness and mortality, particularly from lung disease, which continued until the beginning of the warm weather in 1886. This will be borne out when I say that in the first three months of 1886, no less than 23 out of the total of 30 deaths for the year, occurred, chiefly from lung diseases, due to extreme cold and exposure. In the remaining 9 months of the year there were only 7 deaths, so that for the greater part of the year

the jail may be considered to have been very healthy. The fact of the great increase in the sickness and mortality in the Sind Jails, during the cold months, has been fully commented upon in previous annual reports and has been fully recognized in the year under review, and as in former years every precaution was adopted in the Hyderabad Jail to minimize the ill-effects usually attending the winter season; the hours of labour were shortened, the prisoners were kept in their barracks until the sun was well risen, there was an ample supply of clothing, while a largely increased ghee ration was issued on the recommendation of the Deputy Sanitary Commissioner. But, as has been seen, these efforts were not attended with much success in the early part of the year, though it is safe to assume that they were not altogether fruitless.

Nára.

143. With a large increase in the strength of the gang there has been a very marked and satisfactory diminution in the sickness and mortality in 1886 as compared with preceding years; the ratio per mille of deaths for the past five years is contrasted here:—

1886.	1885.	1884.	1883.	1882.
67·3	120·0	107·9	67·8	61·0

144. In the Nára Gang, as in the Hyderabad Jail, the effects of the cold weather at the beginning of the year were most severely felt, 21 of the total of 34 deaths having occurred in the first three months of the year, while in the remaining period of the year the health of the gang was remarkably good notwithstanding the great cold experienced in November and December. The proposal mentioned in paragraph 126 of last year's report, to transfer all sick and weakly men from the gang before the cold weather sets in, was carried out in the year under review, and, I gather, was attended with excellent results. Forty-five old, sickly, and weakly men were transferred to the Umarkot Subordinate Jail in the months of August and November, and 3 at a later date, and of these but 2 died in the subordinate jail (of bowel complaints). These deaths are, however, debited to the gang and not to the subordinate jail. It may be inferred that were it not for this timely transfer a greater number of these sickly men would have succumbed to the effects of cold and exposure at the Nára, and thereby largely increased the death-rate of the gang.

145. Of the 34 deaths in the Nára Gang, 3 were from anæmia and general debility, 14 from respiratory diseases (always the chief disease cause), 11 from bowel complaints, 1 from fever, 2 from apoplexy, 1 from sunstroke, 1 from Bright's disease, and 1 from fatty degeneration of the heart.

146. The statement below shows concisely the results as to mortality in the Presidency proper and the Sind Jails for the past two years, and it will be seen that the ratio of deaths to daily average strength is again more than twice as large in Sind as in the Presidency :—

	1886.			1885.		
	Daily Average Strength.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of Deaths to Daily Average Strength.	Daily Average Strength.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of Deaths to Daily Average Strength.
Jails in the Presidency proper ...	4,689	103	21·9	4,817	133	27·6
Do. in Sind	1,831	96	52·4	1,776	98	55·2
Total ...	6,520	199	30·5	6,593	231	35·0

147. It is satisfactory to be able to report that there has not been a single case of cholera in any of the jails during the year—an almost exceptional piece of good fortune.

148. In paragraph 127 of last year's report a reference was made to the experiment that had been recently tried of providing raised sleeping places for the prisoners in the jails at Shikárpur and Hyderabad. The Medical Officer of Shikárpur Jail reports favourably on the results of the experiment during the year 1886, while the Superintendent of Hyderabad Jail is inclined to take a contrary view. The circumstances of the two jails as regards situation are widely different; that at Shikárpur lying low, in fact below the level of the bed of the Indus, while the Hyderabad Jail stands on the top of a dry, wind-swept ridge. The prisoners in both jails complain that the berths are somewhat narrow, and it appears that here and there they occasionlly roll off them during the night, while in Hyderabad they make the further complaint of the cold attendant on the new arrangement. The berths in both jails are arched underneath, but while the arches of those in Shikárpur are of limited dimensions, those at Hyderabad are sufficiently large to admit of the prisoner creeping underneath his berth, and the Superintendent informed me when recently visiting the jail, that in the height of the cold season it has not been an uncommon thing to find a prisoner in such a position. The remedy for the state of things above referred to is, I take it, to increase the width of each berth from 2′ to 2′ 6″ and to reduce the height from 1′ 6″ to 1′, and with the approach of the next cold season, I propose to deal with a portion of the raised berths in the above manner, and if the alteration is found to be an improvement to extend it to all. The past inundation season in Shikárpur hardly afforded a crucial test as to how far the raised berths acted as a preventive to fever, for the inundations were unusually low and the jail and its surroundings abnormally dry.

149. Notwithstanding the high ratio of sickness in a few of the jails, I conclude that the general health of the jail population has on the whole been very good during 1886, the ratio of admissions to hospital and of daily average sick being much less than in the previous year, while the mortality per mille (30·5) has been the lowest for many years past, and I hope these satisfactory results will be maintained in the current year.

150. The table below compares for the past two years the total population, average daily strength, number of deaths, and ratio of deaths to total population, and to strength, among convicts in subordinate jails :—

	1886.	1885.
Total population	1,997	2,136
Average daily strength	142	139
Number of deaths	2	5
Ratio per mille of deaths to population	1·0	2·3
Do. do. average strength	14·1	35·9

151. With an increase in the daily average strength there has been a decrease in the number of deaths, and ratio of deaths to total population, and to strength, which may be considered satisfactory.

152. There were only two deaths among convicts in subordinate jails and both of them occurred in the Sukkur Subordinate Jail, one being from lung disease and the other from dysentery.

153. The following table shows the sickness and mortality amongst convicts and under-trial prisoners in subordinate jails, and of under-trial prisoners in lock-ups, during 1885 and 1886 :—

	1886.						1885.					
	Subordinate Jails.			Lock-ups.			Subordinate Jails.			Lock-ups.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Total population	3,955	212	4,167	22,529	1,530	24,059	4,404	281	4,685	23,205	1,551	24,756
Daily average strength	190	10	200	402	22	424	201	11	212	427	23	450
Number admitted into hospital ..	262	9	271	105	12	117	207	6	213	108	23	131
Daily average sick	5·3	..	5·3	1·1	0·1	1·2	5·87	0·04	5·91	1·38	0·31	1·69
Number of deaths	3	..	3	7	1	8	6	..	6	4	..	4
Ratio per mille of deaths to total population ..	0·8	..	0·7	0·3	..	0·3	1·3	..	1·3	0·17	..	0·16
Do. do. strength..	15·7	..	15·0	17·4	45·5	18·8	29·8	..	28·3	9·3	..	8·9
Do. do. admission into hospital	11·4	..	11·1	66·6	83·3	68·4	28·9	..	28·2	37·0	..	30·5

154. The subjoined table shows the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases in the central and district jails during 1885 and 1886:— Statement No. XVI.

	1886.		1885.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Small-pox...	1	...	1	...
Intermittent fever	1,047	7	1,358	9
Remittent or continued fever	43	12	51	16
Other fevers	77	2	30	8
Cholera	...	...	34	20
Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis	14	6	22	7
Anæmia and general debility	97	16	116	19
Respiratory diseases	354	60	415	56
Dysentery and diarrhœa	491	51	575	27
Jaundice	12	...	26	2
Ulcers and boils	94	...	123	2

155. There has been a marked decrease in admissions under all heads except "Other fevers," and in deaths except under "Respiratory diseases," and "Dysentery and Diarrhœa," and the increase under these last two heads has materially influenced the death-rate, the deaths from lung disease and bowel complaints alone numbering 111 out of a total of 154 deaths from chief diseases in the district jails, and the high death-rate from these two causes is the more noticeable in view of the very decided decrease in admissions into hospital under these heads.

156. Respiratory diseases were most prevalent in the Yerrowda Jail, and Bijápur Gang, and the four Sind Jails, the mortality in three of the latter being very high. Admissions and deaths from bowel complaints were most numerous in the Yerrowda, Thána and Ahmedabad Jails and Bijápur Gang, and also in the four Sind Jails.

157. There has been a slight increase in admissions for "Other fevers," but a marked decrease in the number of deaths from this cause.

158. The decrease in admissions and deaths under the remaining heads of disease is very satisfactory and calls for no special remarks.

159. This statement shows the mortality according to age in the different jails during the years 1885 and 1886, and exhibits much the same results as in previous years. The great bulk of the jail population is composed of prisoners aged between 16 and 40, and as usual the greatest number of deaths has occurred amongst this class. No juvenile prisoner died in this year, which is satisfactory when contrasted with the occurrence of 7 deaths amongst this class in 1885. Statement No. XVII.

160. The summary below shows the mortality according to length of imprisonment:— Statement No. XVIII.

	1886.			1885.		
	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Strength.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.
Under 6 months in Jail ...	3,080	83	26·9	2,782	97	34·8
From 6 to 12 months ...	1,025	38	37·0	1,094	41	37·5
„ 1 to 2 years	903	31	34·3	985	46	46·7
„ 2 to 3 years	355	13	36·6	452	18	39·8
„ 3 to 7 years	805	25	31·0	969	18	18·5
Above 7 years	209	6	28·7	189	5	26·4
Total ...	6,377	196	30·7	6,471	225	34·7

161. The table shows much the same results as in 1885 and previous years, varied, however, in this year by a marked decrease in the number and ratio of deaths amongst prisoners of from 1 to 2 years in jail, and an increase in number and ratio amongst prisoners of from 3 to 7 years in jail.

162. The state of health of prisoners on admission and discharge, judged by the weight test, is shown in Vital Statement B. in the appendix, which may be summarized thus :—

	1886.		1885.	
	No.	Percentage.	No.	Percentage.
Number discharged during the year ...	14,747	...	14,511	...
Do. who gained weight	8,362	56·7	7,974	55·0
Do. who lost weight	4,253	28·8	4,418	30·4
Do. who remained stationary	2,132	14·5	2,119	14·6

163. Briefly stated, the table shows that 14,747 prisoners were discharged from jail during the year, and out of these 8,362 gained in weight, 4,253 lost weight, and 2,132 neither gained nor lost. The figures are proportionately much the same as in the previous year.

GENERAL.

164. Since the submission of the last annual report the following jails have been inspected :—

By Dr. Cruickshank.	By myself.	
Yerrowda.	Yerrowda.	Godhra.
Dhárwár.	Bijápur.	Kaira.
Belgaum.	Bijápur Gang	Ahmedabad.
Sátára.	Sholápur.	Dhuliákot.
Bijápur.	Ahmednagar.	Rájkot.
Bijápur Gang.	Dhulia.	Karáchi.
Sholápur.	Násik.	Hyderabad.
	Thána.	Shikárpur.
	House of Correction.	Sukkur Gang.
	Common Jail.	Sukkur (Subordinate Jail).
	Surat.	Bhusával (do.)

165. To the above score I had hoped to have added the Nára Gang but, owing to my presence being required in Bombay by Government in connection with the Jubilee releases, for several days in the month of February, I was unable to visit the gang during my recent tour in Sind.

166. I received charge of this Department on the 3rd December last, and therefore for 11 months of the year with which this report deals Dr. Cruickshank was filling the post of Inspector General of Prisons. I am the more anxious to make it clear that my connection with the Jail Department during 1886 has been little more than nominal, believing as I do that this report is a record of a year's successful administration, the credit for which is altogether due to the Officer who has for so many years filled the position of Inspector General of Prisons in this Presidency.

167. Mr. S. S. Smith who for a lengthened period has held the post of Superintendent of the Thána Jail retires upon pension on the 1st of April, his retirement having been rendered necessary owing to the heavy reductions in this Department which the financial exigencies of the day have demanded. He has on many occasions in previous annual reports been mentioned in the most favourable terms by Drs. Cruickshank and Turnbull, and it was with great regret that, owing to the circumstances above referred to, I found almost immediately after assuming charge I was not in a position to recommend him for an extension of service on the active list beyond the 1st proximo.

168. It is only right in bringing this report to a close that I should record my hearty appreciation of the services of the Personal Assistant of this office. Called upon, as I was, at short notice, to assume charge of a post with the many-sided duties of which I was altogether unacquainted, I cannot speak too highly of the assistance which I have received at Mr. Fraser's hands during the past four months, and especially in connection with the preparation of the report now laid before Government.

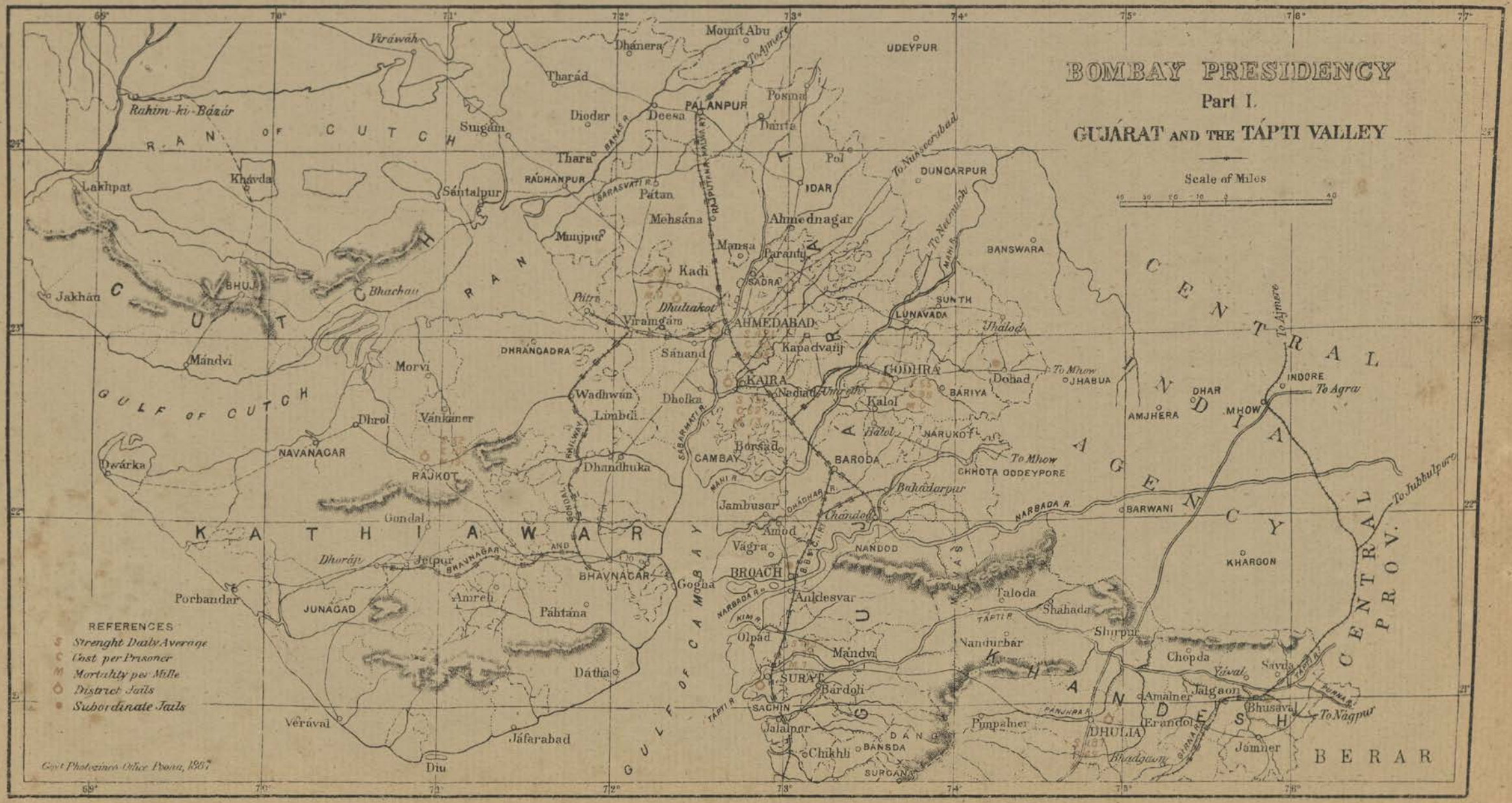
I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

T. M. FILGATE,

Acting Inspector General of Prisons.


BOMBAY PRESIDENCY
Part I.
GUJARAT AND THE TAPTI VALLEY
Scale of Miles
REFERENCES
Strenght Daily Average
Cost per Prisoner
Mortality per Mille
District Jails
Subordinate Jails
Govt Photozinco Office Poona, 1887
RAN OF CUTCH
KATHIAWAR
GULF OF CUTCH
GULF OF CAMBAY
CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY
BERAR
CENTRAL PROV.
Viráwáh
Rahim-ki-Bázár
Lakhpat
Khávda
Sántalpur
Jakhán
BHUJ
Bhachau
Mándvi
Morvi
Dwárka
Dhrol
Vánkaner
NAVANAGAR
RAJKOT
Gondal
Dhoráji
Jetpur
Porbandar
JUNAGAD
Amreli
Páhtána
Dátha
Verával
Jáfarabad
Diu
Dhánera
Tharád
Diodar
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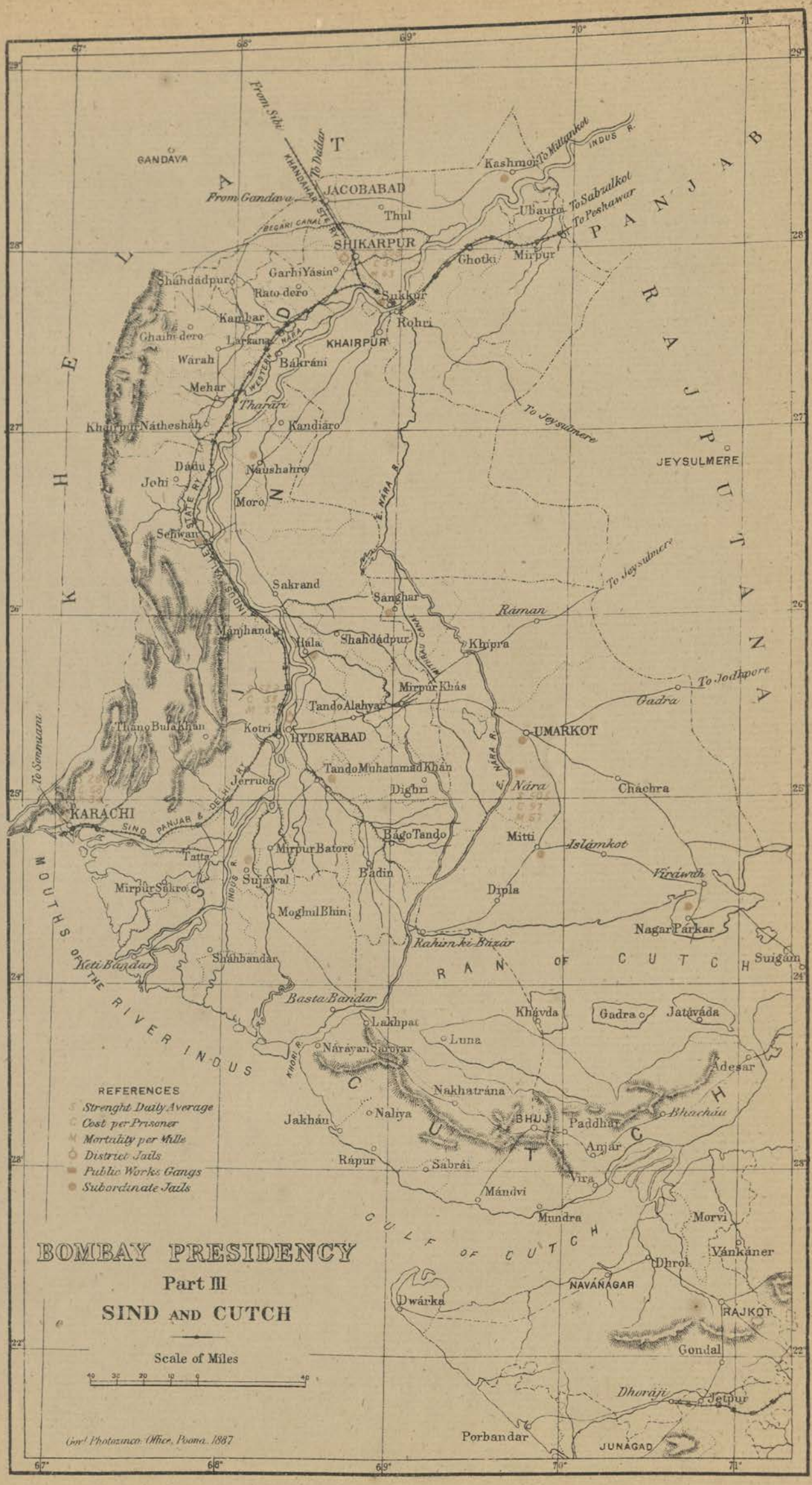
RÁDHANPUR
Pátan
Mehsána
Munjpur
Pátri
Viramgám
DHRANGADRA
Wadhwán
Limbdi
Dholka
Sánand
Kadi
Mount Abu
To Ajmere
PÁLANPUR
Deesa
Dantá
Posina
Pol
IDAR
Ahmednagar
Mansa
Paranti
SADRA
AHMEDABAD
Dhulíakot
Kapadvanj
KAIRA
Nadiad
Umreth
Borsad
CAMBAY
BARODA
Jambusar
Amod
Vágra
BROACH
Gogha
Ankleswar
Olpad
Mandvi
SURAT
Bárdoli
SACHIN
Jalalpur
Chikhli
DÁNG
BANSDA
SURGANA
Dhandhuka
Bahádarpur
Chándod
CHHOTA UDEYPORE
NARUKOT
Kalol
Dohad
GODHRA
BARIYA
LUNAVADA
SUNTH
DUNGARPUR
BANSWARA
To Nasseerabad
To Neemuch
To Mhow
JHABUA
AMJHERA
DHAR
MHOW
INDORE
To Agra
To Jubbulpore
BARWANI
NARBADA R.
NANDOD
KHARGON
Taloda
Shahada
Shirpur
Nandurbar
TAPTI R.
Chopda
Yával
Savda
Amalner
Jalgaon
Bhusával
To Nagpur
Pimpalner
Erandol
DHULIA
Jámner
Bhadgaon
PANJHRA R.
BANAS R.
SARASVATI R.
RAJPUTANA MALWA R.
SABARMATI R.
MAHI R.
DHADHAR R.
KIM R.
SCINDE RAILWAY
BHAVNAGAR AND DHOLERA RAILWAY

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY
Part II
THE DECCAN, KONKAN AND KARNÁTIC
Scale of Miles
40 30 20 10 0 40
Govt Photozinco Office, Poona. 1887
REFERENCES.
S Strength Daily Average
C Cost per Prisoner
M Mortality per Mille
Central Jails
District Jails
Public Works Gangs
Subordinate Jails
BOMBAY
THANA
ALIBÁG
MURUD JANJIRA Ft
RATNÁGIRI
SATARA
POONA
SHOLAPUR
AKALKOT
AHMEDNAGAR
NASIK
AURANGABAD
DHULIA
SURGANA
DHARAMPOR
DAMAN
JAWHAR
BANSDA
SACHIN
BHOR
PHALTAN
AUNDH
JATH
SANGLI
MIRAJ
KOLHAPUR
KURUNDVAD
JAMKHANDI
MUDHOL
RAMDURG
BEEGAUM
SAVANTVADI
DHARWAR
PANJIM
KARWAR
SAVANUR
MYSORE TER.
MADRAS PRESY.
To Hyderabad
To Madras
To Bellari
To Bangalore
Bhusaval
Jamner
Pachora
Ajanta
Chalisgaon
Nandgaon
Yeola
Niphad
Kopargaon
Sinnar
Sangamner
Nevasa
Rahuri
Shevgaon
Akola
Igatpuri
Vada
Mahum
Tarapur
Umbargaon
Dahanu
Peint
Dindori
Chandor
Kalvan
Satana
Malegaon
Pimpalgaon Basv.
Vinchur
Bhadgaon
Chikhli
Bulsar
Pardi
Agashi
Bassein
Bhiwndi
Kalyan
Murbad
Jumnar
Shahapur
Panvel
Uran
Rajpuri
Pen
Khandala
Roha
Mangaon
Mahad
Bankot
Harnai
Dapoli
Khed
Anjanvel
Chiplun
Jaygad
Sangameshwar
Devrukh
Rajapur
Viziadurg
Devgad
Malvan
Vengurla
Mapuca
Goa
Mormugão
Margão
Supa
Halyal
Kalghatgi
Shiggaon
Yellapur
Karwar
Ankola
Kumta
Honavar
Sirsi
Siddapur
Bhatkal
Hangal
Haveri
Hirekerur
Ranebennur
Karajgi
Gadag
Hubli
Shirhatti
Kundgol
Lakshmeshwar
Dambal
Navalgund
Khanapur
Saundatti
Sampgaon
Ron
Badami
Gokak
Gad Hinglaj
Chikodi
Kaladgi
Bagalkot
Hungund
Bagevadi
Athni
Muddebihal
Indi
Sindgi
BIJAPUR
Sangola
Mangalvedha
Pandharpur
Malsiras
Dahivadi
Koregaon
Vadhi
Atpadi
Tasgaon
Vita
Islampur
Patan
Karad
Peth
Ashta
Kirloskarvadi
Shirala
Shahuwadi
Vishalgad
Panhala
Kagal
Gargoti
Ajra
Bhudargad
Chandgad
Ramghat
Sawantvadi
Dodamarg
Kudal
Malwan
Vaibhavwadi
Kankavli
Kudal
Jamkhed
Shrigonda
Karjat
Karmala
Barsi
Indapur
Madha
Supa
Pabal
Khed
Sirur
Talegaon Dhamdhere
Parner
Kada
Vadgaon
Yerwada
Poona
Sasvad
Rahimatpur
Khatav
Wai
Phaltan
Nira River
Shirala
Kagal
Gargoti
Ajra
Bhudargad
Chandgad
Ramghat
Sawantvadi
Dodamarg
Kudal
Malwan
Vaibhavwadi
Kankavli
Kudal
Jamkhed
Shrigonda
Karjat
Karmala
Barsi
Indapur
Madha
Supa
Pabal
Khed
Sirur
Talegaon Dhamdhere
Parner
Kada
Vadgaon
Yerwada
Poona
Sasvad
Rahimatpur
Khatav
Wai
Phaltan
Nira River


BOMBAY PRESIDENCY
Part III
SIND AND CUTCH
Scale of Miles
REFERENCES
Strenght Daily Average
Cost per Prisoner
Mortality per Mille
District Jails
Public Works Gangs
Subordinate Jails
MOUTHS OF THE RIVER INDUS
GULF OF CUTCH
RAN OF CUTCH
KACHCHH
PANJAB
RAJPUTANA
JEYSULMERE
UMARKOT
HYDERABAD
KARACHI
JACOBABAD
SHIKARPUR
KHAIRPUR
BHUJ
NAVANAGAR
RAJKOT
JUNAGAD
Porbandar
Jetpur
Gondal
Morvi
Mundra
Mándvi
Anjar
Paddhar
Bhachau
Adesar
Viramgam
Islámkot
Mitti
Chachra
Nagar Párkar
Suigam
Gadra
Jatáváda
Khávda
Luna
Lakhpat
Basta Bandar
Shahbandar
Keti Bandar
Jakhau
Nalya
Rápur
Sabrai
Vira
Dwárka
Dhoraji
Vánkáner
Dhrol
Kandiaro
Naushahro
Moro
Sehwan
Sakrand
Sanghar
Rámán
Khipra
Mirpur Khás
Tando Alahyar
Tando Muhammad Khán
Digri
Bago Tando
Badin
Mirpur Batoro
Tatta
Sujawal
Mirpur Sakro
Jerruck
Thano Bula Khan
Kotri
Manjhand
Hala
Shahdadpur
Dipla
Moghul Bhin
Rahimki Bázar
Nárayan Sarovar
Ubauro
Kashmor
Ghotki
Mirpur
Sukkur
Rohri
Rato dero
Garhi Yásin
Shahdadpur
Kambar
Larkana
Warah
Bákrání
Mehar
Tharári
Khairpur Nátheshah
Ghaibi dero
Dádu
Johi
Thul
Begari Canal
From Gandava
From Sibi
To Dádar
Khandahar State Ry
To Sabzalkot
To Peshawar
To Jeysulmere
To Jodhpore
To Somiana
Gadra
Nára
Western Nára
Eastern Nára
Mithrao Canal
Indus Valley State Ry
Sind Panjab & Delhi Ry
Indus R.
Khori R.
Gvt Photozinco Office, Poona. 1887

STATEMENTS.

General Summary showing the Distribution of the Prisoners of all Classes confined in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1886.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8			9			10		
Station.	Place of Confinement.	Classes of Prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.			Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily Average Number of each Class.			Total Daily Average of whole Jail.		
			Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Bombay, Common Jail ..	District Jail ..	Convicts ..	184	9	193	1,365	94	1,459	1,549	103	1,652	1,370	93	1,463	179	10	189	187	8	195	203	9	212
		Under-trial ..	30	1	31	400	27	427	430	28	458	417	28	445	13	..	13	16	1	17			
House of Correction ..	Do. Europeans ..	Convicts ..	12	..	12	102	..	102	114	..	114	97	..	97	17	..	17	14	..	14	14	..	14
		Under-trial ..	1	..	1	20	..	20	21	..	21	20	..	20	1	..	1	..	..	..			
	Do. Natives ..	Convicts ..	308	..	308	336	..	336	644	..	644	351	..	351	293	..	293	300	..	300	300	..	300
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Deccan. Yerrowda	Central Jail ..	Convicts ..	986	29	1,015	836	121	957	1,822	150	1,972	833	128	961	989	22	1,011	973	30	1,003	975	30	1,005
		Under-trial ..	3	..	3	32	3	35	35	3	38	32	2	34	3	1	4	2	..	2			
Ahmednagar ..	District Jail ..	Convicts ..	88	14	102	293	31	324	381	45	426	307	37	344	74	8	82	82	13	95	86	13	99
		Under-trial ..	5	..	5	66	5	71	71	5	76	70	4	74	1	1	2	4	..	4			
Násik	Do.	Convicts ..	36	4	40	255	42	297	291	46	337	251	39	290	40	7	47	28	6	34	30	6	36
		Under-trial ..	1	..	1	49	3	52	50	3	53	48	3	51	2	..	2	2	..	2			
Dhulia	Do.	Convicts ..	167	10	177	563	42	605	730	52	782	549	43	592	181	9	190	172	12	184	175	12	187
		Under-trial ..	3	..	3	53	7	60	56	7	63	54	7	61	2	..	2	3	..	3			
Sholápur	Do.	Convicts .	94	17	111	220	42	262	314	59	373	263	42	305	51	17	68	91	16	107	93	16	109
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	30	8	38	30	8	38	30	8	38	..	..	..	2	..	2			
Sátára	Do.	Convicts ..	68	12	80	282	35	317	350	47	397	289	39	328	61	8	69	73	12	85	77	12	89
		Under-trial ..	1	1	2	52	7	59	53	8	61	52	6	58	1	2	3	4	..	4			
Southern Maratha Country. Belgaum . ..	Do.	Convicts ..	62	1	63	359	39	398	421	40	461	358	37	395	63	3	66	55	4	59	59	4	63
		Under-trial ..	12	2	14	59	5	64	71	7	78	67	7	74	4	..	4	4	..	4			
Bijápur	Do.	Convicts ..	15	20	35	253	38	291	268	58	326	251	47	298	17	11	28	16	13	29	17	14	31
		Under-trial ..	1	..	1	20	4	24	21	4	25	20	3	23	1	1	2	1	1	2			
Bijápur	Extramural Gang .	Convicts ..	745	..	745	686	..	686	1,431	..	1,431	788	..	788	643	..	643	691	..	691	691	..	691
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Dhárwár	District Jail ..	Convicts ..	185	28	213	341	32	373	526	60	586	384	40	424	142	20	162	166	24	190	169	24	193
		Under-trial ..	9	1	10	48	6	54	57	7	64	56	7	63	1	..	1	3	..	3			
Konkan. Kárwár	Do.	Convicts ..	62	7	69	129	8	137	191	15	206	126	7	133	65	8	73	62	9	71	66	9	75
		Under-trial ..	3	..	3	41	1	42	44	1	45	43	1	44	1	..	1	4	..	4			
Ratnágiri	Do.	Convicts ..	28	14	42	147	15	162	175	29	204	135	22	157	40	7	47	40	11	51	41	11	52
		Under-trial .	..	..	..	13	3	16	13	3	16	11	3	14	2	..	2	1	..	1			
Thana.. ..	Do.	Convicts ..	502	55	557	1,316	87	1,403	1,818	142	1,960	1,372	94	1,466	446	48	494	487	49	536	495	49	544
		Under-trial ..	8	1	9	95	6	101	103	7	110	94	7	101	9	..	9	8	..	8			
Gujarát. Ahmedabad .. .	Do.	Convicts ..	407	34	441	999	0	1,009	1,366	84	1,450	1,018	56	1,074	348	28	376	385	27	412	394	27	421
		Under-trial ..	19	..	19	110	7	117	129	7	136	119	6	125	10	1	11	9	..	9			
Dhuhákot .	Do.	Convicts ..	59	..	59	150	..	150	209	..	209	113	..	113	96	..	96	92	..	92	92	..	92
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Kaira . .	Do.	Convicts ..	134	9	143	476	22	498	600	31	631	445	24	469	155	7	162	139	8	147	143	8	151
		Under-trial .	8	1	9	93	5	98	101	6	107	101	6	107	..	..	..	4	..	4			
Surat .. .	Do . .	Convicts ..	155	9	164	584	20	604	739	29	768	588	22	610	151	7	158	131	8	139	135	8	143
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	47	..	47	47	..	47	47	..	47	..	..	..	4	..	4			
Godhra .	Do . .	Convicts .	77	..	77	291	14	305	368	14	382	311	11	322	57	3	60	60	1	61	64	1	65
		Under-trial ..	1	..	1	146	10	156	147	10	157	147	8	155	..	2	2	4	..	4			
Rájkot	Do	Convicts .	55	1	56	85	4	90	141	5	146	96	3	99	45	2	47	46	3	49	49	3	52
		Under trial ..	2	..	2	85	9	94	87	9	96	82	9	91	5	..	5	3	..	3			
Sind. Karáchi	Do.	Convicts ..	363	3	30	694	12	706	997	15	1,012	695	11	706	302	4	306	286	2	288	294	2	296
		Under trial .	8	..	8	236	2	238	244	2	246	242	2	244	2	..	2	8	..	8			
Hyderabad .. .	Do.	Convicts .	500	13	513	1,151	13	1,164	1,651	26	1,677	1,170	20	1,190	481	6	487	485	8	493	513	9	522
		Under-trial ..	32	..	32	480	13	493	512	13	525	494	13	507	18	..	18	28	1	29			
Shikárpur . ..	Do.	Convicts .	415	10	425	1,090	21	1,111	1,505	31	1,536	1,075	19	1,094	463	12	475	482	13	495	494	14	508
		Under trial ..	11	..	11	298	12	310	309	12	321	297	12	309	12	..	12	12	1	13			
Nára	Do	Convicts ..	543	..	543	558	..	558	1,101	..	1,101	684	..	684	417	..	417	505	..	505	505	..	505
		Under trial ..	55	1	56	230	5	258	305	9	314	245	9	254	60	..	60	64	1	65	64	1	65
Aden—Aden	Do.	Convicts ..	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..			
		Under trial ..	149	9	158	1,709	130	1,839	1,858	139	1,997	1,741	136	1,877	117	3	120	133	9	142	190	10	200
Subordinate Jails . .	Do.	Convicts ..	139	1	140	1,958	72	2,030	2,097	73	2,170	2,058	72	2,130	39	1	40	57	1	58	402	22	424
Lock-ups	Do.	Under-trial ..	346	16	362	22,183	1,514	23,697	22,529	1,530	24,059	22,213	1,521	23,734	316	9	325	402	22	424			
		Total ..	7,070	333	7,403	42,088	2,649	44,737	49,158	2,982	52,140	42,722	2,714	45,436	6,436	269	6,704	6,830	314	7,144	6,830	314	7,144
		Total 1885 ..	6,946	374	7,320	43,526	2,827	46,353	50,472	3,201	53,673	43,402	2,868	46,270	7,070	333	7,403	6,908	347	7,255	6,908	347	7,255

Inspector General of Prisons' Office, Bombay, 1887.

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. I.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)

STATEMENT No. I.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Number and Disposal of the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1886.

1	2		3		4		5		6				7			8				9								10		11		12		13		14		15		16			17
Serial Number.	Jails		Remained at the close of the previous year.		Imprisoned during the present year.		Total.		Received from other Jails. A. To undergo Sentence.		Received from other Jails. B. In transit for Transportation or to other Jails.		Grand Total.			Transferred to other Jails. A. To undergo Sentence.		Transferred to other Jails. B. For Transportation beyond Seas, &c.		Released during the year. A. On Appeal.		Released during the year. B. On expiry of Sentence.*		Released during the year. C. Under Remission Rules.		Released during the year. D. By order of Government. a. On account of sickness.		Released during the year. D. By order of Government. b. On other grounds.		Transported beyond Seas.		Transferred to Lunatic Asylum.		Escaped.		Executed.		Died.		Remaining at the end of present year.		Daily average Number.			Serial Number.
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Bombay.	Common Jail..	184	9	1,356	94	1,540	103	9	..	..	..	1,549	103	1,652	61	14	9	..	..	..	1,293	78	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	179	10	187	8	195	1
2	Bombay.	House of Correction .. Europeans	12	..	102	..	114	..	..	..	..	..	114	..	114	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	14	..	14	2
		.. Natives	308	..	314	..	622	..	22	..	..	..	644	..	644	59	..	..	..	2	..	234	..	44	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	293	.	300	..	300	
3	Deccan.	Yerrowda	986	29	582	120	1,568	149	254	1	..	..	1,822	150	1,972	57	..	28	1	12	..	517	122	191	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	23	..	989	22	973	30	1,003	3
4	Deccan.	Ahmednagar	88	14	293	31	381	45	..	..	..	..	381	45	426	38	..	8	..	22	1	225	36	11	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	74	8	82	13	95	4
5	Deccan.	Násik	36	4	250	40	286	44	5	2	..	..	291	46	337	..	..	..	..	14	1	235	38	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	7	28	6	34	5
6	Deccan.	Dhulia..	167	10	563	42	730	52	..	..	..	..	730	52	782	65	..	13	..	31	4	419	38	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	1	1	181	9	172	12	184	6
7	Deccan.	Sholápur	94	17	220	42	314	59	..	..	..	..	314	59	373	48	..	2	..	24	3	179	35	8	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	57	17	91	16	107	7
8	Deccan.	Sátára	68	12	282	35	350	47	..	..	..	..	350	47	397	30	..	1	..	6	1	236	37	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	61	8	73	12	85	8
9	Southern Maratha Country.	Belgaum	62	1	356	39	418	40	3	..	..	..	421	40	461	110	2	..	..	21	1	222	34	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	63	3	55	4	59	9
10	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur	15	20	248	38	263	58	5	..	..	..	268	58	326	171	..	1	1	9	2	66	39	2	4	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	17	11	16	13	29	10
11	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijápur Gang	745	..	1	..	746	..	685	..	..	..	1,431	..	1,431	6	..	..	..	22	..	512	..	231	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	643	..	691	...	691	11
12	Southern Maratha Country.	Dhárwár	185	28	284	30	469	58	57	2	..	..	526	60	586	90	..	17	..	35	4	223	30	15	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	142	20	166	24	190	12
13	Konkan.	Kárwár	62	7	129	8	191	15	..	..	..	..	191	15	206	6	..	3	..	6	..	92	5	19	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	8	62	9	71	13
14	Konkan.	Ratnágiri	28	14	143	13	171	27	4	2	..	.	175	29	204	..	1	1	1	35	..	93	17	6	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	40	7	40	11	51	14
15	Konkan.	Thána	502	55	1,108	69	1,610	124	42	15	166	3	1,818	142	1,960	175	5	..	..	95	..	910	77	31	7	..	..	..	..	139	5	..	..	..	2	..	20	..	446	48	487	49	536	15
16	Gujarát.	Ahmedabad	407	34	898	50	1,305	84	49	..	12	..	1,366	84	1,450	211	..	27	..	38	3	703	45	21	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	15	1	348	28	385	27	412	16
17	Gujarát.	Dhuliakot	59	..	..	..	59	..	150	..	..	..	209	..	209	..	..	..	..	4	..	104	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	..	92	..	92	17
18	Gujarát.	Kaira	134	9	464	22	598	31	2	..	..	..	600	31	631	17	..	..	..	23	2	391	22	10	.	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	155	7	134	8	147	18
19	Gujarát.	Surat	155	9	584	20	739	29	..	..	..	..	739	29	768	7	..	56	..	25	..	491	22	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	151	7	131	8	139	19
20	Gujarát.	Godhra	77	.	291	14	368	14	..	..	..	..	368	14	382	33	..	..	..	16	..	259	11	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	3	60	1	61	20
21	Gujarát.	Rájkot..	55	1	86	4	141	5	..	..	..	..	141	5	146	14	..	..	..	1	..	72	3	9	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	2	46	3	49	21
22	Sind.	Karáchi	393	3	632	10	935	13	52	..	10	2	997	15	1,012	47	..	..	..	30	..	571	11	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	10	..	302	4	286	2	288	22
23	Sind.	Hyderabad	500	13	1,139	13	1,639	26	12	..	..	..	1,651	26	1,677	185	..	4	..	64	..	837	17	47	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	29	..	481	6	485	8	493	23
24	Sind.	Shikárpur	448	10	1,081	21	1,529	31	9	..	..	..	1,538	31	1,569	203	..	6	2	93	2	703	15	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	..	3	..	21	..	463	12	482	13	495	24
25	Sind.	Nára	543	..	177	..	720	..	381	..	..	..	1,101	..	1,101	11	..	..	..	21	..	507	..	104	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	34	..	417	..	505	..	505	25
26	Aden .. Aden		55	1	250	8	305	9	..	..	..	..	305	9	314	1	..	..	..	..	..	233	8	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	60	..	64	1	65	26
	Total..	Central and District Jails ..	6,278	300	11,833	763	18,111	1,063	1,741	22	188	5	20,040	1,090	21,130	1,645	22	176	5	649	24	10,421	740	877	41	3	1	6	2	139	5	2	1	21	..	31	..	194	2	5,876	247	6,112	278	6,390	
	Total..	Subordinate Jails ..	149	9	1,709	130	1,858	139	..	..	..	..	1,858	139	1,997	7	..	..	..	46	2	1,686	134	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	117	3	133	9	142	
		Total ..	6,427	309	13,542	893	19,969	1,202	1,741	22	188	5	21,898	1,229	23,127	1,652	22	176	5	695	26	12,107	874	877	41	3	1	6	2	139	5	2	1	21	..	31	..	196	2	5,993	250	6,245	287	6,532	
1885 ..		Total, Central and District Jails!...	6,217	339	11,549	835	17,766	1,174	2,277	51	204	5	20,247	1,230	21,477	2,390	51	123	5	554	28	9,652	781	859	46	..	..	2	..	119	12	5	..	15	..	30	2	220	5	6,278	300	6,162	310	6,472	
		Subordinate Jails	183	7	1,739	152	1,922	159	55	..	..	..	1,977	159	2,136	9	..	.	..	38	3	1,774	147	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	5	..	149	9	131	8	139	
		Total ..	6,400	346	13,288	987	19,688	1,333	2,332	51	204	5	22,224	1,389	23,613	2,399	51	123	5	592	31	11,426	928	859	46	..	..	2	..	119	12	5	..	17	.	30	2	225	5	6,427	309	6,293	318	6 611	

* Convicts who escaped during the year and were not re-captured at close of the year have alone been shown in column 12.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. II.—(JUDICIAL.)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Religion, Age and previous Occupation of the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1886.

1	2	3												4								5										6			7
		RELIGION.												AGE.								PREVIOUS OCCUPATION.														
		A.						B.	C.	D.	E.			A.		B.		C.		D.		MALES.							FEMALES.				Total			
		CHRISTIANS.																				A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	I.	J.	K.				
Serial Number.	JAILS.	a. Europeans.		b. Eurasians.		c. Natives.		Mahommedans.	Hindus and Sikhs.	Buddhists and Jains.	All other Classes.			Under 16.		16 to 40.		40 to 60.		Above 60.		Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other Local Authorities.	Professional Persons.	Persons in Service or performing Personal Offices.	Persons engaged in Agriculture and with Animals.	Persons engaged in Commerce and Trade.	Persons employed in Mechanical Arts, Manufactures, and Engineering operations, &c., &c.	Miscellaneous Persons not classed otherwise.	Married.	Unmarried.	Widows.	Prostitutes.	M.	F.	Total.	Serial Number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.														
1	Bombay. — Common Jail	...	...	...	1	71	2	500	32	762	59	...	...	23	...	8	3	1,281	77	66	14	1	...	30	...	609	12	206	67	432	32	2	27	33	1,356	94	1,450	1
2	Bombay. — House of Correction. Europeans	97	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	...	7	...	...	...	2	1	5	...	84	10	...	...	...	...	...	102	...	102	2
	Bombay. — House of Correction. Natives	...	...	...	...	12	...	115	...	172	...	1	...	14	...	...	...	282	...	31	...	1	...	11	2	54	21	54	162	10	...	...	...	...	314	...	314	
3	Deccan. — Yerrowda	3	...	4	1	18	8	88	13	485	98	2	...	2	...	23	3	501	105	55	11	3	1	30	2	169	154	59	47	112	76	5	7	32	582	120	702	3
4	Deccan. — Ahmednagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	2	271	29	...	...	...	...	7	3	253	25	31	3	2	...	9	2	18	193	13	18	40	24	...	6	1	293	31	324	4
5	Deccan. — Násik	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	3	231	37	...	...	...	...	5	...	219	30	26	10	...	...	6	1	36	128	16	25	38	30	1	9	...	250	40	290	5
6	Deccan. — Dhulia	...	...	...	...	1	...	43	1	519	41	...	...	...	...	4	2	518	35	40	5	1	...	44	1	43	391	31	25	28	7	1	14	...	563	42	605	6
7	Deccan. — Sholápur	...	...	...	...	1	...	34	2	185	40	...	...	...	...	6	6	201	34	13	1	..	1	4	31	10	113	24	10	28	6	1	12	3	220	42	262	7
8	Deccan. — Sátára	...	...	...	...	3	...	21	1	257	34	1	...	...	...	10	1	235	30	33	4	4	...	21	1	43	101	10	29	17	31	...	2	2	282	35	317	8
9	Southern Konkan. — Belgaum	...	...	...	...	7	...	40	2	303	35	6	2	...	...	7	1	295	30	49	7	5	1	118	25	12	136	33	20	12	22	1	11	5	356	39	395	9
10	Southern Konkan. — Bijapur	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	2	214	36	...	...	...	...	5	1	200	30	41	7	2	...	16	4	8	143	46	16	15	21	3	13	1	248	38	286	10
11	Southern Konkan. — Bijapur Gang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	11
12	Southern Konkan. — Dhárwár	1	...	2	...	2	...	59	5	220	25	...	...	...	...	4	2	228	24	40	4	3	...	33	8	18	142	30	42	11	9	3	18	...	284	30	314	12
13	Southern Konkan. — Kárwár	...	...	...	...	10	...	19	1	100	7	...	...	...	...	1	...	118	6	10	2	...	...	2	6	17	61	32	4	7	2	...	5	1	129	8	137	13
14	Southern Konkan. — Ratnágiri	...	...	...	...	2	...	26	3	115	10	...	...	...	...	3	...	124	12	13	1	3	...	2	...	3	55	12	65	6	11	...	2	...	143	13	156	14
15	Southern Konkan. — Thána	...	...	...	...	19	2	144	4	938	63	3	...	4	...	8	3	893	46	202	20	5	...	44	4	55	815	66	90	34	46	1	22	...	1,108	69	1,177	15
16	Gujarát. — Ahmedabad	...	...	...	...	3	4	98	10	780	30	17	..	...	...	10	...	803	48	81	2	4	...	34	3	51	670	45	29	60	33	2	13	2	898	50	948	16
17	Gujarát. — Dhuliákot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
18	Gujarát. — Kaira	...	...	...	...	40	1	424	21	...	...	...	...	3	...	416	15	45	7	...	...	6	1	11	335	5	14	92	18	...	4	...	464	22	486	18
19	Gujarát. — Surat	...	...	1	...	65	4	511	16	5	...	2	...	4	...	468	13	109	7	3	...	17	3	31	197	25	264	27	19	...	1	...	584	20	604	19
20	Gujarát. — Godhra	...	...	...	...	23	1	268	13	...	...	...	...	4	...	261	12	20	2	...	...	8	2	14	249	6	1	11	9	...	5	...	281	14	305	20
21	Gujarát. — Rájkot	...	...	...	...	17	1	68	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	80	3	2	1	1	...	19	1	5	47	..	7	7	1	...	3	...	86	4	90	21
22	Sind. — Karáchi	14	...	1	...	9	...	545	10	62	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	571	7	53	3	8	...	85	...	52	283	248	...	14	5	2	1	2	632	10	642	22
23	Sind. — Hyderabad	...	...	...	...	2	...	1,071	13	66	...	...	...	4	...	1,022	10	112	3	1	...	51	1	31	906	4	19	37	11	2	...	...	1,139	13	1,152	23
24	Sind. — Shikárpur	...	...	1	...	2	...	948	10	130	5	...	...	7	...	1,006	14	65	6	3	1	71	3	40	523	45	91	303	11	2	7	1	1,081	21	1,102	24
25	Sind. — Nára	...	...	...	...	...	...	140	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	156	...	21	...	...	...	4	2	17	149	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	177	...	177	25
26	Aden... Aden	4	...	2	...	5	...	228	6	9	2	...	...	2	...	13	1	227	4	10	3	...	...	31	4	49	25	7	...	134	5	1	1	1	250	8	258	26
	Total... Central and District Jails	119	...	16	2	168	16	4,339	133	7,108	610	36	2	*47	...	130	20	10,454	610	1,190	123	50	4	657	108	1,401	6,000	1,102	1,076	1,489	469	27	183	84	11,833	763	12,596	
	Total... Subordinate Jails	1	...	...	...	12	...	764	25	930	104	2	1	...	...	51	9	1,475	98	174	21	9	2	43	32	165	964	41	142	382	96	7	22	5	1,709	130	1,839	
	Total	120	...	16	2	180	16	5,103	158	8,038	714	38	3	47	...	190	35	11,929	708	1,364	144	59	6	700	140	1,556	6,964	1,143	1,218	1,871	565	34	205	89	13,542	893	14,435	
	1885 ... Central and District Jails	140	2	12	1	174	15	3,900	136	7,221	679	35	2	67	...	178	28	10,147	678	1,172	127	52	2	586	141	1,274	6,186	958	1,087	1,317	489	40	227	79	11,549	835	12,384	
	1885 ... Subordinate Jails	...	1	...	...	13	3	763	32	966	116	3	...	...	...	49	8	1,505	105	172	37	13	2	54	34	198	922	81	101	349	98	7	32	15	1,739	152	1,891	
	Total	140	3	12	1	187	18	4,663	168	8,181	795	38	2	67	...	227	36	11,652	783	1,344	164	65	4	640	175	1,472	7,108	1,039	1,188	1,666	587	47	259	94	13,288	987	14,275	

* Parsees 20
Jews 11
West Indians ... 5

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 30th March 1887.

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1886 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the Nature and Length of Sentences.

1	2	3	4																				5			6
			Numbers according to Length of Sentence.																							
			A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.			
			Not exceeding one month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three months and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to Death.				
																			A. For life.		B. For a term.						
Serial Number.	Jails.	*Nature of Imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	Serial Number.
1	Common Jail	A.	30	11	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	12	45	1
		B.	727	48	422	16	133	9	11	4	12	4	7	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	8	...	...	...	1,323	82	1,405	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total of Admission	..	757	59	425	16	133	10	11	4	12	4	7	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	8	...	...	...	1,356	94	1,450	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1886	...	38	...	84	4	29	1	5	3	4	2	5	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	10	..	...	...	179	10	189	
2	Bombay. House of Correction—Europeans	A.	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2
		B.	61	...	23	...	4	...	7	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	100	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Natives	A.	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	
		B.	10	...	2	...	94	...	101	...	85	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	309	...	309	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	
	Total of Admission	...	77	...	26	...	98	...	108	...	89	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	416	...	416	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1886. Europeans	...	2	...	3	...	2	...	4	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	17	
	Natives	...	1	...	1	...	63	...	82	...	116	...	26	...	3	...	...	...	1	..	...	...	...	...	293	...	293	
3	Yerrowda	A.	31	34	5	3	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	39	80	3
		B.	203	51	136	13	100	14	34	...	28	2	17	...	15	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	3	..	539	81	620	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total of Admission	...	234	85	141	16	105	16	35	...	28	2	18	...	15	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	3	...	582	120	702	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1886.	...	4	1	21	4	45	4	30	...	80	1	141	6	142	2	66	...	239	3	221	1	...	...	989	22	1,011	
4	Ahmednagar	A.	13	4	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	5	21	4
		B.	112	8	57	3	43	12	30	1	8	...	17	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	8	...	...	...	276	26	302	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D.	1	...	...	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
	Total of Admission	...	126	12	59	4	44	12	30	1	8	...	17	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	8	...	...	...	293	31	324	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1886.	...	13	...	6	...	6	4	12	1	6	...	27	1	3	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	74	8	82	
5	Násik	A.	23	5	3	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	7	35	5
		B.	118	17	85	12	19	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	222	33	255	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D.	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total of Admission	...	141	22	88	14	21	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	250	40	290	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1886.	...	9	...	11	1	16	4	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	7	47	
6	Dhulia	A.	12	1	7	1	2	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	6	28	6
		B.	112	17	114	9	164	7	58	1	43	2	15	...	5	...	3	...	5	...	4	...	4	...	527	36	563	
		C.	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
		D.	4	...	1	...	4	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	13	
	Total of Admission	...	128	18	122	10	170	11	62	1	45	2	15	...	5	...	3	...	5	...	4	...	4	...	563	42	605	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1886.	...	15	...	14	1	62	1	27	1	22	2	17	2	12	1	4	...	4	1	2	...	...	...	181	9	190	

*A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—*continued.*

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1886 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the Nature and Length of Sentences.

1	2	3	4																						5			6
			NUMBER ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																									
			A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.			
																			SENTENCED TO TRANSPORTATION BEYOND SEAS.								
																			A.		B.							
Serial Number.	JAILS.	*Nature of Imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	Not exceeding one month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three months and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		For life.		For a term.		Sentenced to Death.					Serial Number.
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
7	Deccan—*continued.* Sholápur	A.	17	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	2	21	7
		B.	53	26	52	4	44	4	18	2	12	...	11	2	1	...	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	194	40	234	
		C.	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	
	Total of Admission...	...	70	27	54	5	45	4	22	2	14	...	11	2	1	...	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	220	42	262	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1881.	...	1	1	4	...	14	4	2	1	4	...	22	8	1	3	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	51	17	68	
8	Sátára	A.	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	4	10	8
		B.	111	7	59	11	52	9	12	2	12	1	12	1	5	...	...	...	6	...	1	...	5	...	275	31	306	
		C.	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D.	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
	Total of Admission...	...	117	11	60	11	52	9	12	2	12	1	12	1	5	...	...	...	6	...	1	...	5	...	282	35	317	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885.	...	4	...	4	...	18	4	10	1	10	2	8	1	6	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	61	8	69	
9	Belgaum	A.	10	4	2	1	5	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	7	24	9
		B.	118	20	46	7	76	2	19	1	31	...	26	...	1	...	...	...	11	1	3	1	2	...	333	32	365	
		C.	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
	Total of Admission...	...	128	24	48	8	85	3	20	1	32	1	26	...	1	...	...	...	11	1	3	1	2	...	356	39	395	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1886.	...	6	...	8	...	30	2	6	...	5	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	3	66	
10	Bijápur	A.	6	4	4	2	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	6	20	10
		B.	82	15	44	8	50	6	30	...	15	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	1	...	...	233	32	265	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
	Total of Admission...	...	88	19	48	10	51	6	32	...	16	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	1	...	...	248	38	286	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1886.	...	5	2	1	1	3	1	...	...	4	2	2	2	...	2	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	17	11	28	
11	Bijápur Gang ...	A.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
		B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total of Admission...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1886.	...	...	...	2	...	39	...	98	...	218	...	234	...	35	...	...	...	...	...	17	..	...	...	643	...	643	
12	Dhárwár	A.	17	1	3	4	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	21	6	27	12
		B.	95	14	70	3	52	4	24	1	10	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	...	..	4	..	262	24	286	
		C.	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	..	1	..	1	
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	.	..	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total of Admission...	...	112	15	73	7	53	5	25	1	10	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	...	..	4	..	284	30	314	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1886.	...	2	...	10	...	12	2	6	...	8	1	25	1	33	6	2	1	19	5	25	4	..	..	142	20	162	
13	Konkan. Kárwár	A.	3	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	6	13
		B.	36	...	22	1	23	3	6	2	12	...	16	...	5	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	124	6	130	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	..	1	
	Total of Admission..	...	39	1	23	2	23	3	7	2	12	...	16	...	5	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	129	8	137	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1886.	...	...	...	3	...	10	1	7	2	16	1	19	1	7	1	2	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	65	8	73	

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—*continued.*

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1886 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the Nature and Length of Sentences.

1	2	3	4																						5			6
Serial Number.	Jails.	* Nature of Imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	NUMBER ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																						Total.			Serial Number.
			A. Not exceeding one month.		B. Above one and not exceeding three months.		C. Above three months ann not exceeding six months.		D. Above six months and not exceeding one year.		E. Above one year and not exceeding two years.		F. Above two years and not exceeding five years.		G. Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		H. Exceeding ten years.		I. SENTENCED TO TRANSPORTATION BEYOND SEAS. A. For life.		I. B. For a term.		J. Sentenced to Death.					
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
14	Konkan—*continued.* Ratnágiri	A.	8	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	14	14
		B.	49	2	31	8	27	2	7	...	4	1	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	126	13	139	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
		D.	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	
	Total of Admission ..	...	58	2	35	8	29	2	7	...	5	1	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	143	13	156	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1886 .	...	...	...	3	1	10	1	5	...	7	2	7	2	2	...	...	...	2	1	4	...	...	...	40	7	47	
15	Thána...	A.	48	10	6	1	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	11	71	15
		B.	439	34	183	8	180	8	108	4	45	...	32	3	13	...	4	...	16	1	14	...	5	...	1,039	58	1,097	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
		D.	...	...	...	...	5	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8	
	Total of Admission ...	...	487	44	189	9	185	8	116	4	47	...	32	3	13	...	4	...	16	1	14	...	5	...	1,108	69	1,177	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1886 .	...	23	2	40	1	59	5	53	5	44	4	77	9	42	2	8	...	35	9	65	11	...	...	446	48	494	
16	Gujarát. Ahmedabad.. ...	A.	16	6	4	...	4	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	9	34	16
		B.	237	12	205	12	182	11	123	3	55	1	44	1	9	1	...	...	9	..	5	...	...	...	869	41	910	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D.	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	
	Total of Admission...	...	253	18	210	12	186	13	124	4	56	1	46	1	9	1	...	...	9	...	5	...	...	...	898	50	948	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1886 .	...	6	3	18	3	46	4	59	3	30	1	87	8	60	2	9	...	21	2	12	2	...	...	348	28	376	
17	Dhuliákot	A.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
		B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total of Admission...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1886 .	...	...	...	3	...	8	...	38	...	36	...	7	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	...	96	
18	Kaira	A.	3	2	1	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	4	14	18
		B.	147	7	125	3	80	6	55	1	26	1	13	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	452	18	470	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D.	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	
	Total of Admission .	...	150	9	127	5	86	6	56	1	26	1	13	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	464	22	486	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1886 .	...	4	1	27	1	27	1	32	1	41	1	21	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	155	7	162	
19	Surat	A.	24	6	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	7	33	19
		B.	260	4	95	2	80	3	32	3	27	...	5	1	2	...	1	...	51	...	1	...	3	...	557	13	570	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D.	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
	Total of Admission...	...	284	10	96	3	82	3	32	3	27	...	5	1	2	...	1	...	51	...	1	...	3	...	584	20	604	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1886 .	...	7	...	15	...	44	1	19	2	29	...	19	4	3	...	3	...	1	...	11	...	...	...	151	7	158	
20	Godhra	A.	5	1	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	3	10	20
		B.	110	6	74	3	58	2	31	...	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	282	11	293	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D.	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	
	Total of Admission .	...	117	7	76	5	58	2	31	...	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	291	14	305	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1886 .	...	10	1	7	...	16	2	15	...	4	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	3	60	

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—*continued.*

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1886 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the Nature and Length of Sentences.

1	2	3	4																								5			6
			NUMBERS ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																											
			A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.							
																			SENTENCED TO TRANSPORTATION BEYOND SEAS.										
																			A.		B.									
																			For life.		For a term.									
Serial Number.	JAILS.	*Nature of Imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	Not exceeding one month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.				Sentenced to Death.		Total.			Serial Number.
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
21	Gujarát—*continued.* Rájkot	A.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	21
		B.	28	..	10	2	3	..	13	2	14	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	80	4	84	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	
	Total of Admission ..	..	33	..	10	2	3	..	14	2	14	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	86	4	90	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1886.	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	12	1	15	..	11	..	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	2	47	
22	Sind. Karáchi	A.	9	5	3	..	3	..	4	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	5	27	22
		B.	110	2	129	1	131	1	139	1	51	..	30	..	6	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	607	5	612	
		C.	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
	Total of Admission ..	..	119	7	132	1	135	1	144	1	54	..	37	..	6	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	632	10	642	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1886.	..	6	..	8	..	35	..	80	1	50	..	74	..	27	..	2	1	13	2	7	..	..	..	302	4	306	
23	Hyderabad	A.	1	..	5	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	11	23
		B.	144	3	185	6	341	2	297	..	81	2	45	..	6	..	..	..	3	..	5	..	5	..	1,112	13	1,125	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	1	...	..	..	..	..	1	..	12	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	16	
	Total of Admission ..	..	146	3	190	6	342	2	302	..	93	2	47	..	6	..	..	..	3	..	5	..	5	..	1,139	13	1,152	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1886.	..	7	..	32	2	133	1	149	..	66	..	45	2	37	1	2	..	3	..	6	..	1	..	481	6	487	
24	Shikárpur	A.	1	1	2	..	7	..	9	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	1	21	24
		B.	47	3	93	1	314	11	361	3	129	1	51	..	6	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	4	..	1,008	20	1,028	
		C.	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	12	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	35	
		D.	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	5	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	18	
	Total of Admission ..	..	48	4	95	1	324	11	372	3	147	1	82	..	6	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	4	..	1,081	21	1,102	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1886.	..	4	..	17	..	112	5	124	1	93	3	92	..	20	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	463	12	475	
25	Nára	A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
		B.	9	..	31	..	47	..	73	..	9	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	177	..	177	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total of Admission ..	..	9	..	31	..	47	..	73	..	9	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	177	..	177	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1886.	..	..	..	7	..	14	..	94	..	147	..	144	..	10	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	117	..	117	
26	Aden. Aden	A.	12	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	3	15	26
		B.	117	3	62	2	34	..	15	..	8	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	238	5	243	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total of Admission ..	..	129	6	62	2	34	..	15	..	8	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	250	8	258	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1886.	..	1	..	9	..	18	..	12	..	8	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	60	..	60	

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—*concluded.*

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1886 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the Nature and Length of Sentences.

Serial Number.	Jails.	*Nature of Imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	Number according to Length of Sentence. A. Not exceeding one month. M.	A. F.	B. Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months. M.	B. F.	C. Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months. M.	C. F.	D. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year. M.	D. F.	E. Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years. M.	E. F.	F. Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years. M.	F. F.	G. Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years. M.	G. F.	H. Exceeding 10 years. M.	H. F.	I. Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas. A. For life. M.	A. F.	B. For a term. M.	B. F.	J. Sentenced to Death. M.	J. F.	5 Total. M.	Total. F.	Total. Total.	6 Serial Number.
1886	Total for Central and District Jails.	A.	303	..	61	22	39	11	28	1	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	437	139	576	
		B.	3,535	104	2,355	135	2,331	120	1,604	31	730	15	398	10	81	1	10	..	124	11	57	2	40	..	11,265	624	11,889	
		C.	..	299	..	..	9	..	5	..	17	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	..	51	
		D.	12	..	4	..	12	..	13	..	21	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	..	80	
	Total of Admission ..	..	3,850	403	2,420	157	2,391	131	1,650	32	773	16	437	10	81	1	10	..	124	11	57	2	40	..	11,833	763	12,596	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1886	..	168	11	360	19	871	48	981	23	1,068	23	1,130	50	461	25	101	2	351	26	384	20	1	..	5,876	247	6,123	
	Total for Subordinate Jails.	A.	111	36	14	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125	39	164	
		B.	990	65	590	26	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,581	91	1,672	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	
	Total of Admission ..	..	1,104	101	604	29	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,709	130	1,839	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1886	..	40	1	77	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	117	3	120	
	Grand Total	A.	414	140	75	25	39	11	28	1	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	562	178	740	
		B.	4,525	364	2,945	161	2,332	120	1,604	31	730	15	398	10	81	1	10	..	124	11	57	2	40	..	12,846	715	13,561	
		C.	..	..	..	..	9	..	5	..	17	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	..	51	
		D.	15	..	4	..	12	..	13	..	21	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	83	..	83	
	Total of Admission ..	..	4,954	504	3,024	186	2,392	131	1,650	32	773	16	437	10	81	1	10	..	124	11	57	2	40	..	13,542	893	14,435	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1886	..	208	12	437	21	871	48	981	23	1,068	23	1,130	50	461	25	101	2	351	26	384	20	1	..	5,993	250	6,243	
1885	Central and District Jails	A.	348	125	58	15	24	8	18	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	451	150	601	
		B.	3,518	321	2,339	155	2,210	116	1,396	50	830	18	421	9	62	5	..	..	79	8	81	1	53	2	10,989	685	11,674	
		C.	..	..	2	..	8	..	18	..	15	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	..	53	
		D.	9	..	7	..	12	..	10	..	9	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	..	56	
	Total of Admission ..	..	3,875	446	2,406	170	2,254	124	1,442	52	857	18	440	9	62	5	..	..	79	8	81	1	53	2	11,549	835	12,384	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885	..	241	18	486	29	891	44	1,063	37	1,165	32	996	72	591	24	67	..	316	27	450	17	12	..	6,278	300	6,578	
	Subordinate Jails ..	A.	129	61	28	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	157	69	226	
		B.	1,158	60	395	23	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,561	83	1,644	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	21	
	Total of Admission ..	..	1,308	121	423	31	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,739	152	1,891	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885	..	61	7	80	2	4	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	149	9	158	
	Grand Total ..	A.	477	186	86	23	24	8	18	50	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	608	219	827	
		B.	4,676	381	2,734	178	2,217	116	1,397	..	830	18	421	9	62	5	..	..	79	8	81	1	53	2	12,550	768	13,318	
		C.	..	..	2	..	8	..	18	..	15	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	..	53	
		D.	30	..	7	..	12	..	10	..	9	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	..	77	
	Total of Admission ..	..	5,183	567	2,829	201	2,261	124	1,443	52	857	18	440	9	62	5	..	..	79	8	81	1	53	2	13,288	987	14,275	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885	..	302	25	566	31	895	44	1,067	37	1,165	32	996	72	591	24	67	..	316	27	450	17	12	..	6,427	309	6,736	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATENT No. IV.—(Judicial)—(For Convicts only).

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1886 who had been previously convicted

Serial Number.	Jails.	Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.									Ratio per cent. of Column 4 D to Column 3.			Juvenile Prisoners under 16 years of age (Section 399 of the Criminal Procedure Code).						Serial Number.
					A. Once.		B. Twice.		C. More than twice.		D. Total.						A. Number admitted during the year.			B. Number previously convicted.			
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Bombay — Common Jail	1,356	94	1,450	152	6	64	9	160	21	376	36	412	27·7	38·3	28·4	8	3	11	...	...	...	1
2	Bombay — House of Correction. Europeans	102	..	102	6	...	1	...	2	...	9	...	9	8·8	...	8·8	..	...	...	...	...	...	2
	Bombay — House of Correction. Natives	314	...	314	57	...	36	...	83	...	176	...	176	56·0	...	56·0	...	...	..	...	...	...	
3	Deccan — Yerrowda	582	120	702	71	8	20	2	11	24	102	34	136	17·5	28·3	19·4	23	3	26	2	...	2	3
4	Deccan — Ahmednagar	293	31	324	17	2	11	...	3	...	31	2	33	10·6	6·5	10·2	7	3	10	...	...	...	4
5	Deccan — Násik	250	40	290	18	...	2	...	1	...	21	...	21	8·4	...	7·2	5	...	5	...	...	...	5
6	Deccan — Dhulia	563	42	605	57	...	13	1	19	...	89	1	90	15·8	2·4	14·9	4	2	6	...	...	...	6
7	Deccan — Sholápur	220	42	262	18	2	5	...	1	...	24	2	26	10·9	4·7	9·9	6	6	12	...	...	...	7
8	Deccan — Sátára	282	35	317	16	1	2	1	5	...	23	2	25	8·1	5·7	7·8	10	1	11	...	...	...	8
9	Southern Maratha Country — Belgaum	356	39	395	27	...	5	...	3	...	35	...	35	9·8	...	8·8	7	1	8	1	...	1	9
10	Southern Maratha Country — Bijápur	248	38	286	25	1	9	...	4	...	38	1	39	15·3	2·6	13·6	5	1	6	1	...	1	10
11	Southern Maratha Country — Bijápur Gang	1	...	1	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
12	Southern Maratha Country — Dhárwár	284	30	314	24	1	12	...	5	...	41	1	42	14·4	3·3	13·4	4	2	6	2	...	2	12
13	Konkan — Kárwár	129	8	137	13	...	5	...	8	...	26	...	26	20·1	...	18·9	1	...	1	...	..	...	13
14	Konkan — Ratnágiri	143	13	156	15	...	5	1	8	...	28	1	29	19·5	7·7	18·6	3	...	3	...	..	...	14
15	Konkan — Thana	1,108	69	1,177	102	1	20	...	6	1	128	2	130	11·6	2·9	11·0	8	3	11	...	...	...	15
16	Gujarát — Ahmedabad	898	50	948	57	1	19	...	18	2	94	3	97	10·4	6·0	10·2	10	...	10	1	...	1	16
17	Gujarát — Dhuliákot	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
18	Gujarát — Kaira	464	22	486	31	..	5	...	5	1	41	1	42	8·8	4·5	8·6	3	...	3	...	...	...	18
19	Gujarát — Surat	584	20	604	66	2	18	...	14	...	98	2	100	16·8	10·0	16·5	4	...	4	...	...	...	19
20	Gujarát — Godhra	291	14	305	23	1	...	...	1	...	24	1	25	8·3	7·1	8·2	4	...	4	...	...	...	20
21	Gujarát — Rájkot	86	4	90	3	...	2	...	1	...	6	...	6	6·9	...	6·6	3	...	3	...	...	...	21
22	Sind — Karachi	632	10	642	61	1	35	...	21	1	117	2	119	16·9	20·0	18·5	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
23	Sind — Hyderabad	1,139	13	1,152	88	...	38	...	14	...	140	...	140	12·3	...	12·2	4	...	4	...	...	...	23
24	Sind — Shikarpur	1,081	21	1,102	132	1	28	...	19	...	179	1	180	16·6	4·8	16·3	7	...	7	1	...	1	24
25	Sind — Nara	177	...	177	16	...	1	...	...	...	17	...	17	9·6	...	9·6	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
26	Aden — Aden	250	8	258	29	...	1	...	3	...	33	...	33	13·2	...	12·8	13	1	14	1	...	1	26
	Total — Central and District Jails	11,833	763	12,596	1,124	28	357	14	415	50	1,896	92	1,988	16·0	12·1	15·8	139	26	165	9	...	9	
	Total — Subordinate Jails	1,709	130	1,839	56	1	4	...	1	...	61	1	62	3·6	...	3·4	51	9	60	...	...	...	
	Total	13,542	893	14,435	1,180	29	361	14	416	50	1,957	93	2,050	14·4	10·4	14·1	190	35	225	9	...	9	
1885	Central and District Jails	11,549	835	12,384	1,109	37	398	16	357	27	1,864	80	1,944	16·1	9·6	15·7	178	28	206	11	2	13	
	Subordinate Jails	1,739	152	1,891	76	6	20	4	3	...	99	10	109	5·7	6·6	5·8	49	8	57	...	...	..	
	Total	13,288	987	14,275	1,185	43	418	20	360	27	1,963	90	2,053	14·8	9·1	14·4	227	36	263	11	2	13	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. V.—(Judicial)—(For Convicts only).

Showing the Escapes and Re-captures of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1886.

1	2		3	4			5			6			7			8
				Escaped during the Year.			Re-captured during the Year.			Remained Uncaptured.			Unexpired portion of Sentence of those who escaped during the Year.			
Serial Number.	Jails.		Remaining uncaptured on the 31st December 1885 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	A. From inside the Jail.	B. From outside the Jail.	C. Total.	A. Of those who escaped in previous ten years.	B. Of those who escaped during the year.	C. Total.	A. Of previous years.	B. Of the year.	C. Total.	A. Under one year.	B. Above one and under seven years.	C. Above seven years.	Serial Number.
1	Bombay...	Common Jail ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
2	Bombay...	House of Correction Europeans.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
		House of Correction Natives ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	
3	Deccan	Yerrowda	2	...	2	2	...	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	...	3
4	Deccan	Ahmednagar ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	4
5	Deccan	Násik	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
6	Deccan	Dhulia	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	...	...	6
7	Deccan	Sholápur	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	7
8	Deccan	Sátára	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	8
9	Southern Marátha Country.	Belgaum	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	9
10	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	10
11	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur Gang ...	12	...	...	..	1	...	1	11	...	11	...	...	...	11
12	Southern Marátha Country.	Dhárwár	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	3	1	4	1	...	...	12
13	Konkan	Kárwár	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	13
14	Konkan	Ratnágiri	3	...	1	1	...	1	1	3	...	3	1	...	...	14
15	Konkan	Thána	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	15
16	Gujarát	Ahmedabad ...	3	7	1	8	...	5	5	3	3	6	1	7	...	16
17	Gujarát	Dhuliákot	7	...	...	...	2	...	2	5	...	5	...	...	...	17
18	Gujarát	Kaira	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
19	Gujarát	Surat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
20	Gujarát	Godhra	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	20
21	Gujarát	Rájkot	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	21
22	Sind ...	Karáchi	3	4	...	4	...	3	3	3	1	4	3	1	...	22
23	Sind ...	Hyderabad... ...	18	...	1	1	1	1	2	17	...	17	1	...	...	23
24	Sind ...	Shikárpur	17	...	9	9	...	3	3	17	6	20	7	2	...	24
25	Sind ...	Nára	25	...	9	9	1	2	3	24	7	31	6	3	...	25
26	Aden ...	Aden	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	26
	Total.	Central and District Jails	116	11	26	37	6	16	22	110	21	131	23	14	...	
	Total.	Subordinate Jails ...	4	1	3	4	1	4	5	3	...	3	4	...	...	
	Total.	Total ...	120	12	29	41	7	20	27	113	21	134	27	14	...	
1885	Central and District Jails ...		122	1	24	25	9	10	19	113	15	128	12	13	...	
1885	Subordinate Jails		11	...	5	5	...	3	3	11	2	13	5	...	...	
1885	Total ...		133	1	29	30	9	13	22	124	17	141	17	13	...	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. VI.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Offences committed by the Convicts and the Punishments inflicted on them in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1886.

1	2		3		4		5						6											7	8	9
							Breaches of Jail Rules.						Punishment inflicted.													
													A		B.—By Jail Officers.								C			
															a		b		c		d	e				
Serial Number.	Jails.		Average Number of Convicts.		Criminal Offences.		Smoking or having possession of forbidden Articles.		Offences relating to Work.		Other Offences against Prison Discipline.		By Criminal Courts.		Solitary Confinement.		Reduced Diet.		Solitary Confinement with Reduced Diet.		Corporal Punishment.	Other Punishments.		Total Punishments.	Ratio of Column 6 C to Column 3.	Ratio of Column 6d to the Total Number of other Jail Punishments inflicted on Male Prisoners.	Serial Number.
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.				
1	Bombay ...	Common Jail	187	8	...	...	38	...	45	...	59	8	...	...	4	3	...	...	40	1	2	96	4	150	76·9	1·4	1
2		House of Correction. Europeans. ...	14	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	1	...	...	8	57·1	14·3	2
3		House of Correction. Natives ...	300	...	...	...	38	...	3	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	...	4	1	...	72	24·0	5·9	
4	Deccan ...	Yerrowda	973	30	1	...	129	...	1,123	4	287	17	1	...	2	..	...	..	516	...	29	992	21	1,561	155·6	1·9	3
5		Ahmednagar	82	13	...	...	1	...	12	6	12	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	1	2	14	11	37	38·9	8·7	4
6		Násik	28	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
7		Dhulia	172	12	...	...	4	...	21	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	25	...	27	14·7	8·0	6
8		Sholápur	91	16	...	...	6	...	40	3	51	5	...	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	1	91	8	105	98·1	1·0	7
9		Sátára	73	12	...	...	3	...	25	1	20	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	46	4	52	61·1	2·1	8
10	Southern Marátha Country.	Belgaum...	55	4	...	...	2	...	119	...	30	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	1	...	127	...	152	257·6	...	9
11		Bijápur	16	13	...	...	...	...	15	3	5	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	...	1	19	3	23	79·3	5·3	10
12		Bijápur Gang	691	...	...	...	10	...	63	...	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	122	...	124	17·9	1·6	11
13		Dhárwár...	166	24	...	...	21	...	51	..	27	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	6	77	2	101	53·2	6·4	12
14	Konkan ...	Kárwár	62	9	...	...	12	...	18	1	8	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	8	1	30	2	48	67·6	2·7	13
15		Ratnágiri	40	11	1	...	8	...	29	...	25	24	1	...	...	..	...	...	13	1	5	44	23	87	170·6	8·8	14
16		Thána	487	49	...	...	45	1	92	3	112	8	...	...	2	...	...	...	19	1	4	224	11	261	48·7	1·6	15
17	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad	385	27	1	...	113	...	13	1	52	1	1	...	3	1	3	...	110	1	4	58	...	181	43·9	2·3	16
18		Dhuliákot	92	...	...	...	20	...	4	...	15	...	...	...	..	...	33	...	1	...	1	4	...	39	42·4	...	17
19		Kaira	139	8	1	...	9	...	23	...	18	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	21	1	2	27	2	54	36·7	4·1	18
20		Surat	131	8	...	...	5	...	5	...	9	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	17	...	19	13·6	...	19
21		Godhra	60	1	1	...	1	...	22	4	27	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	49	4	55	90·2	2·0	20
22		Rájkot	46	3	...	...	11	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	6	...	16	32·6	...	21
23	Sind ...	Karáchi	286	2	3	...	6	...	32	...	9	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	3	32	...	50	17·3	6·8	22
24		Hyderabad	485	8	1	...	49	...	53	...	64	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	33	...	6	127	...	167	33·9	3·7	23
25		Shikárpur	482	13	5	...	31	...	173	1	78	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	271	1	288	58·2	4·1	24
26		Nára	505	...	2	...	13	...	11	...	35	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	9	49	...	61	12·1	18·0	25
	Aden ...	Aden	64	1	...	...	3	...	12	...	19	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	1	3	14	...	35	53·8	9·7	26
	Total ...	Central and District Jails ...	6,112	278	16	...	578	1	2,009	27	1,054	88	16	...	13	4	50	...	915	16	101	2,562	96	3,773	59·0	2·8	
		Subordinate Jails	133	9	4	...	1	...	1	.	3	...	4	...	...	..	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	9	6·3	...	
		Total ...	6,245	287	20	...	579	1	2,010	27	1,057	88	20	..	13	4	51	...	915	16	101	2,566	96	3,782	57·9	2·8	
1885	... ...	Central and District Jails ...	6,162	310	19	...	437	4	1,383	49	999	76	19	...	40	1	18	6	597	14	61	2,103	108	2,967	45·8	2·2	
		Subordinate Jails...	131	8	6	...	4	...	2	...	2	...	6	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	6	...	14	10·1	...	
		Total ...	6,293	318	25	...	441	4	1,385	49	1,001	76	25	...	40	1	20	6	597	14	61	2,109	108	2,981	45·1	2·2	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. VII.—(Judicial)—(For Convicts only).

Showing the state of Education of the Convicts imprisoned in and released from the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay for the year 1886.

1	2	3		4						5		6		7		8						9						10
				Of those in Column 3 there were												Of those in Column 7 there were when they entered Jail						Of those in Column 7 there were when they left Jail.						
				Unable to read or write.		Able to read or write a little.		Able to read or write well.								Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		Unable to read and write		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number imprisoned during the year.								Daily Average Number of Convicts.		Daily Average Number under Instruction.		Number released during the year who had been under Instruction in Jail.														Serial Number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	Bombay .. Common Jail	1,356	94	1,032	91	312	3	12	...	187	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1
2	Bombay .. House of Correction. Europeans.	102	...	10	...	...	...	92	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
	Bombay .. House of Correction. Natives ...	314	...	218	...	77	...	19	...	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	Deccan ... Yerrowda	582	120	453	119	82	...	47	1	973	30	23	...	21	...	16	...	4	...	1	...	2	...	18	...	1	...	3
4	Deccan ... Ahmednagar	293	31	262	31	22	...	9	...	82	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
5	Deccan ... Násik	250	40	226	40	20	...	4	..	28	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
6	Deccan ... Dhulia	563	42	495	42	37	...	31	...	172	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
7	Deccan ... Sholápur	220	42	190	42	25	...	5	..	91	16	20	...	8	...	5	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	6	...	7
8	Deccan ... Sátára	282	35	235	35	28	...	19	...	73	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
9	Southern Maratha Country. Belgaum	356	39	305	39	30	...	21	...	55	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
10	Southern Maratha Country. Bijápur	248	38	204	38	36	...	8	...	16	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
11	Southern Maratha Country. Bijápur Gang	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	691	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
12	Southern Maratha Country. Dhárwár	284	30	205	29	55	1	24	...	166	24	15	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	12
13	Konkan .. Kárwár	129	8	103	8	23	...	3	...	62	9	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
14	Konkan .. Ratnágiri	143	13	101	13	33	...	9	...	40	11	5	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	14
15	Konkan .. Thána	1,108	69	974	68	102	...	32	1	487	49	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
16	Gujarát ... Ahmedabad	898	50	768	47	112	3	18	...	385	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
17	Gujarát ... Dhuliákot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
18	Gujarát ... Kaira	464	22	437	21	17	1	10	...	139	8	11	...	6	...	4	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	2	...	18
19	Gujarát ... Surat	584	20	511	20	45	...	28	...	131	8	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
20	Gujarát ... Godhra	291	14	278	14	7	...	6	...	60	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
21	Gujarát ... Rájkot	86	4	73	4	10	...	3	...	46	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
22	Sind ... Karáchi	632	10	603	10	9	...	20	...	286	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
23	Sind ... Hyderabad...	1,139	13	1,137	13	2	...	..	...	485	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
24	Sind ... Shikárpur	1,081	21	1,018	21	22	...	41	...	482	13	26	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	24
25	Sind ... Nára	177	...	175	...	1	...	1	...	505	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
26	Aden ... ... Aden	250	8	236	8	7	...	7	...	64	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	26
	Total ... Central and District Jails ...	11,833	763	10,250	753	1,114	8	469	2	6,112	278	126	...	43	...	30	...	10	...	3	...	3	...	27	...	13	...	
	Total ... Subordinate Jails	1,709	130	1,589	129	51	...	69	1	133	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total ...	13,542	893	11,839	882	1,165	8	538	3	6,245	287	126	...	43	...	30	...	10	...	3	...	3	...	27	...	13	...	
1885	... ... Central and District Jails ...	11,549	835	9,959	831	1,070	1	520	3	6,162	310	159	...	85	...	56	...	20	...	9	...	12	...	35	...	38	...	
	... ... Subordinate Jails	1,739	152	1,611	150	65	1	63	1	131	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total ...	13,288	987	11,570	981	1,135	2	583	4	6,293	318	159	...	85	...	56	...	20	...	9	...	12	...	35	...	38	...	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. VIII.—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during 1886.*

1	2			3		4		5		6		7		8	9
Serial Number	Jails.			Average Number of Convicts.		Average Number employed as Prison Officers.		Ratio per cent. of Column 4 to Column 3.		Total Number employed as Prison Officers.		Number of Reductions or others Punishments.		Remarks.	Serial Number
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1	Bombay...	Common Jail		187	8	7	...	3·7	...	14	...	3	...		1
2	Bombay...	House of Correction,	Europeans ...	14	...	1	...	7·1	...	1	...	...	...		2
			Natives ...	300	...	3	...	1·0	...	7	...	..	...		
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda		973	30	45	..	4·6	...	87	...	25	...		3
4		Ahmednagar		82	13	3	...	3·7	...	4	...	1	...		4
5		Násik		28	6	2	...	7·1	...	2	...	...	...		5
6		Dhulia		172	12	4	...	2·3	...	5	...	...	...		6
7		Sholápur		91	16	4	...	4·4	...	6	...	1	...		7
8		Sátára		73	12	3	...	4·1	...	5	...	...	...		8
9	Southern Marátha Country.	Belgaum		55	4	2	...	3·6	...	6	...	1	..		9
10	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur		16	13	1	1	6·2	7·7	4	1	1	...		10
11	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur Gang		691	...	40	...	5·8	...	73	...	5	...		11
12	Southern Marátha Country.	Dhárwár		166	24	7	1	4·2	4·2	14	1	4	1		12
13	Konkan...	Kárwár...		62	9	3	...	4·8	...	3	...	...	...		13
14	Konkan...	Ratnágiri		40	11	1	...	2·5	...	3	...	1	...		14
15	Konkan...	Thána		487	49	26	...	5·3	...	39	...	3	...		15
16	Gujarát...	Ahmedabad		385	27	9	1	2·3	3·7	28	1	9	...		16
17	Gujarát...	Dhuliákot		92	...	2	...	2·1	...	3	...	1	...		17
18	Gujarát...	Kaira		139	8	3	...	2·2	...	6	...	2	...		18
19	Gujarát...	Surat		131	8	3	...	2·3	...	5	...	...	...		19
20	Gujarát...	Godhra		60	1	2	...	3·3	...	4	...	...	...		20
21	Gujarát...	Rájkot		46	3	2	...	4·3	...	4	...	...	...		21
22	Sind ..	Karáchi...		286	2	9	1	3·1	50·0	14	1	1	...		22
23	Sind ..	Hyderabad		485	8	18	..	3·7	...	31	...	7	...		23
24	Sind ..	Shikárpur		482	10	23	...	4·8	...	42	...	4	...		24
25	Sind ..	Nára		505	..	28	...	5·5	...	55	...	12	...		25
26	Aden ...	Aden		64	1	1	...	1·6	...	2	...	...	...		26
	Total.	Central and District Jails		6,112	278	252	4	4·1	1·4	467	4	81	1		
	Total.	Subordinate Jails		133	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
			Total ...	6,245	287	252	4	4·0	1·4	467	4	81	1		
1885	...	Central and District Jails		6,162	310	231	4	3·7	1·3	433	4	67	...		
1885	...	Subordinate Jails		131	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
			Total ...	6,293	318	231	4	3·7	1·3	433	4	67	...		

* Convict warders appointed to assist the free warders in maintaining order and discipline amongst prisoners.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. IX—(JUDICIAL).

Showing the Scale of Diet in force in the Jails of Bombay during 1886.

1											2							3	4
For Natives.	DIET SCALE OF LABOURING PRISONERS.										DIET SCALE OF NON-LABOURING PRISONERS.							Punishment Diet Scale.	Note of any change effected in Diet Scale during the year.
	Wheat, Bájri or Jowári.	Dall.*	Salt.	Vegetables.	Curry stuff.	Cocum.	Oil.	Animal food.	Firewood.		Wheat, Bájri or Jowári.	Dall.	Vegetables.	Oil.	Salt.	Curry Stuff.	Firewood.		
Scale No. I.	lb. oz.	oz.	dr.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	lbs.		lbs. oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	lbs.		
Prisoners on intramural or medium labour	1 4	4	6	6	4	..	4	4	1		1 3	3	6	¼	6	4	1	1 lb. wheat flour or rice, 6 drs. salt.	
Scale No. II.																			
Prisoners on *bond fide* hard labour ..	1 8	5	6	8	8	8	16	5	1		..	..	..	..	..	..	..		

* Dall is omitted when animal food is given. Animal food is issued once a week in 18 jails and twice a week in 3 jails.
An extra allowance of 1 oz. grain to 1 lb. 3 oz. scale is given to prisoners in the Shikárpur Jail.
An extra allowance of 2 oz. grain to 1-4 scale is given to prisoners in the Dhuliákot, Karáchi, and Hyderabad jails and to prisoners sentenced to over 3 months in the Ahmedabad jail and twice a week on wheat days to prisoners in the Yerrowda jail. An extra allowance of 4 oz. grain to lb. 1-4 scale is given to prisoners in the Shikárpur jail.
An extra allowance of 4 oz. grain to lb. 1-8 scale is given to prisoners on extramural labour in the Hyderabad jail.

The prisoners in the Sukkur Gang receive 1 lb. 14 oz. grain.

PUBLIC WORKS GANGS.

	Bijápur.										Nára.*								
	Wheat, Bájri or Jowári.	Dall.	Salt.	Vegetables.	Curry stuff.	Cocum or Tamarind.	Oil.	Ghee.	Animal food twice a week in lieu of Dall.	Firewood.	Wheat, Bájri or Jowári.	Salt.	Onion.	Curry stuff.	Cocum or Tamarind.	Ghee.	Whey.	Animal food.	Firewood.
	lbs. oz.	oz.	dr.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	lbs.	lbs. oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr	dr.	lbs.	oz.	lbs.
I	1 12	5	6	8	6	8	8	..	5	1	2 0	6	6½	2	4	5½	2	8	1
II	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....	..	1 8	6	4½	1½	3⅝	4½	2	6	1

* No. 1 scale to prisoners actually employed on Public Works, and No. II to prisoners on light labour.
5 oz. Dall and 4 oz. molasses are issued once a week in addition to the above, animal food is issued 5 times a week.

1																		3	4
For Europeans.	LABOURING PRISONERS.										NON-LABOURING PRISONERS.										Punishment Diet Scale.	Note of any change effected in Diet Scale during the year.
	Mutton or beef.	Bread, 2nd sort.	Sojee.	Rice, 2nd sort.	Ghee.	Salt.	Pepper, black.	Sugar.	Vegetable.	Firewood.	Mutton or Beef.	Bread, 2nd sort.	Sojee.	Rice, 2nd sort.	Ghee.	Salt.	Pepper.	Sugar.	Vegetable.	Fuel.		
Diet Scales for Jails in the City of Bombay.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	oz.	lbs.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	oz.	lbs.		
Prisoners sentenced to 6 months and under.	8	16	3	2½	8	8	½	1	8	3	8	16	3	2½	8	8	½	1	6	3	1 lbs. Wheat flour or rice. 6 drs. Salt.	
Do. over 6 months	10	16	3	2½	8	8	½	1	8	3												
Diet scales in the Mofussil Jails.																						
Under 4 months	8	18	3	2½	16	8	½	1	8	2	8	18	3	2½	16	8	½	1	8	2		
Above 4 do.	10	18	3	2½	16	8	½	1	8	2												

Diet scales for European Seamen Prisoners in the House of Correction during the first 6 weeks of their imprisonment.	Bread.	Ghee.	Salt.	Pepper, black.	Vegetable.	Onions.	Potatoes.	Wheat flour.	Mutton suet.	Beef.	Dall.	Firewood.
	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	oz.	oz.	lbs.
Sunday and Wednesday	18	..	8	½	..	..	8	8	12	..	..	3
Monday and Friday	22	..	8	½	..	..	8	4	..	..	..	3
Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday	18	8	8	½	1½	½	6	4	..	6	1½	3

	LABOURING PRISONERS.							NON-LABOURING PRISONERS.						
	Jowári, Bájri or Nágli.	Vegetable.	Dall.	Condiments.	Salt.	Oil.	Firewood.	Jowári, Bájri or Nágli.	Vegetable.	Dall.	Condiments.	Salt.	Oil.	Firewood.
	lbs. oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	lbs.	lbs. oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	lbs.
For Subordinate Jails	1 4	4	3	8	8	8	2	1 3	4	3	8	8	8	2

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. X—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1886, excluding the Cost of building new Jails, of Additions, Alterations or Repairs.

1	2		3			4		5		6		7			8		9		10	11	12
Serial Number.	Jails.		Average Number of Prisoners.			Rations.		Establishment.		Police Guard.		Hospital Charges.			Clothing.		Contingencies.		Grand Total expended.	Total Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Serial Number.
						A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	A.	B.			
			Convicts	Under-trial.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength, excluding Civil Prisoners.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Cost per Head of Average Number Sick.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.			
						Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Bombay	Common Jail	195	17	212	5,477	25 13 4	9,657	45 8 10	..	....	386	1 13 2	193 0 0	383	1 12 11	2,490	11 11 11	18,393	86 12 2	1
2	Bombay	House of Correction { Europeans	14	..	14	837	59 12 7	9,494	678 2 3	..	....	363	25 14 10	363 0 0	104	7 6 10	1,412	100 13 9	12,210	872 2 3	2
		Natives ..	300	..	300	7,441	24 12 10	9,494	31 10 4	..	....	363	1 3 4	60 8 0	612	2 0 7	1,413	4 11 4	19,323	64 6 7	
3	Deccan	Yerrowda	1,003	2	1,005	26,339	26 3 4	31,795	31 10 2	4,646	4 9 11	2,312	2 4 10	59 4 6	3,240	3 3 7	5,411	5 6 2	73,743	73 6 0	3
4	Deccan	Ahmednagar	95	4	99	1,685	17 0 4	5,528	55 13 5	1,135	11 7 5	186	1 14 1	93 0 0	236	2 6 2	436	4 6 5	9,206	92 15 10	4
5	Deccan	Násik	34	2	36	935	25 15 7	1,102	30 9 9	444	12 5 4	2	0 0 11	2 0 0	73	2 0 5	249	6 14 8	2,805	77 14 8	5
6	Deccan	Dhulia	154	3	187	2,887	15 7 0	6,499	34 12 1	2,357	12 9 8	174	0 14 11	43 8 0	426	2 4 5	532	2 13 6	12,875	68 13 7	6
7	Deccan	Sholápur	107	2	109	2,040	18 11 5	3,574	32 12 8	1,290	11 13 4	117	1 1 1	58 8 0	183	1 10 11	440	4 0 8	7,644	70 2 1	7
8	Deccan	Sátára	85	4	89	1,719	19 5 0	5,089	57 2 11	2,106	23 10 7	104	1 2 8	69 5 4	146	1 10 3	387	4 5 7	9,551	107 5 0	8
9	S. M. Country	Belgaum	59	4	63	1,425	22 9 11	3,088	49 0 3	1,294	20 8 8	74	1 2 9	74 0 0	66	1 0 9	459	7 4 7	6,406	101 10 11	9
10	S. M. Country	Bijápur	29	2	31	519	16 11 10	2,697	87 0 0	1,853	59 12 5	230	7 6 9	115 0 0	17	0 8 9	216	6 15 6	5,532	178 7 3	10
11	S. M. Country	Bijápur Gang	691	..	691	17,469	25 4 6	19,984	28 14 9	810	1 2 6	872	1 4 2	62 4 7	1,898	2 11 11	6,477	9 5 11	47,500	68 11 9	11
12	S. M. Country	Dhárwár	190	3	193	3,362	17 6 9	6,469	33 8 3	1,476	7 10 4	365	1 14 3	45 10 0	458	2 6 0	643	3 5 4	12,773	66 2 11	12
13	Konkan	Kárwár	71	4	75	1,494	19 14 9	4,829	64 6 2	2,136	28 7 8	73	0 15 7	73 0 0	76	1 0 2	585	7 12 10	9,193	122 9 2	13
14	Konkan	Ratnágiri	51	1	52	1,237	23 12 7	4,113	79 1 7	2,164	41 9 10	64	1 3 8	64 0 0	151	2 14 6	252	4 13 6	7,981	153 7 8	14
15	Konkan	Thána	536	8	544	16,196	29 12 4	10,224	18 12 9	1,656	3 0 7	1,140	2 1 6	87 11 1	1,950	3 9 4	5,621	10 5 4	36,787	67 10 0	15
16	Gujarat	Ahmedabad	412	9	421	7,940	18 13 9	8,544	20 4 8	1,563	3 11 5	276	0 10 6	92 0 0	1,357	3 3 7	1,585	3 12 3	21,265	50 8 2	16
17	Gujarat	Dhuliakot	92	..	92	1,778	19 5 3	4,491	48 13 0	..	.. ..	53	0 9 3	....	440	4 12 6	336	3 10 5	7,098	77 2 5	17
18	Gujarat	Kaira	147	4	151	3,190	21 2 0	4,397	29 1 11	1,224	8 1 8	154	1 0 4	77 0 0	288	1 14 6	187	1 3 10	9,440	62 8 3	18
19	Gujarat	Surat	139	4	143	3,329	23 4 6	5,499	38 7 3	1,051	7 5 7	292	2 0 8	58 6 5	331	2 5 0	497	3 7 7	10,999	76 14 7	19
20	Gujarat	Godhra	61	4	65	1,191	18 5 2	2,818	43 5 8	1,800	27 11 1	47	0 11 7	47 0 0	145	2 3 8	356	5 7 8	6,357	97 12 10	20
21	Gujarat	Rajkot	49	3	52	1,011	19 7 1	3,277	63 0 4	756	14 8 7	71	1 5 10	71 0 0	37	0 11 5	161	3 1 6	5,313	102 2 9	21
22	Sind	Karáchi	288	8	296	8,158	27 8 11	7,141	24 2 0	2,622	8 13 9	363	1 3 11	61 5 4	378	1 4 5	1,614	5 7 3	20,281	68 8 3	22
23	Sind	Hyderabad	493	29	522	12,578	24 1 7	5,860	16 15 7	2,660	5 1 6	582	1 1 10	52 14 7	1,280	2 7 3	1,076	3 3 4	27,636	52 15 1	23
24	Sind	Shikarpur	495	13	508	10,450	20 9 2	8,659	17 0 8	2,929	5 12 3	902	1 15 3	45 1 5	1,473	2 14 5	1,523	3 0 0	26,026	51 3 9	24
25	Sind	Nára	505	..	505	22,599	44 12 0	9,458	18 11 8	10,742	21 4 4	945	1 13 11	72 11 1	1,588	3 2 4	3,663	7 4 1	48,995	97 0 4	25
26	Aden	Aden	65	..	65	2,629	40 7 2	5,907	90 14 0	1,176	18 1 6	52	0 12 10	52 0 0	162	2 7 10	812	12 7 11	10,738	165 3 3	26
	1886. Total	Central and District Jails..	6,390	130	6,520	1,65,915	25 7 2	2,02,657	31 1 4	49,880	7 10 5	10,657	1 10 2	66 3 1	17,498	2 10 11	39,433	6 0 9	4,56,070	74 8 9	
	1886. Total	Subordinate Jails	142	58	200	5,742	28 11 4	5,628	28 2 3	720	3 9 7	13	0 1 0	2 9 7	495	2 7 7	986	4 14 11	13,584	67 14 8	
	1886. Total	Lock-ups	..	424	424	12,285	28 15 7	..	.. ..	..	....	..	.. ..	....	129	0 4 10	4,035	9 8 3	16,449	38 12 8	
	1886.	Total ..	6,532	612	7,144	1,83,942	25 11 11	2,08,315	29 2 6	50,600	7 1 4	10,670	1 7 11	63 8 2	18,122	2 8 7	44,454	6 3 7	5,16,103	72 3 10	
	1885. Total	Central and District Jails..	6,472	121	6,593	1,70,283	25 13 3	2,03,805	30 14 7	59,155	8 15 7	10,483	1 9 5	63 2 5	21,565	3 4 4	40,662	6 2 8	5,05,953	76 11 10	
	1885. Total	Subordinate Jails	139	73	212	5,885	27 12 2	5,978	28 3 2	720	3 6 4	7	0 0 6	1 2 8	472	2 3 7	876	4 2 1	13,938	65 11 10	
	1885. Total	Lock-ups	..	450	450	13,513	30 0 6	..	....	..	....	..	....	....	116	0 4 1	4,021	8 15 0	17,650	39 3 7	
	1885.	Total ..	6,611	644	7,255	1,89,681	26 2 4	2,09,783	28 14 8	59,875	8 4 0	10,490	1 7 2	60 10 2	22,153	3 0 10	45,559	6 4 6	5,37,541	74 1 6	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XI.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails of Bombay during the year 1886 (excluding Cost of building new Jails, of Additions, Alterations, or Repairs) compared with the Expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years.

1	2		3				4				5				6				7				8				9
Serial Number.	Jails.		Cost of Rations per Head of Average Strength.				Cost of Establishment and Police Guard per Head of Average Strength.				Cost of all Hospital Charges per Head of Average Strength.				Cost of Clothing per Head of Average Strength.				Cost of Contingencies per Head of Average Strength.				Total Cost per Head of Average Strength.				Serial Number.
			1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	
			Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	
1	Bombay ..	Common Jail	22 4	24 0	26 3	25 13	43 13	46 1	45 13	45 9	2 2	2 0	1 11	1 13	2 1	1 1	1 9	1 13	11 5	10 12	10 13	11 12	81 10	83 15	86 1	86 12	1
2		House of Correction ..	23 12	26 7	28 13	26 6	81 2	65 3	66 0	60 7	2 5	1 8	2 3	2 5	2 0	1 6	2 3	2 4	10 14	8 11	7 11	9 0	120 2	103 4	106 14	100 7	2
3	Deccan	Yerrowda	20 4	25 13	25 11	26 3	34 6	41 14	37 15	36 4	1 13	1 15	2 0	2 5	2 3	1 0	2 1	3 4	4 15	5 12	5 2	5 6	63 9	73 6	72 13	73 6	3
4		Ahmednagar	15 8	17 13	18 1	17 0	63 5	68 15	55 5	67 6	3 5	2 7	2 1	1 14	2 2	2 8	3 3	2 6	4 4	4 12	4 2	4 6	88 8	96 8	82 12	93 0	4
5		Násik	35 4	32 6	34 1	26 0	39 13	39 5	52 15	42 15	..	2 7	0 11	0 1	2 15	2 11	2 0	2 0	9 6	10 4	13 13	6 15	87 6	87 1	103 8	77 15	5
6		Dhulia	19 15	17 0	15 12	15 7	44 0	46 0	47 5	47 6	0 12	0 15	0 12	0 15	1 13	0 13	1 13	2 4	4 9	4 1	4 2	2 13	71 1	68 14	69 43	68 13	6
7		Sholápur	14 8	20 5	19 9	18 11	41 11	39 10	53 1	44 10	1 4	1 0	1 1	1 1	0 4	0 3	1 15	1 11	3 10	3 2	2 12	4 1	61 5	64 4	78 6	70 2	7
8		Sátára	16 6	19 7	21 3	19 5	79 10	77 13	72 2	80 13	1 11	1 3	0 14	1 3	1 9	2 6	2 1	1 10	5 0	6 2	3 1	4 6	104 4	107 0	99 5	107 5	8
9	Southern Marátha Country.	Belgaum	18 2	19 13	22 5	22 10	76 11	69 0	70 1	69 9	1 0	1 10	1 8	1 3	1 15	1 3	1 12	1 1	5 12	8 7	4 15	7 4	103 8	100 1	100 9	101 11	9
10		Bijápur	12 4	15 13	23 7	16 12	99 10	101 14	120 6	146 12	3 6	3 13	5 3	7 7	0 6	0 10	1 6	0 9	7 7	9 2	8 1	6 15	123 1	131 4	158 7	178 7	10
11		Bijápur Gang	29 9	29 12	31 5	25 4	38 7	28 10	28 14	30 1	2 5	1 14	1 6	1 4	1 9	1 5	4 2	2 12	8 12	12 13	11 3	9 6	80 9	74 6	76 14	68 12	11
12		Dhárwár	16 1	16 3	18 7	17 7	39 11	36 15	41 5	41 3	1 2	1 5	1 5	1 14	1 9	2 8	1 15	2 6	3 2	4 5	3 7	3 5	61 9	61 4	66 7	66 3	12
13	Konkan ..	Kárwár	18 6	19 13	20 0	19 15	77 15	66 14	75 6	92 14	1 8	1 15	1 3	0 15	2 9	1 7	1 4	1 0	3 5	5 2	5 9	7 13	103 11	95 4	103 6	122 9	13
14		Ratnágiri	19 9	24 11	25 7	23 13	94 5	83 6	131 10	120 11	2 13	2 13	1 7	1 4	0 12	2 4	3 10	2 15	5 8	4 5	7 4	4 13	122 15	117 7	169 6	153 8	14
15		Thána	23 9	29 1	31 4	29 12	19 15	18 8	22 0	21 14	1 7	1 5	1 13	2 2	3 5	3 11	3 12	3 9	7 3	8 15	9 3	10 5	55 7	61 9	68 0	67 10	15
16	Gujarát ..	Ahmedabad	23 14	25 14	23 1	18 14	17 2	17 7	17 15	24 0	0 14	0 10	0 10	0 10	2 12	2 12	2 1	3 4	2 4	1 7	2 4	3 12	46 14	48 2	45 15	50 8	16
17		Dhuliákot	24 5	27 2	24 7	19 5	70 5	133 2	173 5	48 13	1 12	2 4	1 9	0 9	2 14	2 15	..	4 13	6 13	8 4	13 10	3 10	106 2	173 11	212 15	77 2	17
18		Kaira	22 6	21 2	19 7	21 2	35 3	39 0	36 12	37 4	1 6	0 15	1 3	1 0	2 12	1 11	1 12	1 14	3 5	2 4	2 14	1 4	65 0	65 0	62 0	62 8	18
19		Surat	21 9	23 5	23 9	23 4	47 14	39 8	37 6	45 13	1 12	1 10	2 7	2 1	1 11	1 7	3 1	2 5	2 7	2 12	2 7	3 8	74 12	68 10	68 13	76 15	19
20		Godhra	15 6	18 13	18 8	18 5	54 2	67 4	76 10	71 1	0 14	1 7	1 1	0 11	2 2	0 8	1 4	2 4	1 14	9 2	2 15	5 8	74 6	97 2	100 6	97 13	20
21		Rájkot	20 5	20 4	18 10	19 7	79 10	72 13	69 1	77 9	1 3	1 7	1 12	1 6	1 7	0 6	0 15	0 11	5 3	4 2	4 2	3 2	107 12	99 0	94 8	102 3	21
22	Sind	Karáchi	23 14	26 15	27 12	27 9	33 1	33 6	30 15	33 0	1 10	1 0	1 0	1 4	1 8	2 13	3 11	1 4	3 0	4 0	4 4	5 7	63 2	68 1	67 10	68 8	22
23		Hyderabad	22 3	22 13	20 9	24 2	20 15	23 0	19 8	22 1	1 0	1 6	1 1	1 2	4 6	2 0	3 4	2 7	3 4	4 5	3 0	3 3	51 12	53 9	47 6	52 15	23
24		Shikárpur	17 6	22 2	20 8	20 9	19 10	20 15	26 4	22 13	1 15	2 1	1 9	1 15	5 13	2 8	3 12	2 14	2 14	4 2	4 0	3 0	47 10	51 13	56 1	51 4	24
25		Nára	44 0	46 0	41 6	44 12	34 11	37 2	53 8	40 0	1 12	2 5	2 4	1 14	5 12	5 6	11 5	3 2	5 2	5 13	11 12	7 4	91 5	96 10	120 3	97 0	25
26	Aden	Aden	39 13	43 10	42 5	40 7	134 14	163 2	123 12	108 15	2 13	4 13	2 4	0 13	3 13	3 13	3 4	2 8	14 8	18 14	10 5	12 8	195 13	234 5	181 14	165 3	26
		Average ..	23 11	26 6	25 13	25 7	38 0	38 12	39 14	38 12	1 12	1 12	1 9	1 10	2 14	2 3	3 4	2 11	5 10	6 8	6 3	6 1	71 15	75 9	76 11	74 9	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XII.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Employment of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1886.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7													8	9			10
						Average number employed on Working Days.														Ratio per cent. on Column 4 of those employed on Working Days as			
						A	On prison Duties.					On Jail Buildings.				K	L						
							B	C	D	E	F	Additions and Alterations.		New Jails.			Public Works.						
												G	H	I	J								
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Average Number not sentenced to labour.	Average Number under sentences of labour on working days.	Average Number sick.	Average Number convalescent and infirm.	On unremunerative labour.	Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	Gardening.	Employed in preparing Articles for use or consumption in Jails, *e.g.*, wheat-grinding, Manufacturing of Prison Clothing, &c.	Jail repairs.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.	Manufactures.	Public Works Jails.	Other Extra-mural Labour.	Number of Prisoners hired out to Municipalities, Private Individuals or Departments other than the Public Works Department.	Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	On Manufactures (7 K).	Serial Number.
1	Bombay... Common Jail	3	192	2	1	100	7	23	...	14	2	...	...	...	...	43	...	...	...	3·6	12·0	22·4	1
2	Bombay... House of Correction	...	312	6	22	153	4	23	...	18	5	...	...	...	...	81	...	...	...	1·2	7·3	25·9	2
3	Deccan ... Yerrowda...	6	997	30	34	...	45	66	42	116	72	...	4	...	...	529	...	31	19	4·5	6·6	53·0	3
4	Deccan ... Ahmednagar	2	93	2	4	...	3	10	13	12	2	...	...	...	...	47	...	...	...	3·2	10·8	50·5	4
5	Deccan ... Násik	...	34	...	...	...	2	3	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	9	5·9	8·8	44·1	5
6	Deccan ... Dhulia	6	178	4	12	..	4	15	16	16	11	...	...	...	...	59	...	34	7	2·2	8·4	33·1	6
7	Deccan ... Sholápur	1	106	2	8	...	4	11	4	11	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	47	3·7	10·3	17·9	7
8	Deccan ... Sátára	1	88	2	...	...	3	10	8	7	8	...	...	...	14	29	...	2	...	3·6	12·0	34·9	8
9	Southern Maratha Country. Belgaum	2	56	1	1	...	2	5	2	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	3·6	8·9	...	9
10	Southern Maratha Country. Bijápur	2	26	2	1	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	2	...	7·7	3·8	65·4	10
11	Southern Maratha Country. Bijápur Gang	...	691	14	15	...	40	49	9	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	525	...	...	5·8	7·1	...	11
12	Southern Maratha Country. Dhárwár	4	186	8	26	...	8	20	13	29	12	...	2	...	...	51	...	2	5	4·3	10·8	27·4	12
13	Konkan... Kárwár	1	70	1	11	...	3	7	10	7	7	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	4·3	10·0	34·3	13
14	Konkan... Ratnagiri	1	50	1	2	...	1	5	3	3	2	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	...	2·0	10·0	66·0	14
15	Konkan... Thána	11	525	13	65	...	26	36	37	50	60	...	...	...	...	210	...	23	5	4·1	6·9	40·0	15
16	Gujarat ... Ahmedabad	6	406	3	13	...	10	33	21	41	7	...	...	...	...	274	...	...	4	2·4	8·1	67·4	16
17	Gujarat ... Dhulia kot	..	92	...	1	...	2	6	33	12	12	...	1	...	...	25	...	...	...	2·1	6·5	27·1	17
18	Gujarat ... Kaira	2	145	2	4	9	3	15	8	45	9	...	...	...	...	43	...	6	1	2·1	10·3	29·7	18
19	Gujarat ... Surat	5	134	5	2	...	3	17	9	14	7	...	2	...	...	23	...	...	52	2·2	12·7	17·2	19
20	Gujarat ... Godhra	1	59	1	...	...	2	6	7	8	8	...	...	...	...	11	...	11	5	3·4	10·2	18·6	20
21	Gujarat ... Rajkot	...	49	1	1	17	2	6	18	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4·1	12·2	...	21
22	Sind ... Karáchi	3	282	6	1	..	10	26	...	26	9	...	...	..	...	204	...	...	...	3·5	9·2	72·3	22
23	Sind ... Hyderabad	3	490	11	7	...	13	37	16	50	10	5	...	...	...	172	...	41	123	3·7	7·6	35·1	23
24	Sind ... Shikarpur	5	490	22	5	...	23	49	41	79	...	38	2	...	...	67	...	123	41	4·7	10·0	13·7	24
25	Sind ... Nara	...	505	13	19	...	28	37	6	14	...	121	...	...	...	...	268	...	...	5·5	7·3	...	25
26	Aden ... ... Aden	1	64	...	1	...	1	10	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	48	...	...	...	1·6	15·6	75·0	26
	1886 Total Central and District Jails	66	6,315	161	256	279	256	526	315	639	245	164	11	...	14	2,024	793	275	357	4·1	8·3	32·0	
	1886 Subordinate Jails	3	134	5	1	38	...	18	14	7	...	...	...	...	..	1	...	9	41	...	13·4	0·7	
	Total	69	6,449	166	257	317	256	544	329	646	245	164	11	...	14	2,025	793	284	398	4·0	8·4	31·4	
	1885 Central and District Jails	70	6,396	163	251	258	235	543	322	692	198	84	41	...	57	2,186	754	250	362	3·7	8·5	34·2	
	1885 Subordinate Jails	2	127	5	1	28	...	17	26	7	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	39	...	13·4	1·6	
	Total	72	6,523	168	252	286	235	560	348	699	198	84	41	...	57	2,188	754	252	401	3·6	8·6	33·5	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XIII.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the net Cash Earnings of Convicts sentenced to Labour in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1886.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Average Number sentenced to Labour.	Average Number employed on Jail Manufactures.	Cash Balance on Manufacturing Account in hand on the 1st January 1886.	Cash drawn on Manufacturing Account during the year.	Total.	Paid into Treasury on Manufacturing Account.	Cash Balance in hand on Manufacturing Account on the 31st December 1886.	Total.	Cash Earnings (being Total of Column 10 less Total of Column 7).	Average Earning per head calculated on Column 3.	Average Earning per head calculated on Column 4.	Remarks.	Serial Number.
				Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.		
1	Bombay. Common Jail	192	43	.....	1,578 9	1,578 9	4,299 13	53 15	4,353 12	2,775 3	14 7	64 9		1
2	Bombay. House of Correction	312	81	.....	3,315 6	3,315 6	11,348 14	.....	11,348 14	8,033 8	25 12	99 3		2
3	Deccan. Yerrowda	997	596	69 7	22,067 0	22,136 7	39,791 10	8 14	39,800 8	17,664 1	17 11	29 10		3
4	Deccan. Ahmednagar	93	49	.....	1,222 2	1,222 2	2,004 13	.....	2,004 13	782 11	8 7	16 0		4
5	Deccan. Násik	34	24	23 0	384 14	407 14	827 3	5 12	832 15	425 1	12 7	17 11		5
6	Deccan. Dhulia	178	107	414 1	1,931 9	2,345 10	6,326 7	6 2	6,332 9	3,986 15	22 6	37 4		6
7	Deccan. Sholápur	106	67	.....	1,469 7	1,469 7	4,581 6	.....	4,581 6	3,111 15	29 6	46 7		7
8	Deccan. Sátára	83	49	77 9	2,394 8	2,472 1	4,560 13	.....	4,560 13	2,088 12	25 3	42 10		8
9	Southern Maráth a Country. Belgaum	56	39	.....	96 7	96 7	1,134 1	7 1	1,141 2	1,044 11	18 10	26 13		9
10	Southern Maráth a Country. Bijápur	26	19	.....	145 6	145 6	481 8	1 4	482 12	337 6	13 0	17 12		10
11	Southern Maráth a Country. *Bijápur Gang*	*691*	*525*	.....	*1,013 6*	1,013 6	40,042 9	.....	40,042 9	39,029 3	56 8	74 5		11
12	Southern Maráth a Country. Dhárwár	186	63	54 2	3,305 4	3,359 6	5,261 3	79 9	5,340 12	1,981 6	10 10	31 7		12
13	Konkan. Kárwár	70	29	.....	665 5	665 5	1,013 2	.....	1,013 2	347 13	4 15	12 0		13
14	Konkan. Ratnágiri	50	33	.....	1,102 15	1,102 15	1,504 8	.. ...	1,504 8	401 9	8 1	12 3		14
15	Konkan. Thána	525	245	.....	14,152 8	14,152 8	21,226 13	.....	21,226 13	7,074 5	13 8	28 14		15
16	Gujarát. Ahmedabad	406	282	3 8	6,303 14	6,307 6	10,658 9	62 11	10,721 4	4,413 14	10 14	15 10		16
17	Gujarát. Dhuliakot	92	48	1 8	1,279 14	1,281 6	1,627 1	30 7	1,657 8	376 2	4 1	7 13		17
18	Gujarát. Kaira	145	51	.....	577 7	877 7	1,667 15	.....	1,667 15	790 8	5 7	15 8		18
19	Gujarát. Surat	134	78	.....	1,322 12	1,322 12	3,622 12	.....	3,622 12	2,300 0	17 3	29 8		19
20	Gujarát. Godhra	59	28	0 3	423 8	423 11	1,317 12	0 3	1,317 15	894 4	15 2	31 15		20
21	Gujarát. Rájkot	49	11	25 10	93 11	119 5	379 2	38 12	417 14	298 9	6 1	27 2		21
22	Sind ... Karáchi	282	204	47 4	9,415 1	9,462 5	12,359 15	33 12	12,393 11	2,931 6	10 6	14 6		22
23	Sind ... Hyderabad	490	336	.....	5,737 0	5,737 0	13,574 2	.....	13,574 2	7,837 2	16 0	23 5		23
24	Sind ... Shikárpur	490	255	36 12	5,735 3	5,771 15	13,569 3	91 8	13,660 11	7,888 12	16 2	30 15		24
25	Sind ... Nára	505	268	.....	10 12	10 12	19,601 6	137 2	19,738 8	19,727 12	39 1	73 10		25
26	Aden ... Aden	64	48	.....	2,141 12	2,141 12	4,564 5	.....	4,564 5	2,422 9	37 13	50 7		26
	1886 Total Central and District Jails	6,315	3,578	753 0	88,185 8	88,938 8	2,27,346 13	557 0	2,27,903 13	1,38,965 5	22 0	38 13		
	1886 Subordinate Jails	134	54	39 10	192 11	232 5	2,195 9	2 0	2,197 9	1,965 4	14 11	36 6		
	Grand Total	6,449	3,632	792 10	88,378 3	89,170 13	2,29,542 6	559 0	2,30,101 6	1,40,930 9	21 14	38 13		
	1885 Total Central and District Jails	6,396	3,754	916 6	94,831 12	95,748 2	2,13,527 6	753 0	2,14,280 6	1,18,532 4	18 8	31 9		
	1885 Subordinate Jails	127	45	32 8	88 15	121 7	2,078 1	39 10	2,117 11	1,996 4	15 11	44 6		
	Grand Total	6,523	3,799	948 14	94,920 11	95,869 9	2,15,605 7	792 10	2,16,398 1	1,20,528 8	18 8	31 12		

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XIV.—(FINANCIAL.)

Showing the net Cost of the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1886.

1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.		Total Cost of Maintenance (Column 10, Statement X).	Average Cost of Maintenance per head (Column 11, Statement X).	Total Cash Earnings (Column 11 of Statement XIII).	Average Cash Earnings per head of Average Strength.	Net Cost to Government (Column 3 minus Column 5).	Average net Cost per head of Average Strength (Column 4 minus Column 6).	REMARKS.	Serial Number.
			Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.		
1	Bombay ...	Common Jail	18,393 0	86 12	2,775 3	13 1	15,617 13	73 11		1
2		House of Correction	31,533 0	100 7	8,033 8	25 9	23,499 8	74 14		2
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda	73,743 0	73 6	17,664 1	17 9	56,078 15	55 13		3
4		Ahmednagar	9,206 0	93 0	782 11	7 14	8,423 5	85 2		4
5		Násik	2,805 0	77 15	425 1	11 13	2,379 15	66 2		5
6		Dhulia	12,875 0	168 13	3,986 15	21 5	8,888 1	47 8		6
7		Sholápur	7,644 0	70 2	3,111 15	28 9	4,532 1	41 9		7
8		Sátára	9,551 0	107 5	2,088 12	23 7	7,462 4	83 14		8
9	Southern Maratha Country.	Belgaum	6,406 0	101 11	1,044 11	16 9	5,361 5	85 2		9
10		Bijápur	5,532 0	178 7	337 6	10 14	5,194 10	167 9		10
11		Bijápur Gang	47,500 0	68 12	39,029 3	56 8	8,470 13	12 4		11
12		Dhárwár	12,773 0	66 3	1,981 6	10 4	10,791 10	55 15		12
13	Konkan ...	Kárwár	9,193 0	122 9	347 13	4 10	8,845 3	117 15		13
14		Ratnágiri	7,981 0	153 8	401 9	7 12	7,579 7	145 12		14
15		Thána	36,787 0	67 10	7,074 5	13 0	29,712 11	54 10		15
16	Gujárat ...	Ahmedabad	21,265 0	50 8	4,413 14	10 8	16,851 2	40 0		16
17		Dhuliákot	7,098 0	77 2	376 2	4 1	6,721 14	73 1		17
18		Kaira	9,440 0	62 8	790 8	5 4	8,649 8	57 4		18
19		Surat	10,999 0	76 15	2,300 0	16 1	8,699 0	60 14		19
20		Godhra	6,357 0	97 13	894 4	13 12	5,462 12	84 1		20
21		Rájkot	5,313 0	102 3	298 9	5 12	5,014 7	96 7		21
22	Sind ...	Karáchi...	20,281 0	68 8	2,931 6	9 14	17,349 10	58 10		22
23		Hyderabad	27,636 0	52 15	7,837 2	15 0	19,798 14	37 15		23
24		Shirkárpur	26,026 0	51 4	7,888 12	15 9	18,137 4	35 11		24
25		Nára	48,995 0	97 0	19,727 12	39 1	29,267 4	57 15		25
26	Aden ...	Aden	10,738 0	165 3	2,422 9	37 4	8,315 7	127 15		26
	1886	Total Central and District Jails ...	4,86,070 0	74 9	1,38,965 5	21 5	3,47,104 11	53 4		
		Subordinate Jails	13,584 0	67 15	1,965 4	9 13	11,618 12	58 2		
		Lock-ups	16,449 0	38 13	.....	.....	16,449 0	38 13		
		Grand Total ...	5,16,103 0	72 4	1,40,930 9	19 12	3,75,172 7	52 8		
	1885	Total Central and District Jails ...	5,05,953 0	76 12	1,18,532 4	18 0	3,87,420 12	58 12		
		Subordinate Jails	13,938 0	65 12	1,996 4	9 6	11,941 12	56 6		
		Lock-ups	17,650 0	39 4	... ..	.....	17,650 0	39 4		
		Grand Total ...	5,37,541 0	74 1	1,20,528 8	16 10	4,17,012 8	57 7		

Inspector General of Prisoners' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XV.

STATEMENT

Showing the Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all Classes

1	2		3			4			5			6			7			8		
Serial Number.		Jails.	Number of Persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jails devoted to Convicts, Under-trial and Civil Prisoners respectively, but exclusive of Hospitals and Observation Cells.			Average Daily Strength.			Maximum Population on any one Day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily Average Number of Sick.			Number of Deaths in and out of Hospital.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1	Bombay.	Common Jail. Convicts	161	16	177	187	8	195	216	6	222	65	4	69	1·8	0·2	2·0	1	...	1
		Common Jail. Under-trial	68	...	68	16	1	17	24	3	27	1	...	1	..	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	229	16	245	203	9	212	240	9	249	66	4	70	1·8	0·2	2·0	1	...	1
2		House of Correction—																		
		Europeans Convicts	30	...	30	14	...	14	21	...	21	1	.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Europeans Under-trial	11	...	11	...	...	...	3	...	3	...		..	.	..	...	...	...	...
		Natives Convicts	304	...	304	300	...	300	335	..	335	76		76	6	..	6	10	...	10
		Natives Under-trial	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	..	..		..	...	..	...	...	...
		Total	345	...	345	314	...	314	360	...	360	77	...	77	6	...	6	10	...	10
3	Deccan.	Yerrowda Convicts	1,368	74	1,442	973	30	1,003	1,019	42	1,061	820	10	830	38·8	0·5	39·3	23	...	23
		Yerrowda Under-trial	60	14	74	2	...	2	12	1	13	...	...		..	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	1,428	88	1,516	975	30	1,005	1,031	43	1,074	820	10	830	38·8	0·5	39·3	23	...	23
4		Ahmednagar. Convicts	183	30	213	82	13	95	93	16	109	107	5	112	2·1	...	2·1	2	...	2
		Ahmednagar. Under-trial	20	2	22	4	...	4	17	...	17	...	.	..	...	..	...	...	...	...
		Total	203	32	235	86	13	99	110	16	126	107	5	112	2·1	...	2·1	2	...	2
5		Násik Convicts	39	8	47	28	6	34	56	12	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Násik Under-trial	5	...	5	2	...	2	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	44	8	52	30	6	36	60	12	72	...	..	.	...	...	...	...	...	...
6		Dhulia Convicts	225	20	245	172	12	184	226	16	242	78	5	83	3·6	0·1	3·7	1	1	2
		Dhulia Under-trial	11	2	13	3	...	3	17	2	19	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	236	22	258	175	12	187	243	18	261	78	5	83	3·6	0·1	3·7	1	1	2
7		Sholápur Convicts	119	19	138	91	16	107	96	31	127	65	...	65	1·9	...	1·9	2	...	2
		Sholápur Under-trial	6	5	11	2	...	2	9	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	125	24	149	93	16	109	105	32	137	65	...	65	1·9	...	1·9	2	...	2
8		Sátára Convicts	126	22	148	73	12	85	91	15	106	23	2	25	1·5	...	1·5	4	...	4
		Sátára Under-trial	4	2	6	4	...	4	10	...	10	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	130	24	154	77	12	89	101	15	116	25	2	27	1·5	...	1·5	4	...	4
9	Southern Mará'tha Country.	Belgaum Convicts	185	6	191	55	4	59	64	6	70	36	3	39	1·2	0·05	1·25	...	...	...
		Belgaum Under-trial	...	2	2	4	...	4	24	3	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..
		Total	185	8	193	59	4	63	88	9	97	36	3	39	1·2	0·05	1·25	...	...	...
10		Bijápur Convicts	319	34	353	16	13	29	27	13	40	24	13	37	2·0	0·3	2·3	1	...	1
		Bijápur Under-trial	...	...	...	1	1	2	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	319	34	353	17	14	31	30	14	44	24	13	37	2 0	0·3	2·3	1	...	1
11		Bijápur Gang. Convicts	...	...	..	691	...	691	754	...	754	324	...	324	14·3	...	14·3	15	...	15
		Bijápur Gang. Under-trial	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	...	...	...	691	...	691	754	...	754	324	..	324	14·3	...	14·3	15	...	15
12		Dhárwár Convicts	353	35	388	166	24	190	188	29	217	158	5	163	7·0	0·4	7·4	...	...	...
		Dhárwár Under-trial	9	9	18	3	...	3	11	...	11	2	...	2	0·2	..	0·2	...	...	...
		Total	362	44	406	169	24	193	199	29	228	160	5	165	7·2	0·4	7·6	...	...	...

No. XV.—(VITAL).

in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1886.

9			10			11			12													Serial Number.
Deaths from Fever.			Deaths from Bowel Complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			Ratio per Mille of Average Strength.													
									A. Of Admission into Hospital.			B. Of Daily Average Number Sick.			C. Of Deaths from Cholera.			D. Of Deaths from all other Causes.			E. Of Deaths from all Causes both in and out of Hospital.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	347·6	500·0	353·8	9·6	25·0	10·3	...	...	...	5·3	...	5·1	5·3	...	5·1	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	62·5	..	58·8	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	325·1	444·4	330·2	8·9	22·2	9·4	...	...	...	4·9	...	4·7	4·9	...	4·7	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71·4	...	71·4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	4	...	4	...	...	...	253·3	...	253·3	20·0	...	20·0	...	...	...	33·3	...	33·3	33·3	...	33·3	
...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	4	...	4	...	...	...	245·2	...	245·2	19·1	...	19·1	...	...	...	31·8	...	31·8	31·8	...	31·8	
5	...	5	7	...	7	...	...	...	842·7	333·3	827·5	39·8	16·6	39·1	...	...	...	23·6	...	22·9	23·6	...	22·9	3
...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	...	5	7	...	7	...	...	...	841·0	333·3	825·8	39·7	16·6	39·1	...	...	...	23·5	...	22·8	23·5	...	22·8	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,304·9	384·6	1,173·9	25·6	...	22·1	...	...	...	24·4	...	21·1	24·4	...	21·1	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,244·2	384·6	1,131·3	24·4	...	21·2	...	...	...	23·3	...	20·2	23·3	...	20·2	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	453·5	416·6	451·0	20·9	8·3	20·1	...	...	...	5·8	83·3	10·9	5·8	83·3	10·9	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	445·7	416·6	443·8	20·5	8·3	19·8	...	...	...	5·7	83·3	10·7	5·7	83·3	10·7	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	714·2	...	607·4	20·9	...	17·7	...	...	...	21·9	...	18·7	21·9	...	18·7	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	698·7	...	596·3	20·4	...	17·4	...	..	...	21·5	...	18·3	21·5	...	18·3	
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	315·1	166·6	294·1	20·5	...	17·6	...	...	...	54·8	...	47·1	54·8	...	47·1	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500·0	...	500·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	324·7	166·6	303·3	19·4	...	16·8	...	...	...	51·9	...	44·9	51·9	...	44·9	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	654·5	750·0	661·0	21·8	12·5	21·2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	610·2	750·0	619·0	20·3	12·5	19·8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1,500·0	1,000·0	1,275·8	125·0	23·1	79·3	...	...	...	62·5	...	34·4	62·5	...	34·4	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1,411·8	928·6	1,193·5	117·6	21·4	74·2	...	...	...	58·8	...	32·2	58·8	...	32·2	
...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	468·8	...	468·8	20·7	...	20·7	...	...	...	21·7	...	21·7	21·7	...	21·7	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	468·8	...	468·8	20·7	...	20·7	...	...	...	21·7	...	21·7	21·7	...	21·7	
...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	951·8	208·3	857·9	42·1	16·6	38·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	666·6	...	666·6	66·6	...	66·6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	946·7	208·3	854·9	42·6	16·6	39·4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

STATEMENT

Serial Number.		Jails.		3 Number of Persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jails devoted to Convicts, Under-trial and Civil Prisoners respectively, but exclusive of Hospitals and Observation Cells.			4 Average Daily Strength.			5 Maximum Population on any one Day.			6 Number admitted into Hospital.			7 Daily Average Number of sick.			8 Number of Deaths in and out of Hospital.		
				M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
13	Konkan.	Kárwár ...	Convicts ...	132	17	149	62	9	71	72	10	82	16	3	19	0·9	0·1	1·0	...	...	...
			Under-trial .	14	...	14	4	...	4	14	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	146	17	163	66	9	75	86	10	96	16	3	19	0·9	0·1	1·0	...	...	...
14		Ratnágiri ...	Convicts ...	208	22	230	40	11	51	67	6	73	25	5	30	0·5	0·1	0·6	...	...	...
			Under-trial .	9	8	17	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	217	30	247	41	11	52	68	6	74	25	6	31	0·5	0·1	0·6	...	...	...
15		Thána ...	Convicts ...	508	81	589	487	49	536	574	53	627	262	20	282	11·3	1·5	12·8	20	...	20
			Under-trial .	15	...	15	8	...	8	22	1	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	523	81	604	495	49	544	596	54	650	262	20	282	11·3	1·5	12·8	20	...	20
16	Gujarát.	Ahmedabad.	Convicts ...	440	43	483	385	27	412	451	35	486	83	4	87	2·8	0·1	2·9	15	1	16
			Under-trial .	22	5	27	9	...	9	32	2	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	462	48	510	394	27	421	483	37	520	83	4	87	2·8	0·1	2·9	15	1	16
17		Dhuliákot .	Convicts ...	400	...	400	92	...	92	132	...	132	23	...	23	0·4	..	0·4	...	...	...
			Under-trial .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	400	...	400	92	...	92	132	...	132	23	...	23	0·4	...	0·4	...	...	...
18		Kaira ...	Convic ...	171	10	181	139	8	147	173	10	183	45	4	49	2·0	0·1	2·1	2	...	2
			Under-trial .	6	3	9	4	...	4	15	1	16	1	1	2	0·1	0·07	0·17	...	...	...
			Total ...	177	13	190	143	8	151	188	11	199	46	5	51	2·1	0·17	2·27	2	...	2
19		Surat ...	Convicts ...	161	6	167	131	8	139	219	11	230	89	5	94	4·8	0·3	5·1	1	...	1
			Under-trial .	6	7	13	4	...	4	15	...	15	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	167	13	180	135	8	143	234	11	245	92	5	97	4·8	0·3	5·1	1	...	1
20		Godhra ...	Convicts ...	73	8	81	60	1	61	84	3	87	27	...	27	1·1	...	1·1	..	...	...
			Under-trial .	8	4	12	4	...	4	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	81	12	93	64	1	65	89	3	92	27	...	27	1·1	...	1·1	...	...	...
21		Rájkot ...	Convicts ...	78	...	78	46	3	49	56	1	57	43	...	43	1	...	1	...	...	...
			Under-trial .	4	...	4	3	...	3	11	1	12	1	...	1	·005	...	·005	1	...	1
			Total ...	82	...	82	49	3	52	67	2	69	44	...	44	1·005	...	1·005	1	...	1
22	Sind.	Karáchi ...	Convicts ...	422	30	452	286	2	288	338	2	340	225	...	225	5·8	...	5·8	10	...	10
			Under-trial .	14	7	21	8	...	8	26	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	436	37	473	294	2	296	364	2	366	225	...	225	5·8	...	5·8	10	...	10
23		Hyderabad .	Convicts ..	550	14	564	485	8	493	547	8	555	261	...	261	11·0	...	11·0	29	...	29
			Under-trial .	15	3	18	28	1	29	33	...	33	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1
			Total ...	565	17	582	513	9	522	580	8	588	263	...	263	11·0	...	11·0	30	...	30
24		Shikárpur...	Convicts ...	532	21	553	482	13	495	589	15	604	434	2	436	21·4	1·0	22·4	21	...	21
			Under-trial .	18	7	25	12	1	13	36	...	36	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
			Total ...	550	28	578	494	14	508	625	15	640	435	2	437	21·4	1·0	22·4	22	...	22

No. XV.—(VITAL)—*continued.*

9			10			11			12													
									RATIO PER MILLE OF AVERAGE STRENGTH.													
Deaths from Fevers.			Deaths from Bowel Complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			A.			B.			C.			D.			E.			
									Of Admission into Hospital.			Of Daily Average Number Sick.			Of Deaths from Cholera.			Of Deaths from all other Causes.			Of Deaths from all Causes both in and out of Hospital.			Serial Number.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	258·1	333·3	267·6	14·5	11·1	14·1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	242·4	333·3	253·3	13·6	11·1	13·3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	625·0	454·5	588·2	12·5	9·1	11·8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,000·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	609·7	545·4	596·1	12·2	9·1	11·5	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	...	2	7	...	7	...	...	...	537·9	408·2	526·1	23·2	30·6	23·9	...	...	...	41·1	...	37·3	41·1	...	37·3	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	...	2	7	...	7	...	...	...	529·3	408·2	518·4	22·8	30·6	23·5	...	...	...	40·4	...	36·8	40·4	...	36·8	
1	1	2	5	5	...	...	...	...	215·5	148·1	211·1	7·2	3·7	7·0	...	...	...	38·9	37·0	38·8	38·9	37·0	38·8	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	1	2	5	5	...	...	...	...	210·6	148·1	206·6	7·1	3·7	6·9	...	...	...	38·0	37·0	38·0	38·0	37·0	38·0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	250·0	...	250·0	4·3	...	4·3	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	250·0	...	250·0	4·3	...	4·3	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	323·7	500·0	333·3	14·4	12·5	14·2	...	...	...	14·4	...	13·6	14·4	...	13·6	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	250·0	...	500·0	25·0	...	42·5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	321·7	625·0	337·7	14·7	21·2	15·0	...	...	...	14·0	...	13·2	14·0	...	13·2	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	679·4	625·0	676·3	36·6	37·5	36·7	...	...	...	7·6	...	7·2	7·6	...	7·2	19
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	750·0	...	750·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	681·5	625·0	678·3	35·5	37·5	35·7	...	...	...	7·4	...	7·0	7·4	...	7·0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	450·0	...	442·6	18·3	...	18·3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	421·9	..	415·4	17·2	...	16·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	934·7	...	877·5	21·7	...	20·4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	333·3	...	333·3	1·6	...	1·6	...	...	...	333·3	...	333·3	333·3	...	333·3	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	897·9	...	846·1	20·5	...	19·3	...	...	...	20·4	...	19·2	20·4	...	19·2	
3	...	3	2	...	2	...	...	...	786·7	...	781·2	20·3	...	20·1	...	...	...	34·9	...	34·7	34·9	...	34·7	22
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	
3	...	3	2	...	2	...	...	...	765·3	...	760·1	19·7	...	19·6	...	...	...	34·0	...	33·8	34·0	...	33·8	
3	...	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	538·1	...	529·4	22·7	...	22·3	...	...	...	59·8	...	58·8	59·8	..	58·8	23
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71·4	...	69·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	35·7	...	34·5	35·7	...	34·5	
3	...	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	512·7	...	503·8	21·4	...	21·1	...	...	...	58·5	...	57·5	58·5	...	57·5	
2	...	2	6	...	6	...	...	...	900·4	153·8	880·8	44·3	76·9	45·2	...	...	...	43·6	...	42·4	43·6	..	42·4	24
...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	83·3	..	76·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	83·3	...	76·9	83·3	...	76·9	
2	...	2	6	...	6	...	...	...	880·6	142·9	860·2	43·3	71·4	44·1	...	...	...	44·5	...	43·3	44·5	...	43·3	

STATEMENT

Serial Number.		Jails.	Number of Persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jails devoted to Convicts, Under-trial and Civil Prisoners respectively, but exclusive of Hospitals and Observation Cells.			Average Daily Strength.			Maximum Population on any one Day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily Average Number of Sick.			Number of Deaths in and out of Hospital.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
	SIND—*continued.*																			
25		Nára ... Convicts ...	...	...	...	505	...	505	602	...	602	273	...	273	13	...	13	34	...	34
		Under-trial ,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	505	...	505	602	...	602	273	...	273	13	...	13	34	...	34
	ADEN.																			
26		Aden ... Convicts ...	80	5	85	64	1	65	76	2	78	6	...	6	0·09	...	0·09	3	...	3
		Under-trial ,	20	...	20	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ..	100	5	105	64	1	65	77	2	79	6	...	6	0·09	...	0·09	3	...	3
1886		Central and District Jails—																		
		... Convicts ...	7,167	521	7,688	6,112	278	6,390	7,166	342	7,508	3,589	90	3,679	156·3	4·7	161·0	194	2	196
		Under-trial ..	345	80	425	126	4	130	346	16	362	13	2	15	0·3	0·1	0·4	3	...	3
		Total ...	7,512	601	8,113	6,238	282	6,520	7,512	358	7,870	3,602	92	3,694	156·6	4·8	161·4	197	2	199
		Subordinate Jails ... Convicts ...	427	167	594	133	9	142	312	27	339	220	5	225	4·8	...	4·8	2	...	2
		Under-trial ,	166	44	210	57	1	58	264	12	276	42	4	46	0 5	...	0·5	1	...	1
		Total ...	593	211	804	190	10	200	576	39	615	262	9	271	5·3	..	5·3	3	...	3
		Lock-ups ... Under-trial .	1,889	1,111	3,000	402	22	424	2,243	218	2,461	105	12	117	1·1	0·1	1·2	7	1	8
		Grand Total. Convicts ...	7,594	688	8,282	6,245	287	6,532	7,478	369	7,847	3,809	95	3,904	161·1	4·7	165·8	196	2	198
		Under-trial .	2,400	1,235	3,635	585	27	612	2,853	246	3,099	160	18	178	1·9	0·2	2·1	11	1	12
		Total ...	9,994	1,923	11,917	6,830	314	7,144	10,331	615	10,946	3,969	113	4,082	163·0	4·9	167·9	207	3	210
1885		Central and District Jails. Convicts ..	7,457	569	8,026	6,162	310	6,472	7,477	389	7,866	4,121	127	4,248	159·2	5·8	165·0	220	5	225
		Under-trial ,	350	91	441	118	3	121	368	18	386	21	4	25	0·6	0·1	0·7	6	...	6
		Total ...	7,807	660	8,467	6,280	313	6,593	7,845	407	8,252	4,142	131	4,273	159·8	5·9	165·7	226	5	231
		Subordinate. Convicts ...	390	165	555	131	8	139	416	34	450	169	2	171	5·4	0·01	5·41	5	...	5
		Jails ... Under-trial ,	162	48	210	70	3	73	272	26	298	38	4	42	0·47	0·03	0·5	1	...	1
		Total ...	552	213	765	201	11	212	688	60	748	207	6	213	5·87	0·04	5·91	6	...	6
		Lock-ups ... Under-trial .	1,883	1,105	2,988	427	23	450	2,257	214	2,471	108	23	131	1·38	0·31	1·69	4	...	4
		Grand Total. Convicts ...	7,847	734	8,581	6,293	318	6,611	7,893	423	8,316	4,290	129	4,419	164·6	5·81	170·41	225	5	230
		Under-trial .	2,395	1,244	3,639	615	29	644	2,897	258	3,155	167	31	198	2·45	0·44	2·89	11	...	11
		Total ...	10,242	1,978	12,220	6,908	347	7,255	10,790	681	11,471	4,457	160	4,617	167·05	6·25	173·30	236	5	241

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

No. XV.—(VITAL)—*continued.*

9			10			11			12												
Deaths from Fevers.			Deaths from Bowel Complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			Ratio per Mille of Average Strength.												
									A. Of Admission into Hospital.			B. Of Daily Average Number of Sick.			C. Of Deaths from Cholera.			D. Of Deaths from all other Causes.			E. Of Deaths from all Causes both in and out of Hospital.			Serial Number.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	...	1	11	...	11	...	...	...	540·6	...	540·6	25·7	...	25·7	...	...	...	67·3	...	67·3	67·3	...	67·3	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	11	...	11	...	...	...	540·6	...	540·6	25·7	...	25·7	...	...	...	67·3	...	67·3	67·3	...	67·3	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	93·7	...	92·3	1·4	...	1·4	...	...	...	46·9	...	46·1	46·9	...	46·1	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	93·7	...	92·3	1·4	...	1·4	...	...	...	46·9	...	46·1	46·9	...	46·1	
20	1	21	50	...	50	...	...	...	587·2	323·7	575·7	25·6	16·9	25·2	...	...	...	31·7	7·2	30·7	31·7	7·2	30·7	
...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	103·1	500·0	115·4	2·4	25·0	3·1	...	...	...	23·8	...	23·1	23·8	...	23·1	
20	1	21	50	...	50	...	...	...	577·4	326·2	566·6	25·1	17·0	24·8	...	...	...	31·6	7·1	30·5	31·6	7·1	30·5	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1,654·1	555·5	1,584·5	36·1	...	·8	...	...	...	15·0	...	14·1	15·0	...	14·1	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	736·8	4000·	793·1	8·8	...	8·6	...	...	...	17·5	...	17·2	17·5	...	17·2	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1,378·9	900·0	1355·0	27·9	...	26·5	...	..	...	15·7	...	15·0	15·7	...	15·0	
2	...	2	1	1	2	...	...	...	261·2	545·5	275·9	2·7	4·5	2·8	...	...	...	17·4	45·5	18·8	17·4	45·5	18·8	
20	1	21	51	...	51	...	...	...	609·9	331·0	597·6	25·8	16·4	25·4	...	...	...	31·4	7·0	30·3	31·4	7·0	30·3	
2	...	2	1	1	2	...	...	...	273·5	666·6	290·8	3·2	7·4	3·4	...	...	...	18·8	37·0	19·6	18·8	37·0	19·6	
22	1	23	52	1	53	...	...	...	581·1	359·9	571·4	23·3	15·9	23·5	...	...	...	30·3	9·5	29·4	30·3	9·5	29·4	
32	1	33	30	...	30	20	...	20	668·7	409·6	656·3	25·8	18·7	25·5	3 2	...	3·1	32·5	16·1	31·6	35·7	16·1	34·7	
...	...	...	1	..	1	...	...	...	177·9	1,333·3	206·6	5·1	33·3	5·7	...	...	...	50·8	...	49·6	50·8	...	49·6	
32	1	33	31	...	31	20	...	20	659·5	418·5	648·1	25·4	18·8	25·1	3·2	...	3·0	32·8	15·9	32·0	36·0	15·9	35·0	
...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	1,290·1	250	1230·2	41·2	1·2	38·9	...	...	...	38·1	...	35·9	38·1	...	35·9	
...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	542·8	1,333·3	575·3	6·7	10	6·8	...	...	...	14·3	...	13·7	14·3	...	13·7	
...	...	...	4	...	4	..	...	...	1,029·8	545·4	1004·7	29·2	3·6	27·9	...	...	...	29·8	...	28·3	29·8	...	28·3	
1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	252·9	1,000	291·1	3·2	13·4	3·8	2·3	...	2·2	7·0	...	6·7	9·3	...	8·9	
32	1	33	34	...	34	20	...	20	681·7	405·6	668·4	26·1	18·3	25·8	3·1	...	3·0	32·6	15·7	31·7	35·7	15·7	34·7	
1	...	1	1	...	1	1	..	1	271·5	1,068·9	307·4	4·0	15·2	4·5	1·6	...	1·5	16·2	...	15·5	17·8	...	17·0	
33	1	34	35	...	35	21	...	21	645·2	461·1	636·4	24·2	18·0	23·9	3·0	...	2·9	31·1	14·4	30·3	34·1	14·4	33·2	

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XVI.—(VITAL).

Showing the Admissions and Deaths from the chief Diseases among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1886.

1	2		3																				4								
Serial Number.	Jails.		A. Small-pox.		B. Intermittent Fever.		C. Remittent and continued Fever.		D. Other Fevers.		E. Cholera.		F. Scrofula and Phthisis Pulmonalis.		G. Anæmia and General Debility.		H. Respiratory Diseases.		I. Dysentery and Diarrhœa.		J. Jaundice.		K. Ulcers and Boils.		Ratio of Admissions and Deaths per Mille of Average Strength from								Serial Number.
																									Intermittent Fever.		Remittent and Continued Fever.		Cholera.		Dysentery and Diarrhœa.		
			A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	
1	Bombay	Common Jail	..	..	20	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	9	..	..	..	1	..	102·6	..	5·1	..	..	..	46·2	..	1
2		House of Correction — Europeans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
		House of Correction — Natives	..	..	21	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	6	3	17	4	..	..	2	..	70·0	3·3	..	..	..	..	56·7	13·3	
3	Deccan	Yerrowda	..	..	264	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	2	1	60	4	95	7	3	..	12	..	263·2	4·9	..	..	..	..	94·7	6·9	3
4		Ahmednagar	..	..	1	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	..	..	..	5	..	10·5	..	..	..	..	..	63·2	..	4
5		Násik	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
6		Dhulia	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	5	..	70·7	..	..	..	..	..	16·3	..	6
7		Sholapur	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	25	..	..	..	..	..	196·2	..	..	..	..	..	233·6	..	7
8		Sátára	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	6	1	2	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	11·7	..	..	..	..	..	47·0	11·7	8
9	Southern Maratha Country.	Belgaum	..	..	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	101·7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
10		Bijápur	..	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	172·4	..	34·4	..	..	..	103·4	34·4	10
11		Bijápur Gang	1	..	130	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	3	2	24	1	12	1	24	3	4	..	3	..	188·1	..	2·9	1·4	..	..	34·7	4·3	11
12		Dhárwár	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	9	..	27	..	..	..	6	..	226·3	..	..	..	..	..	142·1	..	12
13	Konkan	Kárwár	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	28·2	..	14·1	..	..	..	14·1	..	13
14		Ratnagiri	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	78·4	..	..	..	..	..	58·8	..	14
15		Thana	..	..	46	1	14	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	2	9	2	58	7	1	..	3	..	85·8	1·9	26·1	1·9	..	..	108·2	13·1	15
16	Gujarát	Ahmedabad	..	..	8	..	5	2	23	..	..	..	..	..	6	5	9	1	15	5	..	..	1	..	19·4	..	12·1	4·8	..	..	43·6	12·1	16
17		Dhuliakot	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	163·0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
18		Kaira	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	6	1	6	..	..	..	2	..	81·6	..	..	..	..	..	40·8	..	18
19		Surat	..	..	20	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	4	1	17	..	..	..	3	..	143·9	..	7·2	..	..	..	122·3	..	19
20		Godhra	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	32·8	..	32·8	..	..	..	65·6	..	20
21		Rajkot	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	51·2	..	..	..	..	..	61·2	..	21
22	Sind	Karáchi	..	..	63	..	7	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	21	3	47	2	..	..	10	..	218·7	..	24·3	10·4	..	..	145·8	6·5	22
23		Hyderabad	..	..	79	..	5	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	5	1	15	13	21	3	..	..	9	..	1·2	..	10·1	6·1	..	..	5·8	6·1	23
24		Shikarpur	..	..	111	..	2	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	17	..	13	9	51	6	3	..	14	..	2·4·8	..	4·0	2·0	..	..	103·0	12·1	24
25		Nara	..	..	105	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	3	51	14	14	11	1	..	1	..	207·9	..	4·0	2·0	..	..	187·1	21·8	25
26	Aden	Aden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15·4	15·4	26
1886	Total	Central and District Jails	1	..	1,047	7	43	12	77	2	..	..	14	6	97	16	374	60	401	51	12	..	64	..	163·5	1·1	6·7	1·9	..	..	76·5	7·9	
		Subordinate Jails	..	..	52	..	2	..	7	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	9	1	21	1	..	..	34	..	5·1·2	..	14·1	..	..	..	218·3	7·0	
		Total	1	..	1,099	7	45	12	84	2	..	..	15	6	98	16	383	61	422	52	12	..	98	..	16·2	1·1	6·9	1·8	..	..	79·9	7·9	
1885	Total	Central and District Jails	1	..	1,358	9	51	16	30	8	84	20	22	7	116	19	415	56	575	27	26	2	123	2	209·8	1·4	7·9	2·5	5·2	3·1	85·5	4·1	
		Subordinate Jails	..	..	23	..	4	..	11	..	1	..	2	1	9	..	3	..	36	4	..	..	10	..	165·4	..	28·7	..	7·2	..	213·9	28·7	
		Total	1	..	1,381	9	55	16	41	8	85	20	24	8	125	19	418	56	611	31	26	2	143	2	190·8	1·3	8·3	2·4	5·3	3·0	92·4	4·7	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XVII.—(VITAL.)

Showing the Mortality according to Age among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1886.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Under 16 Years.						16 to 40.						40 to 60.						Over 60.						Total.						Serial Number.
		Average Number.		Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.		Average Number.		Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.		Average Number.		Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.		Average Number.		Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.		Average Number.		Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	Bombay ... Common Jail	1	...	...	...	...	...	176	7	1	...	5·7	...	9	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	186	8	1	...	5·4	...	1
2	Bombay ... House of Correction ... Europeans.	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	
	Bombay ... House of Correction ... Natives ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	268	...	4	...	14·9	...	32	...	6	...	187·5	...	2	...	...	..	...	...	302	...	10	...	33·1	...	2
3	Deccan ... Yerrowda	54	...	...	...	...	...	639	27	9	...	14·1	...	235	2	14	...	59·6	...	44	...	...	...	...	...	972	29	23	...	23·6	...	3
4	Deccan ... Ahmednagar	...	2	...	...	...	...	68	10	1	...	14·7	...	9	1	1	...	111·1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	78	13	2	...	25·6	...	4
5	Deccan ... Násik	...	..	...	...	...	..	27	5	...	..	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	7	...	...	...	...	5
6	Deccan ... Dhulia	...	...	...	...	...	..	148	9	1	...	6·7	...	22	3	...	1	...	333·3	2	...	...	...	...	...	172	12	1	1	5·8	83·3	6
7	Deccan ... Sholápur	1	1	...	...	...	...	76	15	2	...	26·3	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	88	16	2	...	22·7	...	7
8	Deccan ... Sátára	1	...	...	...	...	...	66	10	4	...	60·6	...	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73	12	4	...	54·8	...	8
9	Southern Maratha Country. Belgaum	1	..	...	...	...	...	40	3	...	...	...	...	14	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	56	4	...	...	...	...	9
10	Southern Maratha Country. Bijápur	1	...	...	...	...	...	10	13	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	250·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	13	1	...	66·6	...	10
11	Southern Maratha Country. Kolápur Gang	...	...	...	...	...	...	837	...	15	..	22·5	...	58	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	695	...	15	...	21·6	...	11
12	Southern Maratha Country. Dhárwár	2	...	...	...	...	..	116	15	...	...	...	...	42	7	...	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	164	23	...	...	...	...	12
13	Konkan ... Kárwár	...	..	...	...	...	...	54	6	...	...	...	...	8	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	63	9	...	...	...	...	13
14	Konkan ... Ratnágiri	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	8	...	...	...	...	6	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	..	...	...	40	10	...	...	...	...	14
15	Konkan ... Thána	5	1	...	...	...	...	413	35	14	...	33·9	...	55	10	6	...	109·1	..	13	2	...	...	...	...	486	48	20	...	41·1	...	15
16	Gujarát ... Ahmedabad	4	...	...	..	...	...	310	22	9	1	29·0	45·4	53	3	6	...	113·2	...	10	1	...	...	...	...	377	26	15	1	39·7	38·4	16
17	Gujarát ... Dhuliákot	...	..	...	..	...	...	89	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	96	...	...	...	...	...	17
18	Gujarát ... Kaira	...	...	...	...	...	...	126	6	2	...	15·9	...	11	2	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	140	8	2	...	14·3	...	18
19	Gujarát ... Surat	...	...	...	...	...	...	113	7	...	...	...	...	18	1	1	...	55·6	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	131	8	1	...	7·6	...	19
20	Gujarát ... Godhra	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	1	...	...	...	...	20
21	Gujarát ... Rájkot	1	..	...	...	...	...	41	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	46	3	...	...	...	...	21
22	Sind ... Karáchi	...	...	...	...	..	...	241	2	9	...	37·3	...	36	...	1	...	27·7	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	282	2	10	...	35·4	...	22
23	Sind ... Hyderabad	1	...	...	...	...	...	422	6	25	...	59·2	...	63	2	4	...	63·5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	486	8	29	...	59·7	...	23
24	Sind ... Shikárpur	4	...	...	...	...	...	433	10	12	...	27·7	...	43	3	6	...	139·5	...	5	...	3	...	600·0	...	485	13	21	...	43·3	...	24
25	Sind ... Nára	...	...	...	...	...	...	471	...	27	...	57·3	...	34	...	7	...	205·9	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	505	...	34	...	67·3	...	25
26	Aden ... Aden	1	...	...	...	...	...	57	...	1	...	17·5	...	4	1	1	...	250·0	..	1	...	1	...	1,000·0	...	63	1	3	...	47·6	...	26
	Total Central and District Jails ...	77	4	...	...	...	...	5,141	220	136	1	26·4	4·5	790	46	54	1	68·3	21·7	95	4	4	...	42·1	...	6,103	274	194	2	31·8	7·3	
	Total Subordinate Jails	4	...	...	...	...	...	99	6	1	...	10·1	...	12	1	1	...	83·3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115	7	2	...	17·4	...	
	Total ...	81	4	..	...	...	...	5,240	226	137	1	26·1	4·4	802	47	55	1	68·6	21·2	95	4	4	...	42·1	..	6,218	281	196	2	31·5	7·1	
1885	Central and District Jails ...	65	5	6	1	92·3	200	5,165	246	172	3	33·3	12·2	848	55	37	1	43·6	18·2	83	4	5	...	60·2	...	6,161	310	220	5	35·7	16·1	
	Subordinate Jails	1	...	...	...	...	...	81	4	4	...	49·4	...	24	1	1	...	41·7	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	106	5	5	...	47·1	...	
	Total ...	66	5	6	1	90·9	200	5,246	250	176	3	33·5	12·0	872	56	38	1	43·6	17·7	83	4	5	...	60·2	...	6,267	315	225	5	35·9	15·8	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XVIII.—(VITAL).

Showing the Mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1886, according to length of time passed in Jail.

1	2		3			4			5			6			7			8			9
			Under 6 Months in Jail.			From 6 to 12 Months.			From 1 to 2 Years.			From 2 to 3 years.			From 3 to 7 years.			Above 7 years.			
Serial Number	Jails.		Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.	Serial Number.
1	Bombay. Common Jail...		170	1	5·9	5	...	...	5	...	...	2	...	...	9	...	..	3	...	...	1
2	Bombay. House of Correction..	Europeans...	11	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	..	...	...	...	
		Natives ...	144	4	27·8	81	1	12·3	63	1	15·9	13	2	153·8	1	2	2,000·0	...	...	...	2
3	Deccan.. Yerrowda		189	5	26·4	77	2	25·9	141	1	7·1	88	4	45·4	356	8	22·5	150	3	20·0	3
4	Deccan.. Ahmednagar		55	1	18·1	15	..	...	14	1	71·4	3	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	4
5	Deccan.. Násik		34	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
6	Deccan.. Dhulia		139	1	7·2	19	...	...	8	...	...	8	...	...	4	...	...	6	1	166·7	6
7	Deccan.. Sholápur		58	2	34·5	16	...	...	11	..	...	5	...	...	14	..	...	...	...	...	7
8	Deccan.. Sátára		54	2	37·0	13	...	...	13	2	153·8	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	8
9	Southern Marátha Country, Belgaum		56	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	9
10	Southern Marátha Country, Bijápur		18	1	55·5	3	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	10
11	Southern Marátha Country, Bijápur Gang...		180	3	16·6	180	1	5·5	180	6	33·3	60	3	50·0	92	2	21·7	3	...	...	11
12	Southern Marátha Country, Dhárwar		72	...	...	19	...	...	29	...	...	23	...	...	37	...	...	7	...	...	12
13	Konkan. Kárwár		33	...	...	11	...	...	12	...	...	8	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	13
14	Konkan. Ratnágiri		31	...	...	6	...	...	4	...	...	1	...	...	6	...	...	2	...	...	14
15	Konkan. Thána		248	5	20·1	103	5	48·5	60	6	100·0	38	..	...	77	4	51·9	8	...	...	15
16	Gujarát. Ahmedabad		202	5	24·7	43	3	69·7	44	2	45·4	24	1	41·6	82	5	60·9	8	...	...	16
17	Gujarát. Dhuliakot		42	..	...	32	...	...	14	...	...	2	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	17
18	Gujarát. Kaira		109	2	18·3	25	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	1	..	...	18
19	Gujarát. Surat		102	..	...	14	1	71·4	5	...	...	4	...	...	12	...	..	2	...	...	19
20	Gujarát. Godhra		52	...	...	4	...	...	2	...	...	...	..	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	20
21	Gujarát. Rájkot		25	...	...	9	...	..	7	...	...	3	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	21
22	Sind ... Karáchi		153	2	13·1	42	3	71·4	54	1	18·5	16	1	62·5	14	2	142·8	5	1	200·0	22
23	Sind ... Hyderabad		341	22	64·5	59	2	33·9	45	3	66·6	20	2	100·0	27	...	...	2	...	...	23
24	Sind ... Shikárpur		361	16	44·3	67	2	29·8	40	2	50·0	13	...	...	17	1	58·8	...	...	...	24
25	Sind ... Nara		170	11	64·7	165	17	103·0	133	6	45·1	19	...	...	16	...	...	2	...	...	25
26	Aden ... Aden		31	...	...	12	1	83·3	7	...	..	3	...	...	2	1	500·0	9	1	111·1	26
	Total... Central and District Jails ...		3,080	83	26·9	1,025	38	37·0	903	31	34·3	355	13	36·6	805	25	31·0	209	6	28·7	
	Total... Subordinate Jails		122	2	16·4	...	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	3,202	85	26·5	1,025	38	37·0	903	31	34·3	355	13	36·6	805	25	31·0	209	6	28·7	
1885...	District and Central Jails		2,782	97	34·8	1,094	41	37·5	985	46	46·7	452	18	39·8	969	18	18·5	189	5	26·4	
1885...	Subordinate Jails		111	5	45·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	2,893	102	35·3	1,094	41	37·5	985	46	46·7	452	18	39·8	969	18	18·5	189	5	26·4	

Inspector-General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting InspectorGeneral of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XIX.

Showing Particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1886.

1	2	3		4		5			6			7			8			9		10		11		12			13
Serial No.	Jails.	Number remaining at the close of previous year.		Number received.		Total.			Average Daily Number.			Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1886.			Serial No.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Bombay... Common Jail	30	1	400	27	430	28	458	16	1	17	280	19	299	137	9	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	13	1
2	Bombay... House of Correction { Europeans ...	1	...	20	...	21	...	21	...	...	...	13	...	13	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2
	Bombay... House of Correction { Natives ...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	Deccan ... Yerrowda	3	...	32	3	35	3	38	2	...	2	16	...	16	14	2	16	2	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4	3
4	Deccan ... Ahmednagar	5	...	66	5	71	5	76	4	...	4	36	1	37	34	3	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	4
5	Deccan ... Násik	1	..	49	3	50	3	53	2	...	2	17	2	19	30	1	31	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	5
6	Deccan ... Dhulia	3	...	53	7	56	7	63	3	...	3	22	4	26	32	1	33	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	6
7	Deccan ... Sholápur	...	...	30	8	30	8	38	2	...	2	8	3	11	22	5	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
8	Deccan ... Sátárá	1	1	52	7	53	8	61	4	...	4	17	2	19	35	4	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	8
9	Southern Marátha Country. Belgaum	12	2	59	5	71	7	78	4	...	4	21	4	25	46	3	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	9
10	Southern Marátha Country. Bijápur	1	...	20	4	21	4	25	1	1	2	4	...	4	16	3	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	10
11	Southern Marátha Country. Bijápur Gang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
12	Southern Marátha Country. Dhárwár	9	1	48	6	57	7	64	3	...	3	27	1	28	23	6	29	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	12
13	Konkan ... Kárwár	3	...	41	1	44	1	45	4	...	4	19	1	20	24	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	13
14	Konkan ... Kolábá	...	...	13	3	13	3	16	1	...	1	3	1	4	8	1	9	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	14
15	Konkan ... Thána	8	1	95	6	103	7	110	8	...	8	29	3	32	63	4	67	2	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	9	15
16	Gujarát... Ahmedabad	19	...	110	7	129	7	136	9	...	9	55	4	59	64	2	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	1	11	16
17	Gujarát... Dhuliákot	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
18	Gujarát... Kaira	8	1	93	5	101	6	107	4	...	4	58	3	61	37	3	40	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
19	Gujarát... Surat	...	...	47	...	47	...	47	4	...	4	33	...	33	13	...	13	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
20	Gujarát... Godhra	1	...	146	10	147	10	157	4	...	4	32	1	33	80	5	85	35	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	20
21	Gujarát... Rájkot	2	...	85	9	87	9	96	3	...	3	56	7	63	20	2	22	5	...	...	...	1	...	5	...	5	21
22	Sind ... Karáchi	8	...	236	2	244	2	246	8	...	8	98	...	98	131	1	132	13	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	22
23	Sind ... Hyderábád	32	...	480	13	512	13	525	28	1	29	300	11	311	193	2	195	...	...	...	...	1	...	18	...	18	23
24	Sind ... Shikárpur	11	...	298	12	309	12	321	12	1	13	160	12	172	127	...	127	9	...	...	...	1	...	12	...	12	24
25	Sind ... Nára	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
26	Aden ... Aden	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
	Total... Central and District Jails...	158	7	2,476	143	2,634	150	2,784	126	4	130	1,304	79	1,383	1,157	57	1,214	82	6	...	...	3	...	88	8	96	
	Total... Subordinate Jails ...	139	1	1,958	72	2,097	73	2,170	57	1	58	810	23	833	974	43	1,017	273	6	...	...	1	...	39	1	40	
	Total... Lock-ups	346	16	22,183	1,514	22,529	1,530	24,059	402	22	424	6,207	498	6,705	10,705	722	11,427	5,277	300	17	...	7	1	316	9	325	
	Total ...	643	24	26,617	1,729	27,260	1,753	29,013	585	27	612	8,321	600	8,921	12,836	822	13,658	5,632	312	17	...	11	1	443	18	461	
1885...	Central and District Jails	114	9	2,502	130	2,616	139	2,755	118	3	121	1,208	62	1,270	1,132	66	1,198	112	4	...	...	6	...	168	7	165	
1885...	Subordinate Jails	56	3	2,371	119	2,427	122	2,549	70	3	73	861	49	910	1,103	47	1,150	320	25	3	...	1	...	139	1	140	
1885...	Lock-ups	376	16	22,829	1,535	23,205	1,551	24,756	427	23	450	6,528	484	7,012	11,220	786	12,006	5,094	265	13	...	4	...	346	16	362	
	Total ...	546	28	27,702	1,784	28,248	1,812	30,060	615	29	644	8,597	595	9,192	13,455	899	14,354	5,526	294	16	...	11	...	643	24	667	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT A.

Showing the Nature and Amount of Accommodation for each Class of Prisoners in the Jails of Bombay at the close of the year 1886.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
			Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on 31st December 1886 in the part of the Jail devoted to															Spent on Jail Buildings during the year.		
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of Accommodation.	Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.	Superficial Area per Prisoner within enclosing wall in Square Yards.	By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	Remarks.
			Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females								
																				Rs. a. p.
		Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	Repairs 616 1 4
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	Common Jail ...	Do. without do. ...	24	...	...	...	...	...	68	...	...	4	6	12	151	265	...	...	...	
		Total ...	24	...	...	...	...	...	68	...	...	4	6	12	155	269	39	...	616	
		Total average Population...	2	...	...	...	...	...	16	1	...	...	1	8	184	212	50	...	...	
		Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	Repairs 1,845 2 5
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	House of Correction	Do. without do. ...	15	..	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	304	330	...	...	...	
		Total ...	15	...	...	...	..	...	11	..	30	...	...	...	304	360	24	...	1,845	
		Total Average Population .	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	294	314	27	...	...	
		Cells	12	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	96	120	...	...	...	Original Works 12,848 12 1
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs 3,550 5 3
3	Yerrowda... ...	Do. without do. ...	112	20	...	...	...	...	60	14	...	14	120	60	1,140	1,540	...	...	..	
		Total ...	124	20	...	...	...	...	60	14	12	14	120	60	1,236	1,660	170	...	16,399	
		Total Average Population .	39	...	...	..	...	...	2	...	3	...	49	30	882	1,005	251	...	...	
		Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	3	...	86	109	...	...	...	Repairs 270 15 6
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Ahmednagar ...	Do. without do. ...	19	...	...	...	...	...	..	2	...	...	...	30	94	145	...	...	...	
		Total ...	19	...	...	...	...	...	20	2	...	...	3	30	180	254	41	...	271	
		Total Average Population .	2	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	1	13	79	99	106	...	...	

| | | |

STATEMENT A—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Serial Numbers.	Name of Jail.	Description of Accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on 31st December 1886 in the part of the Jail devoted to														Superficial Area per Prisoner within enclosing wall in Square Yards.	Spent on Jail Buildings during the year.		Remarks.
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
			Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females								
	Southern Maratha Country—*continued.*																			Rs. a. p.
11	Bijápur Gang ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs 532 6 9
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	532	
		Total Average Population...	14	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	677	691	...	...	..	
12	Dhárwár	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	15	15	...	...	...	Alterations to provide cells for European prisoners 1,280 9 7
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommo lation .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	.	...	...	Repairs 525 8 0
		Do. without do. ...	20	3	3	3	...	...	9	9	...	...	...	35	335	420	..	...	...	
		Total ..	20	3	3	3	...	...	9	9	...	...	...	35	353	435	33	..	1,806	
		Total Average Population..	8		1	...	...	...	3	..	...	...	1	24	156	193	74	...	...	
13	Kárwár	Cells	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	4	21	35	...	..	...	Repairs . . 455 12 6
		Barracks with separate sleeping accomm slation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Do. without do. ...	10	4	..	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	13	1 1	142	..	...	...	
		Total ...	10	4	...	...	...	...	14	...	5	.	5	17	122	177	251	...	456	
		Total Average Population...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	9	61	75	592	...	...	
14	Konkan. Ratnágiri	Cells	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	Additions and alterations ... 74 0 1
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	Repairs 183 7 0
		Do. without do. ...	20	...	8	...	...	...	9	8	...	...	...	22	198	265	...	...	...	
		Total ...	20	...	8	...	...	...	9	8	...	...	...	22	208	275	38	...	257	
		Total Average Population...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	11	39	52	202	...	...	

15	Gujarát.	Thána	Cells	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	13	114	133	...	...	...	Repairs	827	5	8
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
			Do. without do. ...	32	4	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	68	390	509	...	...	...				
			Total ...	34	4	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	4	81	504	642	88	...	827				
			Total Average Population...	11	2	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	4	47	472	544	104	...	...				
16		Ahmedabad ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	10	16	...	...	...	Repairs	497	6	4
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
			Do. without do. ...	20	...	...	...	...	...	22	5	5	...	...	43	419	514	...	...	...				
			Total ...	20	...	...	...	...	...	22	5	5	...	6	43	429	530	20	...	497				
			Total Average Population...	3	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	4	27	378	421	24	...	...				
17		Dhuliákot	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	Repairs	2,221	2	11
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
			Do. without do ...	25	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	400	425	...	...	...				
			Total ...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	400	425	13	...	2,221				
			Total Average Population...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	92	92	57	...	...				
18		Kaira	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	Repairs	337	8	6
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
			Do. without do. ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	...	...	...	10	165	192	...	...	...				
			Total ..	8	..	...	...	...	...	6	3	..	...	...	10	171	198	35	..	338				
			Total Average Population...	2	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	8	137	151	46	...	...				
19		Surat	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Removing the inner wall facing the sleeping cells. ...	50	1	0
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	284	7	0
			Do. without do. ...	13	..	...	...	...	...	6	7	3	...	10	6	148	193	...	...	...				
			Total ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	6	7	3	...	10	6	148	193	36	...	334				
			Total Average Population...	5	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	8	126	143	49	...	...				
20		Godhra	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Additions and alterations ...	67	13	1
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Improvements to the Jail. . .	87	7	10
			Do. without do. ...	6	...	..	...	...	...	8	4	...	...	...	8	73	99	...	...	...	Repairs	207	11	9
			Total ...	6	...	...	...	...	...	8	4	..	...	...	8	73	99	34	...	363				
			Total Average Population...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	59	65	52	...	...				

STATEMENT A.—*concluded.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of Accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on 31st December 1886 in the part of the Jail devoted to															Spent on Jail Buildings during the year.		Remarks.
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.	Superficial Area per Prisoner within enclosing wall in Square Yards.	By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
			Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females								
	GUJARÁT—*contd.*																			Rs. a. p.
		Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs 141 0 0
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...		...	...	
21	Rájkot	Do. without do. ...	10	...	...	...	..	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	78	92	...	...	...	
		Total ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	78	92	17	...	141	
		Total Average Population...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	45	52	30	...	...	
		Cells	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	..	25	...	...	...	Repairs 1,239 14 4
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
22	Karáchi	Do. without do. ...	40	...	...	..	...	...	14	7	14	..	...	30	388	493	...	...	...	
		Total ...	45	...	...	...	..	...	14	7	14	...	20	30	388	518	98	...	1,240	
		Total Average Population...	6	..	...	...	...	...	8	...	1	...	...	2	279	296	171	...	..	
		Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	6	6	..	...	...	Repairs 196 0 0
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	--	
23	Hyderabad	Do. without do. ...	26	...	...	...	...	..	15	3	..	...	20	14	524	602	...	...	...	
		Total ...	26	...	...	...	...	...	15	3	...	...	20	14	530	608	29	...	196	
		Total Average Population...	11	...	...	...	...	...	28	1	...	...	...	8	474	522	34	...	...	
	SIND.																			
		Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	13	...	...	...	Repairs 1,063 14 5
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Constructing a cook-room ... 36 0 0
24	Shikárpur	Do. without do. ...	26	2	..	...	...	...	18	7	...	...	34	21	485	593	...	...	...	
		Total ...	26	2	...	...	...	...	18	7	...	...	34	21	498	606	71	...	1,100	
		Total Average Population...	21	1	...	...	1—	...	12	1	...	...	3	12	488	508	34	...	...	

(1 Cells

		Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
		Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
25	Nára	Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
		Total Average Population...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	492	505	...	...	...				
		Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	...	..	...	Repairs	184	15	0
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Do. without do. ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	4	5	69	101	...	...	...				
26	ADEN. Aden	Total ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	4	5	76	108	191	...	185				
		Total Average Population...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	64	65	317	...	...				
		Cells	19	...	...	...	...	...	35	4	52	2	59	20	439	630	...	...	...				
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Do. without do. ...	471	33	11	3	...	...	310	76	22	18	219	481	6,376	8,020	...	...	...				
27	Total	Total ...	490	33	11	3	...	...	345	80	74	20	278	501	6,815	8,650	...	...	38,672				
		Total Average Population...	157	4	1	...	...	...	126	4	18	...	64	274	5,872	6,520	...	...	...				

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT B.

Showing the Condition of the Prisoners discharged from the Jails of Bombay during the year 1886.

1	2		3	4	5					6					7	8
					Number who had gained Weight.					Number who had lost Weight.						
Serial Number.	Jails.		Number discharged during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained Weight in Jail.	a	b	c	d	Total.	a	b	c	d	Total.	Remarks.	Serial Number.
					Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.		Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.			
1	Bombay ...	Common Jail	1,461	330	173	467	163	24	827	89	184	25	6	304		1
2	Bombay ...	House of Correction: Europeans ...	97	22	15	26	12	3	56	10	7	2	...	19		
	Bombay ...	House of Correction: Natives ...	341	37	30	94	63	38	225	20	31	21	7	79		2
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda	935	92	92	242	147	137	618	51	104	34	36	225		3
4	Deccan ...	Ahmednagar	342	126	37	72	23	8	140	29	41	5	1	76		4
5	Deccan ...	Násik	290	24	31	109	40	18	198	24	39	5	...	68		5
6	Deccan ...	Dhulia	584	59	53	103	54	35	245	46	127	72	35	280		6
7	Deccan ...	Sholápur	303	40	69	81	27	12	189	41	30	2	1	74		7
8	Deccan ...	Sátára	320	37	45	47	27	15	134	57	62	23	7	149		8
9	Southern Marátha Country.	Belgaum	393	38	38	80	23	5	146	57	112	36	4	209		9
10	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur	297	138	22	69	22	12	125	10	23	1	...	34		10
11	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur Gang	773	28	55	218	151	178	602	28	63	39	13	143		11
12	Southern Marátha Country.	Dhárwár	420	43	71	118	39	23	251	55	62	7	2	126		12
13	Konkan ...	Kárwár	133	16	8	37	13	9	67	16	29	5	...	50		13
14	Konkan ...	Ratnágiri	157	15	19	36	19	16	90	21	29	1	1	52		14
15	Konkan ...	Thána	1,444	300	120	284	135	98	637	130	253	90	34	507		15
16	Gujarát	Ahmedabad	1,043	137	79	269	219	140	707	54	120	23	2	199		16
17	Gujarát	Dhuliákot	113	13	9	25	17	14	65	7	18	10	...	35		17
18	Gujarát	Kaira	465	48	57	130	38	20	245	30	107	31	4	172		18
19	Gujarát	Surat	606	131	82	149	45	23	299	53	97	20	6	176		19
20	Gujarát	*Godhra ... ...*	*322*	*70*	*43*	*93*	*23*	*9*	*168*	*31*	*46*	*7*	...	*84*		*20*
21	Gujarát	Rájkot	99	27	*6*	*25*	*4*	...	*35*	*9*	*21*	*6*	*1*	37		21
22	Sind	Karáchi	694	120	28	174	92	81	375	24	97	46	32	199		22
23	Sind	Hyderabad	1,157	58	88	326	273	168	855	45	120	59	20	244		23
24	Sind	Shikárpur	1,064	71	78	304	137	57	576	63	205	70	79	417		24
25	Sind	Nára	643	78	15	204	90	14	323	15	126	73	28	242		25
26	Aden	Aden	251	34	37	84	35	8	164	17	24	9	3	53		26
		Total ...	14,747	2,132	1,400	3,866	1,931	1,165	8,362	1,032	2,177	722	322	4,253		

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

B 1522—20

STATEMENT C.

(Form to be used by Inspectors General.)

Showing the working of the Mark System during the year 1886.

1	2	3	4										5									6									7	8		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number released during the year who came under the Mark System for industry but failed to gain remission.	Number of Convicts released during the year who gained remission under the Mark System.										Maximum Remission in Days gained by any Convicts released during the year.									Average Remission gained by the Convicts entered in Column 4.									Maximum Gratuity earned by any Convict released during the year.	Average Gratuity earned by the Convicts entered in Column 4.	Remarks.	Serial Number.
			Sentenced to										Sentenced to									Sentenced to												
			Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Do. 4 years.	Do. 5 years.	Do. 6 years.	Do. 7 years.	Do. 8 years.	Do. 9 years.	Do. 10 Years	Exceeding 10 years.	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Do. 4 years.	Do. 5 years.	Do. 6 years.	Do. 7 years.	Do. 8 years.	Do. 9 years.	Do. 10 years	Exceeding 10 years.	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Do. 4 years.	Do. 5 years.	Do. 6 years.	Do. 7 years.	Do. 8 years.	Do. 9 years.	Do. 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.				
1	Bombay ... Common Jail	...	1	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	39	71	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	39	65	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
2	Bombay ... House of Correction. Europeans ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
	House of Correction. Natives ...	...	31	12	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	90	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	40	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	Deccan ... Yerrowda	2	43	12	6	19	8	75	5	3	24	1	47	54	112	155	107	235	144	155	414	428	31	36	55	73	73	116	114	150	227	428	...	...	3
4	Ahmednagar	...	4	3	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	50	74	89	115	163	...	...	...	...	.	47	61	71	115	163	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	4
5	Násik	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	159	...	...	...	...	34	...	..	...	...	159	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
6	Dhulia	...	6	5	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	40	146	64	...	...	...	207	...	...	...	27	66	64	...	...	...	165	...	...	...	...	...	6
7	Sholápur	...	3	1	...	1	1	6	...	...	...	...	38	60	...	62	187	256	...	...	...	...	36	60	...	62	187	144	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
8	Sátára	...	7	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	57	...	187	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	57	...	187	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
9	Southern Maratha Country ... Belgaum	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	70	...	...	...	117	86	...	...	...	...	70	...	...	...	117	86	...	...	...	...	...	9
10	Bijápur	...	1	...	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	52	...	152	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	45	...	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
11	Bijápur Gang	1	93	66	15	32	5	16	2	...	2	...	61	92	116	177	159	193	175	...	260	...	43	56	68	109	109	118	142	...	241	...	...	...	11
12	Dhárwár	...	4	5	...	9	...	...	3	...	...	...	45	99	...	134	...	...	159	...	...	...	40	70	...	76	...	...	139	...	...	...	...	...	12
13	Konkan ... Kárwár	...	11	7	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	42	79	...	39	...	36	...	...	...	...	38	43	...	35	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
14	Ratnágiri	1	3	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	43	40	...	...	...	122	...	...	...	...	40	40	...	...	...	78	...	...	...	...	..	...	14
15	Thána	...	10	7	6	4	1	9	1	...	...	...	48	106	126	141	221	296	89	...	...	...	38	70	83	86	221	207	89	...	...	...	...	...	15
16	Gujarát ... Ahmedabad	...	5	4	7	6	1	5	...	...	...	...	37	44	118	102	70	284	...	...	...	...	32	37	69	78	70	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
17	Dhuliákot	...	1	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	36	47	84	...	...	88	...	...	431	...	36	47	84	...	...	88	...	...	431	...	...	...	17
18	Kaira	...	2	3	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	43	32	76	94	163	63	...	...	...	...	39	31	76	89	163	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
19	Surat	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	63	60	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	63	60	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
20	Godhra	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	97	...	...	57	...	112	...	...	...	...	97	...	...	57	...	112	...	...	...	...	20
21	Rájkot	...	4	2	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	31	32	...	116	...	117	...	...	...	...	29	27	...	116	...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
22	Sind ... ... Kárachi...	1	11	13	2	2	3	2	1	1	...	...	63	61	56	194	195	202	131	235	...	...	39	48	46	153	154	196	131	235	...	...	...	...	22
23	Hyderabad	1	24	14	3	6	2	1	...	...	...	...	75	72	109	130	163	123	...	...	...	...	45	49	77	83	142	123	...	...	...	...	..	...	23
24	Shikárpur	2	9	11	3	6	2	6	2	...	...	...	50	58	65	165	156	191	315	...	...	..	45	50	59	151	130	152	265	...	...	...	...	...	24
25	Nára	1	48	41	6	5	...	1	1	...	2	...	72	91	144	173	...	255	68	...	262	...	44	53	78	117	...	255	68	...	261	...	...	...	25
26	Aden ... ... Aden	...	5	2	1	...	...	...	1	..	...	...	45	70	40	...	...	...	228	...	...	...	42	54	40	...	...	...	228	...	...	...	...	...	26
	Total ...	9	327	213	60	102	27	135	19	5	29	1	75	146	144	194	221	296	315	235	431	428	39	50	74	97	134	124	143	166	290	428	...	...	

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

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STATEMENT D.

Statement showing the Nature of the Crimes for which Convicts are imprisoned.

Serial Number.	1 — Sections of Penal Code classified: Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	2 — Convicts admitted to Jail during the year 1886 under Sentence not exceeding: A. One month. M.	A. F.	B. Above one and not exceeding three months. M.	B. F.	C. Above three and not exceeding six months. M.	C. F.	D. Above six months and not exceeding one year. M.	D. F.	E. Above one year and not exceeding two years. M.	E. F.	F. Above two years and not exceeding five years. M.	F. F.	G. Above five years and not exceeding ten years. M.	G. F.	H. Exceeding ten years. M.	H. F.	I. Sentenced to transportation beyond Seas. A. For life. M.	I. A. F.	I. B. For a term. M.	I. B. F.	J. Sentenced to death. M.	J. F.	3 — Total. M.	Total. F.	Total. Total.	4 — Serial Number.
1	VI	All Sections	Offences against the State— District Jails .. .. Subordinate Jails	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	.. ..	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	.. ..	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	1
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	VII	Do.	Offences relating to the Army and Navy— District Jails ... ... Subordinate Jails	14 ...	... ...	19 ...	... ...	46 ...	... ...	12 ...	... ...	3 ...	... ...	1 ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	95 ...	... ...	95 ...	2
			Total ...	14	...	19	...	46	...	12	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	...	95	
3	VIII	Do.	Offences against public tranquillity— District Jails ... ... Subordinate Jails	136 48	... ...	45 12	2 ...	19 ...	... ...	8 ...	... ...	2 ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	210 60	2 ...	212 60	3
			Total ...	184	...	57	2	19	...	8	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	270	2	272	
4	IX.	162, 163, 170, and 171 ...	Offences by others relating to public servants— District Jails ... ... Subordinate Jails	8 ...	... ...	8 ..	... ...	1 ...	... ...	4 ...	... ...	1 ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	22 ..	... ...	22 ...	4
			Total ...	8	...	8	...	1	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	22	
5	,,	All other sections ...	Offences by public servants— District Jails ... ... Subordinate Jails	3 2	1 ...	6 2	... ...	3 ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	12 4	1 ...	13 4	5
			Total ...	5	1	8	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	1	17	
6	X	All sections	Contempt of the lawful authority of public servants— District Jails ... ... Subordinate Jails	28 12	5 2	9 3	... ...	4 ...	... ..	1 ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	42 15	5 2	47 17	6
			Total ...	40	7	12	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	7	64	
7	XI	193, 200 to 205	False evidence and the like and false personation in a suit or Criminal Proceeding— District Jails ... ... Subordinate Jails	6 12	5 1	35 9	5 1	31 ...	7 ...	20 ...	... ...	7 ...	... ...	7 ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	112 21	17 2	129 23	7
			Total ...	18	6	44	6	31	7	20	...	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	133	19	152	

8	„	201 to 204	Causing dfsappearance of evidence and omitting to inform, giving false information regarding an offence—																																		
			District Jails	14	...	3	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	22	8
			Subordinate Jails	3	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	
			Total ...	17	...	3	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	35	
9	„	206 to 210...	Fraudulent claims, decrees, disposals of property—																																		
			District Jails	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	9
			Subordinate Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Total ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
10	„	211...	Making false criminal charge—																																		
			District Jails	4	1	19	3	5	2	3	...	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	6	44	10
			Subordinate Jails	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	6	
			Total ...	7	2	21	3	5	2	3	...	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	7	50	
11	„	212, 216, 224 to 227 ...	Harbouring offenders, compounding offences resisting apprehensions and the like—																																		
			District Jails	10	2	22	...	14	1	9	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	3	59	11
			Subordinate Jails	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	
			Total ...	14	2	23	...	14	1	9	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	3	64	
12	„	217 to 223	Offences by public servants against public justice—																																		
			District Jails	5	...	10	...	5	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	24	12
			Subordinate Jails	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	..	2	
			Total ...	7	...	10	...	5	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	26	
13	„	228 and 229	Interrupting public servants and personating juror and assessor—																																		
			District Jails	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	..	3	13
			Subordinate Jails	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	
			Total ...	8	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	
14	XII	241 to 254	Lighter offences relating to coin—																																		
			District Jails	16	...	5	...	9	...	3	1	8	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	1	47	14
			Subordinate Jails	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	
			Total ...	18	...	6	...	9	...	3	1	8	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	1	50	
15	„	All other sections ...	Graver offences relating to coin and stamps—																																		
			District Jails	2	...	4	...	1	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	1	11	15
			Subordinate Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Total ...	2	...	4	...	1	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	1	11	
16	XIII	All sections	Offences relating to weights and measures—																																		
			District Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	20	16
			Subordinate Jails	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
			Total ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	21	
17	XIV	264 to 289	Offences affecting the public health and safety—																																		
			District Jails	33	...	3	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	...	41	17
			Subordinate Jails	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	
			Total ...	35	...	3	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	43	
18	„	290 and 291	Nuisances—																																		
			District Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
			Subordinate Jails	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
			Total ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
19	„	292 to 294 A	Obscene books and lotteries—																																		
			District Jails	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	19
			Subordinate Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Total ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	

STATEMENT D—*continued.*

Serial Number.	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	Convicts admitted to Jail during the year 1886 under Sentence not exceeding																						Serial Number.
				A. One month.		B. Above one and not exceeding three months.		C. Above three and not exceeding six months.		D. Above six months and not exceeding one year.		E. Above one year and not exceeding two years.		F. Above two years and not exceeding five years.		G. Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		H. Exceeding ten years.		I. Sentenced to transportation beyond Seas. A. For life.		I. B. For a term.		J. Sentenced to death.		Total.			
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
20	XV	All sections	Offences relating to religion—																									20
			District Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Subordinate Jails	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
			Total ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
21	XVI	302, 303, 307	Murder and attempt to murder—																									21
			District Jails	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	..	5	...	3	...	102	11	4	1	39	...	155	12	167	
			Subordinate Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Total ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5	...	3	...	102	11	4	1	39	...	155	12	167	
22	,,	304, 304A, 305, 306, 308	Culpable homicide and attempt to commit the same and abetting suicide—																									22
			District Jails	1	...	5	...	1	...	5	1	5	...	12	1	5	1	1	...	6	...	13	1	1	...	55	4	59	
			Subordinate Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Total ...	1	...	5	...	1	...	5	1	5	...	12	1	5	1	1	...	6	...	13	1	1	...	55	4	59	
23	,,	309...	Attempt to commit suicide—																									23
			District Jails	16	17	8	4	3	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	22	50	
			Subordinate Jails	9	2	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	5	17	
			Total ...	25	19	11	7	3	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	27	67	
24	,,	311...	Being a thug—																									24
			District Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Subordinate Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
25	,,	312 to 318	Causing miscarriage, exposing children and concealment of birth of child—																									25
			District Jails	1	1	1	6	1	9	1	3	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	23	27	
			Subordinate Jails	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	4	
			Total ...	2	4	1	6	1	9	1	3	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	26	31	
26	,,	323, 334, 352, 355 ...	Hurt and assault with or without provocation—																									26
			District Jails	311	15	116	2	71	3	21	1	16	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	541	21	562	
			Subordinate Jails	90	11	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	11	111	
			Total ...	401	26	126	2	71	3	21	1	16	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	641	32	673	
27	,	324, 333, 335 to 338 ...	Aggravated cases of hurt, all cases of grievous hurt, and doing acts dangerous to human life—																									27
			District Jails	34	3	98	2	101	2	47	...	37	1	46	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	377	12	389	
			Subordinate Jails	16	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	24	
			Total ...	50	3	106	2	101	2	47	...	37	1	46	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	401	12	413	

| | | |

STATEMENT D—*concluded.*

1				2																				3			4
Serial Number.	Sections of Penal Code classified.			Convicts admitted to Jail during the year 1886 under Sentence not exceeding																				Total.			Serial Number.
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	A. One month.		B. Above one and not exceeding three months.		C. Above three and not exceeding six months.		D. Above six months and not exceeding one year.		E. Above one year and not exceeding two years.		F. Above two years and not exceeding five years.		G. Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		H. Exceeding ten years.		I. Sentenced to transportation beyond Seas. A. For life.		I. B. For a term		J. Sentenced to death.				
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
41	XVII	411 to 414	Receiving and concealing stolen property—																								41
			District Jails	130	27	146	20	187	16	111	4	61	1	19	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	656	68	724	
			Subordinate Jails	19	2	39	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	7	65	
			Total	149	29	185	25	187	16	111	4	61	1	19	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	714	75	789	
42	,,	417 to 420	Cheating—																								42
			District Jails	7	...	25	2	28	4	17	1	21	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106	7	113	
			Subordinate Jails	2	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	6	
			Total	9	1	27	3	28	4	17	1	21	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	9	119	
43	,,	421 to 424	Fraudulent deeds and distribution of property—																								43
			District Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Subordinate Jails	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
44	,,	426 to 440	Mischief—																								44
			District Jails	36	1	46	...	49	3	12	...	3	...	20	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	169	5	174	
			Subordinate Jails	63	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73	2	75	
			Total	99	3	56	...	49	3	12	...	3	..	20	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	242	7	249	
45	,,	447 and 440	Simple trespass and House-trespass																								45
			District Jails	52	3	25	...	9	...	2	...	2	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	90	3	93	
			Subordinate Jails	33	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	1	44	
			Total	85	4	35	...	9	..	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	133	4	137	
46	,,	449, 450, 459 460	House-breaking in order to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life and causing death or grievous hurt in house-breaking—																								46
			District Jails	4	1	8	..	9	...	1	...	7	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	36	1	37	
			Subordinate Jails	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Total	4	1	8	...	9	...	1	...	7	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	36	1	37	
47	,,	451 to 458	House-breaking and House-trespass—																								47
			District Jails	58	10	180	10	366	9	254	5	120	3	65	1	7	...	...	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	1056	38	1094	
			Subordinate Jails	19	1	19	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	1	40	
			Total	77	11	199	10	367	9	254	5	120	3	65	1	7	...	...	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	1095	39	1134	

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APPENDIX E.

Statement showing particulars regarding Civil Prisoners in the Bombay Presidency during the year 1886.

No.	Names of Jails.	Number remained at close of previous year.		Number received during the year.		Total.		Released during the year.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1886.		Daily Average Number.		Cost.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total Charges.	Average Cost per Prisoner.
																Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Bombay ... ... Common Jail	38	2	952	105	990	107	941	107	...	...	49	...	41	2	4,154 13 6	96 10 0
2	Deccan ... .. Poona	5	...	83	13	88	13	82	13	...	...	6	...	6	...	1,056 11 1	176 1 10
3	Ahmednagar	2	...	27	3	29	3	25	3	...	...	4	...	2	...	168 14 9	84 7 4
4	Násik	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....
5	Dhulia	36	4	239	18	275	22	234	17	...	...	41	5	23	1	206 1 6	8 9 5
6	Sholápur...	...	...	10	...	10	..	10	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	193 3 6	193 3 6
7	Sátára	1	...	8	...	9	...	8	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	168 0 0	168 0 0
8	Southern Maratha Country. Belgaum...	1	...	8	1	9	1	8	1	...	..	1	...	1	..	168 7 3	168 7 3
9	Bijápur	1	...	18	1	19	1	19	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	95 12 0	95 12 0
10	Dhárwár...	5	...	19	2	24	2	22	...	...	...	2	2	2	...	180 13 6	90 6 9
11	Konkan ... ... Kárwár	1	...	10	1	11	1	10	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	.....	.....
12	Ratnágiri	6	...	20	...	26	...	25	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	239 4 11	239 4 11
13	Thána	35	2	182	11	217	13	182	11	...	...	35	2	16	1	271 3 0	15 15 3
14	Gujarát ... ... Ahmedabad	40	3	422	42	462	45	422	41	...	...	40	4	35	2	170 11 2	4 9 10
15	Surat	16	1	218	13	234	14	209	12	...	...	25	2	28	1	268 8 10	9 4 2
16	Godhra	..	..	4	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....
17	Dohad	2	...	114	...	116	...	112	..	...	...	4	...	2	...	.....	.....
18	Rajkot	...	...	4	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....
19	Sind .. ... Karáchi	3	...	54	21	57	21	55	20	...	...	2	1	3	1	175 8 0	43 14 0
20	Hyderabad	5	1	97	15	102	16	97	15	...	...	5	1	5	1	245 7 4	40 14 7
21	Shikarpur	5	1	68	6	73	7	70	6	..	...	3	1	5	1	209 7 9	34 14 7
22	Aden ... ... Aden	..	...	6	1	6	1	5	1	...	..	1	...	1	...	461 15 0	461 15 0
	Total ...	202	14	2,563	253	2,765	267	2,544	249	...	...	221	18	173	10	8,434 15 1	46 1 6
	Total, 1885 ...	214	11	2,639	260	2,853	271	2,646	257	5	...	202	14	191	12	8,580 8 5	42 4 3

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

APPENDIX F.

Statement of Garden Profits for the year 1886.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Debit. Cash in hand at the end of 1885.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due to the Jail at the end of 1885.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1886.	Dead and Live-stock at the end of 1885.	Amount drawn from Treasury for Tools, Seeds, &c., during 1886.	Total.	Credit. Cash in hand at the end of 1886.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due to the Jails at the end of 1886.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1885.	Dead and Live-stock at the end of 1886.	Amount paid into the Treasury.	Total.	Total Profits.	Serial Number.
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Bombay ... Common Jail	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
2	Bombay ... House of Correction ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
3	Deccan ... Yerrowda	.....	23 0 6	63 1 5	84 4 6	75 2 3	245 8 8	.....	10 14 3	.....	98 6 6	2,039 6 0	2,148 10 9	1,903 2 1	3
4	Deccan ... Ahmednagar	.....	.....	3 2 6	13 8 0	22 5 0	38 15 6	.....	.....	.....	12 15 0	86 14 0	99 13 0	60 13 6	4
5	Deccan ... Násik	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
6	Deccan ... Dhulia	.....	.....	0 12 0	298 1 5	54 12 6	353 9 11	2 1 9	12 4 0	3 0 0	276 9 4	660 12 4	954 11 5	601 1 6	6
7	Deccan ... Sholápur	.....	1 3 0	3 10 0	151 10 0	96 6 6	252 13 6	.....	6 9 9	8 9 9	139 12 0	195 9 0	350 8 6	97 11 0	7
8	Deccan ... Sátára	2 7 0	.....	.....	8 0 0	29 3 0	39 10 0	.....	.....	.....	8 0 0	222 1 6	230 1 6	190 7 6	8
9	Suthern Marátha Country. Belgaum	.....	.....	.....	3 14 5	1 6 9	5 5 2	0 1 6	33 0 0	.....	3 14 5	60 7 9	97 7 8	92 2 6	9
10	Suthern Marátha Country. Bijápur	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
11	Suthern Marátha Country. Bijápur Gang	.....	.....	7 0 0	77 8 0	181 0 3	265 8 3	.....	.....	7 0 0	77 8 0	79 10 3	164 2 3	*101 6 0	11
12	Suthern Marátha Country. Dhárwár	0 5 9	.....	.....	153 1 7	37 6 6	190 13 10	1 5 11	.....	.....	153 1 7	248 6 0	402 13 6	211 15 8	12
13	Konkan ... Kárwár	.....	.....	.....	12 7 7	37 0 0	49 7 7	.....	.....	4 8 0	7 15 10	278 10 2	291 2 0	241 10 5	13
14	Konkan ... Ratnágiri	.....	.....	8 6 6	4 7 0	9 15 6	22 13 0	.....	.....	1 12 6	4 7 0	48 2 0	54 5 6	31 8 6	14
15	Konkan ... Thána	.....	49 2 0	.....	.....	63 5 0	112 7 0	.....	13 0 0	1 0 0	.....	495 2 6	509 2 6	396 11 6	15
16	Gujarát ... Ahmedabad	3 3 0	.....	.....	18 10 7	35 6 7	57 4 2	0 5 0	.....	0 4 0	18 10 7	209 4 0	228 7 7	171 3 5	16
17	Gujarát ... Dhuliákot	1 8 1	.....	5 6 0	148 6 1	30 8 6	185 12 8	10 1 11	.....	0 2 4	74 5 7	551 15 4	636 9 2	450 12 6	17
18	Gujarát ... Kaira	.....	.....	1 1 0	.....	29 3 9	30 4 9	.....	11 13 9	0 3 3	.....	51 5 11	63 6 11	33 2 2	18
19	Gujarát ... Surat	.....	.....	.....	24 8 5	75 0 0	99 8 5	.....	.....	.....	24 8 5	23 8 5	48 0 10	*51 7 7	19
20	Gujarát ... Godhra	0 3 3	.....	.....	21 11 8	6 0 9	27 15 8	.....	.....	0 14 3	23 11 2	36 15 4	61 8 9	33 9 1	20
21	Gujarát ... Rájkot	25 10 8	.....	3 4 4	.....	67 7 8	96 6 3	38 11 8	.....	1 11 3	.....	357 0 2	397 7 1	301 0 10	21
22	Sind .. ... Karáchi	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
23	Sind .. ... Hyderabad...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17 9 5	17 9 5	17 9 5	23
24	Sind .. ... Shikárpur	8 3 6	.....	1 11 0	15 0 1	108 8 1	133 6 8	0 6 0	.....	.....	68 0 1	405 7 10	473 13 11	340 7 3	24
25	Sind .. ... Nára	.....	.....	.....	.....	10 12 0	10 12 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*10 12 0	25
26	Aden ... ... Aden	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
	Total ...	41 8 10	73 5 6	97 6 9	1,035 3 4	970 14 7	2,218 7 0	53 1 9	87 9 9	29 1 4	991 13 6	6,068 3 11	7,229 14 3	5,011 7 3	

* Loss.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

APPENDIX

Statement of Factory Profits

1	2		3	4							
				Debit.							
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Number.	Jails.		Average Number employed in Factory.	Cash in hand at the end of 1885.	Manufactured Articles at the end of 1885.	Raw Materials at the end of 1885.	Amount of outstanding Bills due by the Jails at the end of 1886.	Amount of outstanding Bills due to the Jails at the end of 1886.	Plant and Machinery at the end of 1886.	Amount drawn from Treasury for Raw Materials during 1886.	Total.
				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Bombay	Common Jail ...	43	.....	721 7 7	383 4 5	114 5 4	145 10 0	491 0 1	1,578 9 8	3,434 4 5
2		House of Correction .	81	.....	2,240 11 7	774 8 5	118 14 10	513 9 5	898 13 11	3,315 5 9	8,071 15 11
3	Deccan	Yerrowda	520	69 7 1	5,781 9 10	7,503 6 6	1,704 10 0	2,119 8 4	10,482 8 9	21,091 14 2	49,803 0 5
4		Ahmednagar ...	47	.....	197 13 7	110 13 11	57 9 4	329 10 5	77 4 5	1,199 13 5	1,973 1 1
5		Násik	15	9 14 0	6 1 3	4 7 3	51 3 5	3 12 8	50 10 0	352 10 2	484 11 0
		Dhulia	50	414 1 3	1,007 0 1	157 2 0	191 4 7	91 13 6	313 12 4	1,708 11 4	3,833 13 7
7		Sholápur	19	.....	89 15 4	120 11 1	118 12 9	29 14 3	244 6 7	1,198 6 1	1,803 2 1
8		Sátára	29	75 2 6	148 4 0	144 5 5	178 1 8	23 4 0	181 10 6	2,305 4 7	3,116 1 5
9	Southern Maratha Country	Belgaum	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10		Bijápur	17	.....	1 9 0	11 10 7	.....	12 2 0	114 4 7	145 5 9	285 0 3
11		Bijápur Gang ...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12		Dhárwár	51	22 8 4	445 4 2	230 0 8	294 0 2	252 3 6	708 14 0	3,260 10 1	5,252 9 5
13	Konkan	Kárwar	24	.....	952 6 10	341 1 10	7 2 0	27 11 7	203 14 3	628 4 10	2,250 9 4
14		Ratnágiri	33	.....	217 1 6	98 15 11	138 6 10	36 9 0	333 2 6	1,092 15 4	1,917 2 9
15		Thána...	210	.....	444 11 11	650 6 2	630 10 5	2,543 6 10	1,472 13 7	13,705 4 3	19,577 5 2
16	Gujarát	Ahmedabad	274	0 5 0	2,146 5 1	1,306 12 0	462 8 2	948 13 1	1,855 4 5	6,268 7 2	12,978 6 11
17		Dhuliákot	25	.....	.....	.....	95 3 6	.....	462 15 7	1,249 5 7	1,797 8 8
18		Kaira	43	.....	152 15 0	130 7 10	69 11 11	27 12 0	157 7 11	848 3 0	1,385 9 8
19		Surat	23	.....	709 3 0	435 5 11	141 8 6	293 7 7	424 4 10	1,026 5 9	3,122 3 7
20		Godhra	11	.....	169 3 0	273 3 11	1 2 0	125 14 11	310 3 2	417 7 6	1,297 3 3
21		Rájkot	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19 4 0	26 3 5	45 7 11
22	Sind	Karáchi	204	47 4 6	2,536 6 3	1,402 4 1	885 6 5	1,652 0 9	216 12 11	9,415 0 3	16,175 3 7
23		Hyderabad	172	.....	631 6 0	890 14 6	370 11 0	391 8 11	1,017 14 1	4,321 4 6	7,632 11 0
24		Shikárpur	67	28 8 3	684 8 10	967 15 2	201 6 1	471 11 0	636 12 4	3,304 7 4	6,194 5 0
25		Nára	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	Aden...	Aden	48	.....	663 8 9	207 6 1	207 6 7	153 10 9	4,181 9 2	2,141 12 2	7,555 5 6
		Total ...	2,024	667 2 11	20,037 10 9	16,340 4 2	6,008 1 3	10,466 2 0	24,780 12 5	81,051 12 1	1,60,041 14 1

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

G.

for the year 1886.

5								6	7	8	9	10
Credit.												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Total Profits.	Total Loss.	Profit per Prisoner.	Loss per Prisoner.	Number.
Cash in hand at the end of 1886.	Manufactured Articles at the end of 1886.	Raw Materials at the end of 1886.	Amount of outstanding Bills due by the Jails at the end of 1885.	Amount of outstanding Bills due to the Jails at the end of 1886.	Plant and Machinery at the end of 1886.	Amount paid into the Treasury during 1886.	Total.					
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a p.	Rs. a- p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		
53 14 8	550 1 2	424 14 7	13 6 4	2 9 0	435 1 7	4,299 13 3	5,779 12 7	2,345 7 11	...	54 8 9	...	1
.....	2,269 13 4	238 3 8	132 5 10	516 11 5	810 12 11	11,348 14 2	15,361 13 4	7,289 13 5	...	89 15 11	...	2
8 14 5	4,551 6 11	3,334 1 0	1,634 13 9	2,218 7 9	11,292 7 0	34,512 1 6	57,552 4 4	7,749 3 8	...	14 10 5	...	3
.....	342 13 1	188 2 0	32 2 3	217 11 1	88 7 9	1,892 11 7	2,756 15 9	783 14 8	...	16 10 10	...	4
5 11 10	33 12 9	39 4 5	13 10 4	30 14 10	101 0 0	453 12 10	678 3 0	193 8 0	...	12 14 5	...	5
4 0 9	1,626 11 6	349 10 10	91 4 8	232 0 6	239 12 7	2,973 11 0	5,567 3 10	1,683 6 3	...	28 8 6	...	6
.....	184 10 7	86 14 1	121 0 3	47 2 1	242 11 7	1,425 2 8	2,107 9 3	299 7 2	...	15 12 2	...	7
.....	51 12 11	57 6 4	195 10 3	6 9 0	191 6 0	3,628 9 9	4,131 6 3	1,015 4 10	...	35 0 2	...	8
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	9
1 4 0	.....	15 5 5	11 15 7	43 3 7	114 4 7	344 14 9	530 15 11	245 15 3	...	14 7 5	...	10
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	11
73 2 9	523 5 11	335 0 7	193 1 0	302 7 3	723 6 6	4,453 0 8	6,613 8 8	1,360 15 3	...	26 10 11	...	12
.....	779 5 4	643 12 9	2 12 0	73 0 4	284 14 1	716 14 4	2,500 10 10	250 1 6	...	10 6 9	...	13
.....	238 5 1	134 5 4	42 8 10	114 10 4	306 3 9	1,456 5 11	2,292 7 3	375 5 3	...	11 5 11	...	14
.....	394 4 9	1,204 0 5	798 3 6	1,475 10 10	1,459 4 1	19,044 11 9	24,376 3 4	4,798 14 2	...	22 13 7	...	15
62 6 0	1,369 3 5	754 11 5	635 9 10	1,153 9 9	1,754 10 11	10,290 11 0	16,020 14 4	3,042 7 5	...	11 1 8	...	16
20 4 11	301 14 5	92 4 11	.....	285 3 3	335 7 5	1,075 1 8	2,110 4 7	312 11 11	...	12 8 2	...	17
.....	192 12 5	260 10 4	6 11 6	101 9 0	162 10 3	1,255 1 6	1,979 7 0	593 13 4	...	13 12 11	...	18
.....	935 10 6	162 3 4	20 0 0	296 3 10	424 4 10	1,618 2 10	3,456 9 4	334 5 9	...	14 8 7	...	19
0 3 3	111 11 11	227 11 0	56 9 0	5 13 0	288 0 3	703 0 3	1,398 0 3	100 13 5	...	9 2 3	...	20
.....	4 1 4	.....	.....	.....	19 4 6	22 2 1	45 7 11	.....	...	...	...	21
33 12 0	3,595 5 2	1,156 7 6	1,029 12 3	1,258 6 1	246 12 11	12,350 14 11	19,671 7 3	3,496 3 3	...	17 2 2	...	22
.....	395 4 11	758 15 4	373 0 3	631 9 0	1,017 14 1	6,211 13 3	9,388 9 3	1,755 14 3	...	10 3 4	...	23
86 2 6	451 1 1	881 12 11	483 4 5	371 1 0	538 13 4	4,519 9 3	7,331 12 11	1,137 7 11	...	16 15 3	...	24
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	25
.....	932 1 9	88 7 2	92 2 6	230 13 6	3,553 11 5	4,564 5 0	9,511 9 4	1,956 3 10	...	40 12 1	...	26
354 13 1	19,340 10 3	11,474 5 4	5,980 0 9	9,665 6 5	24,631 6 4	1,29,166 10 9	2,01,163 4 11	41,121 6 10	...	20 5 1	...	

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

APPENDIX H.

Statement of Extramural Convict Labour Profit for the year 1886.

Number.	Jails.		Number of Prisoners employed on Extramural Labour.	Debit.							Credit.						Total Profit.	Total Loss.	Number.
				Cash in hand at the end of 1885.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due to the Jails at the end of 1885.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1886.	Tools and Plant at the end of 1885.	Amount drawn from Treasury. For Tools, &c.	Amount drawn from Treasury. For extra Guards.	Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1886.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due to the Jails at the end of 1886.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1885.	Tools and Plant at the end of 1886.	Amount paid into the Treasury.	Total.			
				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Bombay	Common Jail ...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
2		House of Correction.	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
3	Deccan.	Yerrowda	50	.....	113 2 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	113 2 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,712 11 8	2,712 11 8	2,599 9 8	.....	3
4		Ahmednagar ...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25 3 6	25 3 6	25 3 6	.....	4
5		Násik	9	13 2 0	53 12 0	.....	.....	.....	32 4 0	99 2 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	373 6 0	373 6 0	274 4 0	.....	5
6		Dhulia	41	.....	565 3 0	.....	.....	.....	168 1 0	733 4 0	.....	296 4 0	.....	.....	2,692 0 0	2,988 4 0	2,255 0 0	.....	6
7		Sholápur	47	.....	356 4 0	13 8 10	.....	.....	174 10 2	544 7 0	.....	253 2 0	14 0 0	.....	2,960 10 0	3,227 12 0	2,683 5 0	.....	7
8		Sátára	2	.....	19 12 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	19 12 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	152 0 0	152 0 0	132 4 0	.....	8
9	Southern Maratha Country	Belgaum	39	.....	.....	.....	386 2 6	95 0 5	.....	481 2 11	7 0 0	.....	1 0 0	469 9 3	1,073 8 11	1,551 2 2	1,069 15 3	.....	9
10		Bijápur	2	.....	35 13 2	.....	.....	.....	.....	35 13 2	.....	.....	.....	.....	131 13 0	131 13 0	95 15 10	.....	10
11		Bijápur Gang ...	525	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	832 6 0	832 6 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	39,962 15 1	39,962 15 1	39,130 9 1	.....	11
12		Dhárwár	7	31 4 0	.....	.....	21 2 6	.....	7 3 10	59 10 4	.....	.....	.....	21 2 6	509 2 0	530 4 6	470 10 2	.....	12
13	Konkan	Kárwár	...	.....	.....	.....	10 0 0	.....	.....	10 0 0	.....	.....	.....	10 0 0	17 10 0	27 10 0	17 10 0	.....	13
14		Ratnágiri	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
15		Thána...	28	.....	243 12 0	.....	.....	56 14 0	237 0 8	537 10 8	.....	26 9 0	.....	56 14 0	1,686 15 0	1,770 6 0	1,232 11 4	.....	15
16	Gujarát	Ahmedabad	4	.....	20 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	20 0 0	.....	5 0 0	.....	.....	158 10 0	163 10 0	143 10 0	.....	16
17		Dhuliákot	...	.....	.....	.....	11 12 0	.....	.....	11 12 0	.....	.....	.....	11 12 0	.....	11 12 0	.....	.....	17
18		Kaira	7	.....	145 10 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	145 10 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	361 7 3	361 7 3	215 13 3	.....	18
19		Surat	52	.....	235 0 0	.....	8 14 0	.....	221 5 10	465 3 10	.....	334 0 0	.....	8 14 0	1,931 0 0	2,273 14 0	1,818 10 2	.....	19
20		Godhra	16	.....	138 3 0	.....	4 6 10	.....	.....	142 9 10	.....	37 8 0	.....	4 6 10	572 12 11	614 11 9	472 1 11	.....	20
21		Rájkot	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
22	Sind	Karáchi	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	.....	22
23		Hyderabad	164	.....	1,138 13 6	.....	146 12 9	17 10 0	1,398 1 10	2,701 6 1	.....	1,931 11 5	.....	134 2 9	7,344 11 5	9,410 9 7	6,709 3 6	.....	23
24		Shikárpur	164	.....	196 9 0	.....	97 12 0	48 1 0	2,274 8 0	2,616 9 0	5 0 0	1,123 11 0	.....	92 14 8	8,644 1 8	9,865 11 4	7,249 2 4	.....	24
25		Nára	268	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	137 1 10	.....	.....	.....	19,601 6 2	19,738 8 0	19,738 8 0	.....	25
26	Aden	Aden	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
		Total ...	1,425	44 6 0	3,251 13 8	13 8 10	686 14 7	217 9 5	5,345 4 4	9,559 8 10	149 1 10	4,007 13 5	15 0 0	809 12 0	90,921 0 7	95,902 11 10	86,343 3 0	.....	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

APPENDIX I.

Statement showing the Nominal Prrofits on Manufactured Articles which have been actually supplied by the Jails of the Bombay Presidency at "cost price" (Raw Materials only) to Jails and other Departments during the year 1886 (from 1st January to 31st December 1886).

No.	Jails.	Amount actually credited to the Jail for Raw Materials used for Articles supplied at "cost price" to				Estimated Value of Convict Labour expended but not charged or taken into account in manufacturing Articles supplied at cost price to				Remarks.
		The Jail itself.	Other Jails or Gangs.	Other Government Departments.	Total.	The Jail itself as per Column 3.	Other Jails or Gangs as per Column 4.	Other Government Departments as per Column 5.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Bombay ... ... Common Jail	363 12 6	.....	.....	363 12 6	190 10 6	.....	.....	190 10 6	
2	Bombay ... ... House of Correction ...	659 12 9	.....	.....	659 12 9	207 11 6	.....	.....	207 11 6	
3	Deccan ... .. Yerrowda	5,063 11 0	2,159 8 4	850 11 8	8,073 15 0	1,998 2 2	961 15 0	488 0 4	3,448 1 6	
4	Deccan ... .. Ahmednagar	269 14 9	.. ...	118 8 5	388 7 2	115 1 0	.....	75 10 7	190 11 7	
5	Deccan ... .. Násik	16 11 0	.....	.....	16 11 0	5 9 6	.. ...	.....	5 9 6	
6	Deccan ... .. Dhulia	625 4 3	105 5 2	.....	730 9 5	405 9 2	45 9 0	.....	451 2 2	
7	Deccan ... .. Sholápur	212 7 3	.....	.....	212 7 3	82 12 10	.....	.....	82 12 10	
8	Deccan ... .. Sátára	199 8 6	.....	46 2 0	245 10 6	109 4 3	.....	32 8 0	141 12 3	
9	Southern Maratha Country ... ... Belgaum	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
10	Southern Maratha Country ... ... Bijápur	17 4 5	4 6 2	.....	21 10 7	7 3 0	3 6 10	.....	10 9 10	
11	Southern Maratha Country ... ... Bijápur Gang	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
12	Southern Maratha Country ... ... Dhárwár	828 8 1	95 10 3	420 3 3	1,344 5 7	592 11 9	95 4 9	112 8 0	800 8 6	
13	Konkan ... ... Kárwár	130 8 5	.....	27 9 8	158 2 1	40 10 7	.. ...	11 12 0	52 6 7	
14	Konkan ... ... Ratnágiri	154 1 4	.....	... ..	154 1 4	82 5 2	.....	.....	82 5 2	
15	Konkan ... ... Thána	2,306 12 1	308 12 10	717 1 0	3,332 9 11	777 6 1	120 11 3	108 12 11	1,006 14 3	
16	Gujarát ... ... Ahmedabad	1,674 12 1	339 9 8	65 15 5	2,080 5 2	782 14 10	194 0 11	30 8 1	1,007 7 10	
17	Gujarát ... ... Dhuliákot	231 10 9	... ..	113 6 6	345 1 3	223 11 2	.....	78 8 9	302 3 11	
18	Gujarát ... ... Kaira	305 10 5	14 4 0	109 11 0	429 9 5	127 14 0	3 13 10	47 1 10	178 13 8	
19	Gujarát ... ... Surat	507 6 6	71 2 2	.....	578 8 8	381 10 3	55 5 0	.....	436 15 3	
20	Gujarát ... ... Godhra	179 13 3	.....	16 2 0	195 15 3	44 6 0	.....	4 14 0	49 4 0	
21	Gujarát ... ... Rájkot	22 2 1	.....	.. ...	22 2 1	12 3 0	.....	.....	12 3 0	
22	Sind ... ... Karáchi	517 15 11	337 8 0	1,118 6 6	1,973 14 5	122 10 7	104 6 0	367 5 0	594 5 7	
23	Sind ... ... Hyderabad...	1,357 10 7	1,161 8 4	1,368 6 1	3,887 9 0	327 10 4	428 1 8	242 5 2	998 1 2	
24	Sind ... ... Shikárpur	1,663 13 5	195 10 8	0 13 2	1,860 5 3	2,186 15 6	53 0 3	8 4 0	2,248 3 9	
25	Sind ... ... Nára	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
26	Aden ... ... Aden	141 10 0	.....	.....	141 10 0	16 9 0	.....	.....	16 9 0	
	Total ..	17,450 13 4	4,793 5 7	4,973 0 8	27,217 3 7	8,841 10 2	2,065 10 6	1,608 2 8	12,515 7 4	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office, Poona, 28th March 1887.

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

APPENDIX J.

List of Subordinate Jails.

District.	Subordinate Jail.	Daily average Strentth of			District.	Subordinate Jail.	Daily Average Strength of		
		Convicts	Under trial.	Total.			Convicts	Under trial.	Total.
Shikárpur	Sukkur	41	16	47	Khándesh	Bhusával	24	1	25
Upper Sind Frontier ...	Kashmor	0·67	1·50	2·17	Ahmednagar	Jámkhed (*a*). ..	0·01	0·20	0·21
						Sangamner (*a*). ...	0·02	0·32	0·34
Hyderabad	Guni	0·57	5·68	6·25			0·03	0·52	0·55
	Hála	0·59	5·24	5·83					
	Naushahro ...	7·54	1·82	9·36					
					Sholápur	Pandharpur (*a*) ...	0·10	1·74	1·84
		8·7	12·74	21·44					
					Sátára	Tásgaon (*b*) ...	0·7	0·98	1·68
Thar and Párkar	Umarkot	0·23	2·68	2·91					
	Nagar	1·30	0·99	2·29	Belgaum	Athni (*a*)	0·06	0·43	0·49
	Mitti	0·25	0·23	0·48					
	Sánghar	0·63	0·96	1·59					
					Dhárwár	Karajgi (*a*) ...	0·06	...	0·06
		2·41	4·86	7·27					
					Kánara	Kumta (*b*) ...	0·33	...	0·33
Karáchi	Sehwan	1·03	2·69	3·72		Sirsi (*a*)	0·22	...	0·22
	Sujáwal	1·75	1·90	3·65		Haliyál	0·35	...	0·35
		2·78	4·59	7·37			0·9	...	0·9
Panch Mahála	Dohad	0·27	2·36	2·63	Ratnágir	Málvan	0·54	0·40	0·94
						Dápoli	0·37	0·03	0·40
Broach	Broach	16·9	8·2	25·1			0·91	0·43	1·34
Poona	Junnar	0·04	0·85	0·89					
					Kolába	Alíbág	31·5	0·12	31·62
						Mahád	0·49	...	0·49
Násik	Málegaon	0·18	1·27	1·45					
	Vinchúr	9·96	0·81	10·77					
		10·14	2·08	12·22			31·99	0·12	32·11

(*a*) Abolished from 15th May 1886.
(*b*) Do. 1st January 1887.

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887

APPENDIX K.

Statement showing the Names of the Superintendents who were in charge of the Jails in the Bombay Presidency, as well as the Names of Jailors, during the year 1886.

No.	Jails.	Names of Officers in charge.	Names of Jailors.
1	Common Jail	A. G. Mackenzie, Esq.	.....
2	House of Correction ...	Captain W. P Walshe	Mr. S. Higgins.
3	Yerrowda	Dr. S. M. Salaman	Mr. J. L. Taylor.
4	Ahmednagar	Drs. R. H. Batty and H. C. Guinness.	Messrs. Jamsedji Dárásha and Isaac Solomon.
5	Násik	C. W. Richardson, Esq.	Mr. Ganesh Sadáshiv Bhide.
6	Dhulia	Drs. H. W. Boyd, Arthur Sargent, P. Murphy, and Assistant Surgeon M. M. Mody.	Mr. V. Continho.
7	Sholápur	Apothecary W. R. Scroggie ...	Messrs. Isaac Solomon and J. M. Cardozo.
8	Sátára	Drs. J. P. Greany and P. J. Damania.	Messrs. T. Studdert and Frámji Cáwasji.
9	Belgaum	Dr. D. E. Hughes	Messrs. V. Rangaswámy, F. Rodrigues, and Subráo Kallingaya.
10	Bijápur	W. W. Wellis, Esq.	Mr. B. S. Albuquerque.
11	Bijápur Gang	W. W. Wellis, Esq.	Mr. B. S. Albuquerque.
12	Dhárwár	Drs. W. McConaghy and James Davidson.	Mr. V. J. Fernandes.
13	Kárwár	Dr. W. G. H. Henderson, H. Ingle, Esq., Assistant Surgeon G. M. Dixon.	Messrs. Frámji Cáwasji, Subráo Kallingaya, and Daniel Solomon.
14	Ratnágiri	Dr. H. McCalman and Assistant Surgeon N. H. E. Sukhia.	Messrs. J. M. Cardozo, Vithal Rango and Isaac Solomon.
15	Thána	S. S. Smith, Esq.	.....
16	Ahmedabad	W. T. Pegge, Esq.	.....
17	Dhuliákot	W. T. Pegge, Esq.	.....
18	Kaira	Dr. D. C. Davidson and Assistant Surgeon T. C. Khándwálá.	Mr. Edalji Dorábji.
19	Surat	Assistant Surgeon Dosábhoy Pestanji, Drs. S. O'B. Banks, and D. N. Párakh.	Mr. Dádábhái Sorábshá.
20	Godhra	Dr. J. W. T. Anderson, Assistant Surgeon C. M. Rodrigues, and Dr. K. S. Narimán.	Messrs. V. Machado and Achratlál Purshotamdás.
21	Rájkot	Khán Bahádur Dhanjishaw Hormasji.	Mr. Sheikhally Sheikh Mehtab.
22	Karáchi	J. Innes, Esq.	.....
23	Hyderabad	Dr. H. DeTatham, Assistant Surgeon B. N. Koyáji, and Dr. B. C Keelan.	Mr. G. C. Desmier.
24	Shikárpur	Dr. A. W. F. Street and Mr. C. N. Hall.	Mr. C. N. Hall.
25	Nára	Assistant Surgeon Rustomji Jamshedji Kápadia.	Messrs. Daniel Solomon and Devandass.
26	Aden	Dr. C. Monks, Mr. Mancherji Rustomji, Drs. C. F. Willis and E. Colson.	Mr. Cowasji J. Mody.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

ANNUAL REPORT ON THE JUVENILE PRISONS FOR THE YEAR 1886.

No. 1147 of 1887.

From

The ACTING INSPECTOR GENERAL of PRISONS,
Bombay Presidency;

To

The SECRETARY to GOVERNMENT,
Judicial Department,
Bombay.

Inspector General of Prison's Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report on the Juvenile Prison at Yerrowda for the past year. I only assumed charge of the Department at the close of the year, and am, therefore, not intimately acquainted with the working of the Juvenile Prison; but the Superintendent's report is full and explicit, and places clearly before Government the result of the year's work in the prison:—

	1886.	1885.
Number remained at close of previous year ...	48	39
Do. admitted during the year	22	25
Total ...	70	64
Released	17	11
Transferred	...	...
Died	...	5
Number remaining on 31st December ...	53	48
Daily Average Number ...	49	43

2. The above table gives for ready reference the number and disposal of the boys confined in the Juvenile Prison for the last two years. The number of admissions (22) in 1886 was slightly less than in the previous year, and of these 14 were from different districts in the Presidency, 4 from Berár, and 4 from Secunderabad. The Superintendent again directs attention to the paucity of admissions from Gujarát, and to the inadequate sentences in some cases passed upon boys sent to the reformatory.

3. The year may be said to have been on the whole a healthy one, the admissions into hospital having fallen from 77 to 51, though the average number sick rose from 1·4 in 1885 to 2·8 in 1886; but against this there has not been a single death, while 5 occurred in 1885 and 3 in 1884 with a much smaller daily average strength in the reformatory.

4. The discipline and general behaviour of the boys was not satisfactory, the number of offences having increased by no less than 79—112 against 43—as compared with the previous year; and instead of the offences being as in former years, of a kind to be expected from amongst a lot of boys, they are described as being of a more serious nature than usual, insubordination, and the possession of forbidden articles figuring largely amongst the offences. This the Superintendent appears to be unable to account for, though I gather that he attributes it in some part to the removal of the reformatory to the Yerrowda Jail.

5. The profits from the labour of the boys in the Juvenile Prison are slightly larger than in the previous year, the amount realized from sale of work

being Rs. 252 compared with Rs. 238 in 1885. This result is only fairly good, and should have been much better with the increased number of boys employed; but as pointed out by the Superintendent the frequent changes amongst the teachers, which cannot be avoided, must seriously militate against the success of the factory. It is very difficult to get good men for this employment, for the present sanctioned pay, owing to the distance of the jail from Poona, and the better paid work now easily procurable in Poona and its vicinity, for the classes of artizans in request for the reformatory.

6. The boys have continued to make satisfactory progress in their education, during the year, the number of boys who passed the annual examination being 97·9—a result even more marked than in the preceding year, and described in the Educational Inspector's Report as excellent.

7. In conclusion, I would remark that there are many reasons indicated in the report now submitted, which make it desirable that the Juvenile Prison should be dissociated from the Yerrowda Central Jail, at the earliest possible date, and I have in a recent separate report, urged on Government the desirability of placing the reformatory on a proper footing, entirely independent of a criminal jail, and in no way connected with it, and it was with this object specially in view that I recommended that the new reformatory buildings at Yerrowda should be pushed on to completion. The Government of India have laid stress on the urgent need existing for establishing reformatories, and introducing the Reformatory Act, and I trust nothing will now be allowed to interfere with the establishment of a reformatory, in the true sense of the word, in this Presidency.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant,
T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

No. 310 of 1887.

From

The SUPERINTENDENT of the CENTRAL JAIL,
Yerrowda;

To

The INSPECTOR GENERAL of PRISONS,
Poona.

Deccan Central Jail Office,
Yerrowda, 9th March 1887.

Sir,

The following report which I have the honour to submit for the year 1886 refers to the first year passed by the boys at Yerrowda.

In the report for 1885 the accommodation provided for the boys was described and therefore it is unnecessary to enter on the same subject again. Suffice it to say that the accommodation has been quite sufficient and that no complaints as to the arrangements have been made either by the boys or the official visitors. Once or twice boys who were placed alone in cells expressed a wish to be transferred to cells where they might have the company of others, but this is not a wish I am disposed to comply with. As long as a boy can make himself heard by the patrols or by his neighbours there can be no cruelty in keeping him apart from others at night; whereas there can be no manner of doubt that harm may accrue for his being locked up in the company of others and it is only the circum-

stance that there are but forty cells in the part of the jail reserved for the boys which makes me lock up even the younger ones in association. When the new reformatory is completed there will be no difficulty in giving each boy a cell unless our numbers are very materially increased.

During the past year the admissions into the reformatory have only been 22 and of these 8 were foreign to this Presidency; 4 of the 8 came from Secunderabad and 4 from the Berárs. There were 5 admissions from the Poona District, 7 from other Deccan districts and again only 2 from Gujarát. It is, therefore, not probable that there will be any overcrowding in the reformatory. It is not likely that the hopes of its being ready for occupation this year will be realized, as I understand the funds at the disposal of Government for this purpose are not sufficient. It is of course not from the admissions alone that we can calculate the probable population of the reformatory. For this we require to know also the length of the sentence as passed on the boys. During 1886 the average was only slightly over 2¼ years against 2⅓ in the privious year. The highest sentence was five years inflicted for rape on the boy received from Buldána. The lowest was nine months. This is a sentence which is quite inadequate or perhaps, I should say, unjust. When boys are sent to a reformatory it is presumed that unusually heavy sentences are pronounced on them to enable them to benefit by the training they will receive in such an institution; but if in cases which would be sufficiently punished by a three or six months' sentence the Magistrate pronounces one of 9 or 12 months with the view of sending a boy to a reformatory the training certainly cannot be obtained while the boy is imprisoned for a term beyond what he has deserved. Two other boys were sent in for a year each. In another case a Bhamta boy of 14 was sentenced to six months' rigorous imprisonment in default of giving security; while two other boys of 15 sentenced respectively to two and three months' rigorous imprisonment were surprised by the High Court altering their punishment to two years' imprisonment in the reformatory. Of course in such cases when boys whom I consider to be under 16 are sentenced to rigorous imprisonment, I do not place them with the adults. Under the authority of the Jail Manual, Chapter XVII, they are kept in the reformatory, but they cannot be entered in a register kept for the names of boys sentenced to the reformatory. The question of age is a considerable difficulty. Official visitors are occasionally surprised at seeing fathers of families in the reformatory, and on the other hand it very much more frequently occurs that boys who ought to be in the reformatory are sentenced to rigorous imprisonment because the sentencing Magistrates consider them over the age. I think Magistrates do not take sufficient care in considering this question. No doubt from their stand-point it is not a question of great importance whether they enter the age as 15 or 18. Some years ago it was decided with reference to the transports for the Andamans that the Medical Officer was not to feel himself bound by the age entered in the warrant, but was to enter the real age as ascertained by himself, taking the age given in the warrant or by the prisoner as merely an approximation. Something of the same kind seems required where the age in the warrant of a boy appears manifestly incorrect. When the Medical Officer himself has a doubt I would say he should act on the age in the warrant, but where in his opinion the warrant age is manifestly wrong, I think it should be made incumbent on him to refer the matter to the District Magistrate who could appoint a panch to decide the matter.

The daily average number of boys in the reformatory has been considerably higher than in 1885, although there were fewer admissions and more releases and although the sentences passed during the year have been shorter than in the previous year. This latter factor will, however, not begin to take effect till the present year, and as a set-off against the large number of releases we have the gratifying circumstance that, for the first time since 1883, there have been no deaths amongst the boys, whilst in 1885 we had 5 deaths to deplore. It is somewhat curious that the daily average number of boys sick has been 2·8, exactly the same as in 1883, the last year when the reformatory had no mortality; but in that year the daily average strength of the boys was 45 against 49·5 in 1886. In 1884 the last complete year passed by the boys in the Poona Jail with a daily average strength of 33 there were 3 deaths. On the other hand the average stay of the boys in hospital during 1886 has been

2·7 days against 1·7 in 1884. It is evident that from these figures no deduction can be drawn as to the health of the boys here, yet I am distinctly of opinion that there has been an improvement since their removal from Poona to Yerrowda. One reason for this is that the death-rate amongst the adults in 1885 and 1886 have been rising, yet there have been during 1886 no deaths amongst the boys. Besides this the admissions into hospital have fallen from 77 to 51, and the admissions for diarrhœa and dysentery and other disorders of the digestive organs instead of furnishing over one-half of the total admissions have only furnished one-seventh.

The report on the examination of the school by the Educational Department says "the results on the whole were pretty good." During the year the school-master was ill for a considerable time. His substitute was a good teacher, but of course the change was disadvantageous to the boys. For the same reason there was very little teaching done in the field, as even after the school-master's return to duty I did not consider him strong enough to undertake work attended by constant exposure. Consequently the hopes of progress expressed in last year's report have not been fulfilled. The earnings have increased very slightly and not in proportion to the increased number of boys confined here. Both the blacksmith and carpenter employed to teach the boys were changed during the year, and since the beginning of 1887 the carpenter has been again changed. Of course these changes militate very much against the boys' progress.

I regret to say the boys' conduct has not been as good as usual. I have noticed also that since the removal of the women to Yerrowda they have been more troublesome than they used to be in Poona. What the reason may be I am at a loss to say. Certainly the boys have not only been more frequently reported but the offences for which they have been reported have been more serious. The fact that they have been more frequently found in possession of forbidden articles might point to greater care in searching; but taking it in connection with the other offences committed it would seem that they are more inclined to be insubordinate than has previously been the case. Still I do not wish to leave the impression that the boys' conduct was seriously bad. There appeared certainly a greater disposition to idleness than I have before noticed. This was chiefly amongst the Bhamta boys whose passive resistance to instruction is very difficult to subdue. Amongst other boys there was a greater love of play and mischief which showed itself in petty quarrels and the possession of tobacco. For the lighting of their "beedis" it was of course necessary to produce fire as it is only at night that they can indulge this habit without being immediately discovered, and this led to some being reported for making "chakmaks".

The report as to the employments of the boys after release has again not been satisfactory. One boy however is stated to be keeping a school.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant,
S. M. SALAMAN, M.D.,
Superintendent.

Statement No. I.—Showing the Number and Disposal of Juvenile Prisoners during the year 1886.

	Number.
Number remained at the close of the previous year	48
Do. admitted during the year	22
Total ...	70
Number released during the year	17
Do. died do.	...
Do. remaining on 31st December...	53
Daily Average Number ...	49·5

Statement No. II.—Showing the Crime, Length of Sentence, &c., of Juvenile Prisoners admitted during the year.

	Number.
Crime—	
Theft	15
House-breaking and theft	2
Dishonestly receiving stolen property	1
Rape	1
Robbery	2
Causing death by rash or negligent act	1
Total ...	22
Sentence—	
Under one year	5
Above one year and not exceeding two years	11
Do. two do. five years	6
Total ...	22
District or Jails from which received—	
Poona	5
Ahmednagar	1
Sátára	2
Akola	1
Amráoti	2
Buldana	1
Ahmedabad	2
Secunderabad	4
Sholápur...	2
Belgaum	1
Khándesh	1
Total ...	22
Education—	
Unable to read and write	18
Able to read or write a little	3
Do. do. well	1
Total ...	22
Re-convictions—	
Once before	3
Twice before	...
More than twice	1
Total ...	4

Statement No. III.—Showing the Offences committed by the Juveniles and the Punishments inflicted on them in Jail during the year 1886.

Offences.	Number.	Punishments.	Number.
Fighting	17	Warned	1
Breaking and destroying Government property	8	Stocks	23
Robbing a cap	1	Deduction of marks	45
Climbing on verandah roof ...	1	Stripes	40
Having forbidden articles ...	31	Stopped evening meal ...	3
Quarrelling	4		
Not learning	28		
Using filthy language	8		
Spoiling work	4		
Committing nuisance	2		
Striking himself with a stone ...	1		
Impertinence	1		
Threatening	1		
Assisting in an assault on a boy ...	1		
Making articles without permission .	3		
Do. a noise in his cell ...	1		
Total ...	112	Total ...	112

Statement No. IV.—Showing the State of Education of the Juveniles released during the year and the Progress made by them in Trades taught in Jail.

	Number.
Education—	
Number at the time of release below Standard	1
Do. do. I	2
Do. do. II	10
Do. do. III	2
Do. do. IV	1
Do. do. V	1
Total ...	17
Trades taught and progress made—	
Carpentry—Number of boys who can make chairs, tables, stools, pegs, saw and plane wood, &c. ...	10
Blacksmith— Do. do. tinpots, nails, screws and blowing bellows, &c.	6
Book-binding— Do. do. who can bind books... ...	1
Total ...	17

Statement No. V.—Showing the Cost of Establishment and Contingencies during the year.

Number.		Rs. a. p.
1	School-master	300 0 0
1	Blacksmith	210 5 4
1	Carpenter	240 0 0
1	Warder	137 11 6
	Books, maps, slates, &c.	10 1 5
	Total Rs. ...	898 2 3

Statement No. VI.—Showing the Work performed in the Juvenile Prison in each Branch of Industry during the year.

	Raw Material.	Juvenile Labour.	Total.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Carpentry—Chairs, tables, cots, stools, bathing-boards, &c., and repairing several other articles.	377 10 6	150 4 6	527 15 0
Smith Work—Tinpots, and plates, nails, wire-frames, hooks, takies, &c., and repairing several other articles	140 0 4	66 9 4	206 9 8
Book-binding—Binding and repairing all sizes of books.	62 13 6	36 0 1	98 13 7
Total ...	580 8 4	252 13 11	833 6 3

Statement No. VII.—Showing the Admissions into Hospital and Deaths among the Juvenile Convicts during the year.

Diseases.			Admissions.	Deaths.
General Diseases—Ague			21	...
	Muscular Rheumatism		1	...
	Rheumatism		1	...
Local do.	Hemerolopia		1	...
	Hœmorrhoids		6	...
	Vomiting		1	...
	Carnitis		1	...
	Brow Ague		1	...
	Ulcerated sore throat		1	...
	Abscess		3	...
	Dysentery		3	...
	Diarrhœa		2	...
	Scabies		1	...
	Bronchitis		1	...
	Dyspepsia		1	...
	Colic		1	...
	Phymosis		1	...
Injuries—	Contusion		4	...
		Total ...	51	...
Daily average sick			2·8	

Statement No. VIII.—Showing employment of Juveniles after release.

	Number.
Number following the trades taught in jail	1
Do. otherwise employed	4
Do. unemployed	5
Do. re-convicted	...
Do. not traced	7
Do. died	...
Total number released during the year ...	17

S. M. SALAMAN, M.D.,
Superintendent.

No. 9 OF 1886-87.

Report on the Juvenile Reformatory School in the Yerrowda Central Jail (Population 50) Táluka Haveli, Zilla Poona, inspected by the First Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona Sub-Division, on the 8th of November 1886.

Date of foundation of the School.	Date of last Inspection, and by whom inspected.	General Report.	
		Description and present state of Building. Repairs how carried out.	Government building. A small (shed) school, pucca built, and tiled. It is sufficiently airy and admits light. Annual repairs are carried out through the Public Works agency. Repairs for the current year were made and the place was kept clean.
		Furniture and Apparatus	Supplied ; as much as is required.
3rd September 1870.	12th November 1885, by the First Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona Sub-Division.	Library	Class-books not sufficiently supplied to the convict pupils as some pupils had no class-books and they could not prosecute their studies efficiently. Class-books should be supplied to all the pupils learning under several standards.
		School Registers and Records.	Well written and kept in order. No fee is levied and no account kept regarding it.
		Pupils, their manners and discipline.	The attendance has increased a little. The school is attended by juvenile convicts of various castes from different districts. They are regular in attendance and some of them seemed paying attention to their lessons, clean and uniformly dressed as is customary to the convicts. Drill is taught to the pupils by a separate warder in which they did very well. General progress is fair except writing, which, as the master said, is not allowed to be written on papers but on slates.
		Names of Teaching Staff, with remarks on previous training and qualifications.	Only one master, Mr. Vishnu Janárdan Gore, aged 26, holding a first class P. S. C., getting Rs. 25 per mensem, is an active young man knowing his duties pretty well.
		General Remarks and recommendations by the Inspecting Officer.	I was assisted by the Second Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona Sub-Division, in the examination of this school.

Number of Boys on the Register.	Average Attendance during the preceding Twelve Months.	Number of Boys present at the Inspection.	Standard under which examined.	Number of Boys examined under each Standard.	Vernacular or Anglo-Vernacular Schools. Number passed in 1st Head.	2nd Head.	3rd Head.	4th Head.	Needle-work.	Passed in all Heads.	Standing of the Pupils in the Class in which they were examined. Passed Pupils. 1 year and under.	Between 1 and 2 years	2 years and over.	Pupils not passed or examined. 1 year and under.	Between 1 and 2 years	2 years and over.	Amount of Proficiency Allowance earned by the Master.	Amount of Capitation Allowance earned by the Master.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
55	48	50	Vernacular.																
49	...	...	VI.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Percentage 97·9, which is excellent. Of the number passed in all heads of the standard, none passed under the same in previous year. The examination results on the whole were pretty good. The first boy presented under Vernacular Standard III and 3 others, who do not learn any Vernacular, were taught English and that was to read and translate only and to write on slates and nothing else. Of these, two were reading English 2nd Book up to 20 lessons and 2 were reading English 1st Book up to 20 lessons, and none of these could pass in all heads. The English progress was not sytematically done under any standard.
			V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			IV.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			III.	6	4	2	5	6	...	2	2	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	
			II.	8	6	6	5	6	...	5	5	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	
			I.	23	19	13	...	...	...	11	11	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	
			Preparatory Class.	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	
			Anglo-Vernacular V.																
			IV.																
			III.																
			II.																
			I.	3	...	2	...	2	...	None.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
				50															

Forwarded to the Educational Inspector, Central Division.

G. B. NENE,
Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona Sub-Division.

Kedgaon, 30th November 1886.

Despatched to the Educational Inspector, Central Division, on the 30th of November 1886, through the Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona Sub-Division.

NARO B. DEODHAR,
First Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona Sub-Division.

No. 1148 of 1887.

From

The ACTING INSPECTOR GENERAL of PRISONS,
Bombay Presidency;

To

The SECRETARY to GOVERNMENT,
Judicial Department,
Bombay.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 28th March 1887.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report on the working of the Shikárpur Juvenile Prison for the year 1886.

The following table shows the number and disposal of the juvenile prisoners for the past five years, and it will be seen that the steady decrease in the number of prisoners, noticed in the report for 1885, has been maintained in the past year:—

	1886.	1885.	1884.	1883.	1882.
Number remained at close of previous year	1	14	23	33	30
Number admitted during the year	8	2	9	18	19
Total ...	9	16	32	51	49
Released	6	15	18	28	16
Died	...	...	...	...	...
Remained	3	1	14	23	33
Daily average strength	3	7	21	28	30

2. The Superintendent's report speaks for itself, and it appears unnecessary, owing to my recent connection with the Department, to add any remarks beyond those recorded in the attached report, except to bring to notice that under the circumstances explained in paragraph 6 of Dr. Cruickshank's report last year, and in accordance with the suggestion therein contained, Government were pleased to accord sanction to the reduction of the expensive teaching establishment which was considered unnecessary. During the year now under report, therefore, the prison was maintained simply for the separate confinement of juveniles, who were in charge of a special warder, and isolated from the adult convicts in the jail proper, and this arrangement will continue, until a decided increase in the number of juvenile prisoners justifies the re-employment of a proper teaching staff.

Government Resolution No. 2291, dated 2nd August 1886, Financial Department.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant,

T. M. FILGATE,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

No. 121 of 1877.

From

The SUPERINTENDENT, DISTRICT JAIL,
Shika'rpur;

To

The INSPECTOR GENERAL of PRISONS,
Bombay Presidency,
Poona.

Shikárpur Jail Office,
9th February 1887.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the annual tabular statements for the year 1886 of the Shikárpur Juvenile Male Prison.

The number admitted during the year was 8. The number released was 6; of this number, three were released on appeal, and the sentence of one was altered to rigorous imprisonment. Of the two released during the year on expiry of sentence, neither has followed the trade taught him in the jail, notwithstanding that one was a thoroughly good blacksmith. The boys that are admitted as a rule belong to the agricultural class, and on release have a very natural desire to return to their friends, who, it is very probable, dissuade them from adopting the trade taught them in the jail. There is no doubt that the knowledge they have acquired during their imprisonment aids them in their agricultural pursuits, and also saves them calling in an artisan when any of their wells or tools get out of order. I would beg to suggest that as the services of the trade teacher have been dispensed with, the time allotted to teaching them carpentry, &c., might be given to horticulture. There is a great demand for gardeners in this district, and if I was permitted to have the boys instructed in this work, under the supervision of their warder, I am sure that the financial result would be favourable and that I could obtain employment for them after release.

The establishment was reduced under your orders on the 1st April 1886 to one warder. Fortunately the former teacher was willing to remain on the salary of the warder, and his services were thus retained. When the Deputy Educational Inspector visited the school, only three boys were in confinement, and these recent admissions, so that no results could be expected. (His remarks are attached.) As there was no trade teacher employed after the 1st April 1886, the boys were taught, for a portion of the day, by the blacksmith of the jail establishment.

The cost of the establishment during the year is Rs. 270 as compared with Rs. 720 of the previous year.

My report on the juvenile prison is, I must own, very meagre; but when it is considered that the number of admissions was only six (of whom three were released on appeal and one removed to the adult prison) and the daily average 2·8, there is not much to comment upon. The decrease of crime amongst juveniles in the province is satisfactory.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant,
C. N. HALL,
Acting Superintendent, District Jail, Shikárpur.

Statement No I.—Showing the Number and Disposal of Juvenile Prisoners during the year 1886.

	Number.
Number remained at close of previous year	1
Number admitted during the year	*8
Total ...	9
Released	6
Died	...
Number remaining on 31st December 1886	3
Daily Average Number ...	2·8

* Out of these one was over 16 years of age.

Statement No. II.—Showing the Crime, Length of Sentence, &c., of Juvenile Prisoners admitted during the year 1886.

	Number.
Crime—	
Section 379	5
Section 380	1
Sections 380 and 457	1
Sections 380, 381 and 457	1
Total ...	8
Sentence—	
Above 6 months and not exceeding one year	4
Above 1 year and not exceeding two years	3
Above 2 years and not exceeding five years	1
Total ...	8
Districts or Jails from which received—	
Shikárpur	4
Karáchi	
Hyderabad	1
Beluchistán	1
Total ...	8
Education on admission—	
Unable to read or write	7
Able to read or write well in Hindi	1
Total ...	8

Statement No. III.—Showing the Offences committed by the Juveniles and Punishments inflicted on them in Jail during the year 1886.

Offences.	Number.	Punishments.	Number.
Committing a nuisance in cell ...	1	Punishment with cane on the hand (school discipline)	2
Disobeying the Warder in charge...	1		

Statement No. IV.—Showing the State of Education of the Juveniles released during the year 1886 and the progress made by them in Trades taught in Jail.

	Number.
Education—	
At the time of release—In Standard No. I	1
Class of beginners	5
Total ...	6
Trades taught and progress made—	
Carpentry—Number of beginners	5
Blacksmith—Number who could work well	1
Total ...	6

Statement No. V.—Showing the Cost of Establishment and Contingencies during the year 1886.

Number.		Rupees.
1	School-master from 1st January to 31st March 1886	60
1	Carpenter do.	90
1	Warder	120
	Total Rs. ...	270

From 1st April 1886 the services of the school-master and of the carpenter were dispensed with and the warder continued for teaching purposes.

Statement No. VI.—Showing the Work performed in the Juvenile Prison in each Branch of Industry during the year 1886.

Art or Trade.	Articles made.	Raw Material.	Juvenile Labour.	Total.	Remarks.
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Carpentry ..	Repairs of Persian wheels, chairs, carts, &c. ...	10 0 0	18 9 9	28 9 9	Of these amounts Rs. 8-4-9 cash.
Blacksmith work...	Repairs, fetters, fetter rings, tools, and tinning cooking utensils	19 15 10	34 1 6	54 1 4	Rs. 44-6-6 nominal convict labour.
	Total Rs. ...	29 15 10	52 11 3	82 11 1	

Statement No. VII.—Showing the admission into Hospital and Death among the Juvenile Convicts during the year 1886.

Disease.	Admission.	Death.
Epilepsy	1	...
Colic	1	...
Daily Average ...	...	...

Statement No. VIII.—Showing the employment of Juveniles after release.

	Number.
Number following trades taught in jail	Nil.
Do. released on appeal	3
Do. sentence commuted to one of rigorous imprisonment	1
Do. working as labourers	1
Do. employment left district, whereabouts unknown	1

Copy of Deputy Educational Inspector's remark on the Shikárpur Juvenile Prison.

Month and date.	Remarks by the Educational Inspector.	Remarks by the Superintendent.
8th September 1886.	I visited the Shikárpur Jail for the purpose of holding the annual examination of the school there; but I met with no regular institution. There were only three boys learning Arabic-Sindhi alphabets in the office room. I was told that the place of the teacher had been abolished from 1st April last.	In a room adjoining the Superintendent's Office, so as to be under his eye. The boys are all beginners.

(Signed) GHULAMALLY,
Deputy Educational Inspector.

(True Copy.)

C. N. HALL,
Acting Superintendent, District Jail, Shikárpur,

C. N. HALL,
Acting Superintendent, District Jail, Shikárpur.

District Jail Office,
Shikárpur, 9th February 1887.

No. 3199 OF 1887.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

Bombay Castle, 3rd June, 1887.

Letter from the Inspector-General of Prisons, No. 1146, dated 28th March, 1887—Submits, with his remarks, the Annual Report on the Jails in the Bombay Presidency for the year 1886.

Further ditto from ditto, No. 1536, dated 1st May, 1887—Forwards two printed copies of the above Report, and states, with reference to Government Resolution No. 2668, dated 30th April, 1886, that in his opinion there is no objection to the immediate publication of the Report. Attaches a statement contrasting the main results of the Administration of the Department for the years 1885 and 1886.

RESOLUTION.—The Report for 1886 shows that there has been no appreciable rise in the numbers of the jail population. The number of convicts admitted into jail during the year, viz. 14,435, is only 160 in excess of that for 1885. The total number of convicts in the jails was similarly 150 in excess. On the other hand, the daily average is even less than last year, when it was lower than it had been for many years past. The figures given below indicate very plainly the effect on the numbers of the jail population of the succession of good seasons which have followed the famine of 1876-77 :—

Jail population.

	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Jail population (daily average.)	8,846	11,411	12,752	12,631	11,236	9,734	8,689	7,659	7,161	6,611	6,532

JUDICIAL STATISTICS.

2. *Central and District Jails.*—The admissions into the Central and District Jails show a net increase of 212 over those of last year. Increase is observable in Sind, Bombay, the Coast Districts, and Aden, and decrease in the Deccan and Gujarát. The variations are mostly trifling, but at Aden, owing to the return to the Settlement of crowds of vagrants previously expelled, the number rose from 145 to 258. In Shikárpur and Hyderabad the combined admissions increased by 12·9 per cent. The number of females has again fallen, as it has for some years past. In 1882 it was 1,323. Last year it was 987. In the year under report it is 893. Transfers from jail to jail were not nearly so numerous as last year, chiefly because it was found necessary on medical grounds to suspend transfers to the Nára Gang in Sind. There is an increase of 53 in the number of prisoners transported, due to the large number so sentenced for participation in the Talávia riots at Broach. The number of prisoners released was much larger than in the previous year. Four invalid convicts had the remainder of their sentences remitted as the only chance of saving their lives. The jail population at the close of the year was only 6,243 as against 6,736 at the close of 1885.

Admissions and disposal of prisoners.

3. The percentage of admissions to the free population, according to the last Census, is, as might have been expected from the particulars already given, almost the same as last year, viz. ·087 against ·086. The subjoined table gives percentages for the convicts classified according to their religions :—

Percentage of admissions to free population.

	1886.			1885.		
	Census.	Number admitted during the year.	Percentage of number admitted to free population.	Census.	Number admitted during the year.	Percentage of number admitted to free population.
Christians	140,914	334	0·237	140,914	361	0·256
Mahomedans	3,048,153	5,261	0·173	3,048,153	4,831	0·158
Hindus and Sikhs	12,438,384	8,752	0·070	12,438,384	8,976	0·072
Budhists and Jains	216,717	41	0·019	216,717	40	0·018
All other classes	645,106	47	0·007	645,106	67	0·010
	16,489,274	14,435	0·087	16,489,274	14,275	0·086

Religion and occupation of convicts.

119 European prisoners were admitted—97 in Bombay City and 22 in the mofussil—against 142 last year. The bulk of the offences committed by this class are shown as military and naval, and against the Shipping Act. The number of juvenile prisoners continues to decrease. The Governor in Council is disposed to agree with Mr. Filgate in thinking that in respect of the large number of juveniles sent to subordinate jails for short periods, the Magistrates would exercise a wiser discretion by passing mild sentences of whipping in the way of school discipline. The tables in paragraphs 26 and 28 of the Report give statistics of the trades and occupations of the convicts. The agricultural class as usual furnishes about half the total number, but the percentage in their case of admissions to free population is decidedly small. The table in paragraph 30 classifying the convicts according to length of sentences, shows that as usual about 75 per cent. of the latter were of 6 months and under. The only other noticeable feature in the statistics appears to be the steady decrease in number of sentences of death—from 82 in 1883 to 40 in 1886. Sentences of solitary confinement and of whipping numbered only 51 and 83 respectively.

Previously convicted prisoners.

4. The ratio of previously convicted prisoners to total number admitted is about the same as last year—15·8 against 15·7. Of the 1,988 prisoners coming under this category, 1,152 had been previously convicted once, 371 twice, and 465 more than twice. The percentage of re-convictions to total number of convictions is as usual much higher in Bombay City than elsewhere. Re-convicted juveniles numbered only 9 for the whole Presidency.

Classification, registration and recognition of re-convicted prisoners.

The classification, registration, and recognition of re-convicted prisoners are subjects to which not much attention has been paid hitherto. A new departure has, however, been taken by the publication during the year by the Government of India of rules for the guidance of the Judicial and Jail authorities on these points. Some uniformity of classification of prisoners, and increased attention to their antecedents, may now be anticipated. At present it is certain that from defective registration and want of means of identification, many old offenders escape without the enhanced sentences which would be appropriate in their cases. The table in paragraph 39 shows that out of 1,988 habitual offenders only 1,303 were identified as such before conviction, while 503 were recognised in jail, and 182 confessed they belong to that class. The Governor in Council trusts that the District Magistrates have taken special care to impress the Subordinate Magistracy with the necessity for careful attention to the new orders.

The question of the advisability of "tattooing" old offenders, mooted in the Police Reports of last year, is raised by Mr. Filgate in the present report. The measure is one which would certainly be repugnant to native feeling, but the Governor in Council is not prepared to say that it is one that would not be justifiable if restricted to the worst classes of habitual criminals. He cannot, however, suppose that the matter was one which escaped the attention of the Government of India when issuing the orders above referred to, and he does not think that the present proposal can be advantageously discussed till some progress has been

made with, and experience gained of, the more effectual system of registration now introduced.

Escapes.

5. The number of escapes, which for the four preceding years averaged 21, has risen during that under review to 37. Of the 37 prisoners who escaped, only 16 were recaptured. 11 out of the 37 escaped from inside jails, but it is satisfactory that these escapes were confined to two jails—4 being from Karáchi, and 7 from Ahmedabad. In the former case they were due to carelessness. The escape from the Ahmedabad Jail was, however, a much more serious matter. The prisoners obtained possession of an English iron-cutting saw, and during the night cut through the bars of the cell in which they were confined. By means of ropes obtained from one of the factory sheds, they managed, though there were two sentries on the jail walls, to scale the latter and let themselves down the city wall into the river bed. Two of the 7 are still at large. Their accomplice on the jail establishment has not been discovered. This escape was characterised by Dr. Cruickshank as the most serious one that had occurred for many years. Its circumstances have been fully reviewed by the Governor in Council on the reports of the local authorities, and the lessons it teaches indicated.

The remainder of the 37 prisoners escaped from extra-mural gangs, 19 from Sind gangs, and 7 in the Presidency proper. Most of them escaped through the neglect of the peons and warders, whose sense of responsibility as a class is very low. Mr. Filgate complains of the delay which characterised certain prosecutions of such officers in Sind for permitting escapes. He instances one case in which a delay of six months occurred. Much of the salutary effect which would follow from speedy conviction is lost by such dilatory procedure, which is quite unjustifiable, and should not be permitted to recur.

Discipline.

6. The number of breaches of jail discipline has risen considerably—from 2,948 to 3,641. The increase is chiefly in the class of offences relating to work. This increase is large in the case of Yeraoda, and is explained by the admission of a large number of short-term prisoners, owing, it is presumed, to the amalgamation of the Yeraoda and Poona District Jails. Whippings were inflicted in only 101 cases. Information as to imposition of fetters is supplied in paragraph 61 as required by the Government of India. This is never resorted to in this Presidency otherwise than for purposes of safe custody.

Remissions.

7. The progress of the Mark system of remission for good conduct is exhibited in the following table :—

	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Remissions.						
Number released under the Mark rules ...	212	264	293	767	905	918
Percentage to number under sentence of two years and upwards.	13·4	16·6	25·2	67·0	94·3	99·0

918, or 99 per cent. of those entitled to remissions under the rules, actually obtained them.

Education.

8. Of the 12,596 convicts admitted into the Central and District Jails during the year, 11,003, or a little over 87 per cent.—which is about the same proportion as last year—were wholly illiterate. The daily average of convicts under instruction was 126. Of 43 men who had been under instruction in jail who were released during the year, 27 could read and write a little, and 13 well. Of these when they entered jail 30 were wholly illiterate, and 10 had a little learning.

Convicts as prison officers.

9. Statement No. VIII. appended to the Report shows that convicts employed as warders have been rather more numerous this year than last. The large number of punishments which it had been found necessary to inflict on this class called for adverse remark in the review of last year's statistics. This year there is no improvement.

But the system is favourably reported on from most of the jails, and the Governor in Council has recently taken the opportunity, on a reference from the Government of India, to commend it not only on the score of economy, but also for its inherent advantages. In some of the principal jails, where there are larger numbers to select from, the experiment of substituting convict for free warders has been very successful, and in three of them a saving of Rs. 1,000 has been effected in establishment charges.

Under-trial prisoners.

10. The under-trial prisoners in the District Jails during the year numbered 2,784 against 2,755 last year. The daily average was 130 against 121.

Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups.

11. The number of under-trial prisoners in the Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups fell from 27,305 to 26,229, and the daily average from 523 to 482. There were 17 escapes, all from the lock-ups. The Police are responsible for these. The figures for *convicted* prisoners detained in these jails are given in the tables in paragraph 81 of the Report. They exhibit much the same features as those for District Jails. The number admitted has fallen from 2,136 to 1,997, but the daily average has risen from 139 to 142. Six Subordinate Jails were abolished during the year, and the abolition of a few more is under consideration. Since the year closed several District Jails have been converted into Subordinate Jails.

Civil Jails.

Population of Civil Jails.

12. The decrease in numbers generally observable has extended to admissions to the Civil Jails, which numbered 2,816 against 2,899 last year, and 2,438 the year before. The daily average also fell from 203 to 183. No deaths occurred. The total cost of these jails was Rs. 8,435 against Rs. 8,580, but the cost per head of daily average strength rose from Rs. 42-4-3 to Rs. 46-1-6.

Reformatories.

Yeraoda.

13. Admissions to the Yeraoda Reformatory were again very few,—22, as against 25 and 26 in 1885 and 1884 respectively. The daily average was 49 against 43 last year. Only 2 boys came from Gujarát. It is hoped that, as directed last year, the District Magistrates in that Province have called the attention of their subordinates to the existence and objects of the Reformatory. The Superintendent notices the inadequate sentences passed on some of the boys. The most flagrant cases of inattention to orders on this point should be reported to Government as they occur. Dr. Salaman also doubts if Magistrates pay sufficient attention to the matter of age. The boys have on the whole enjoyed good health. Their behaviour, for some reason not ascertained, has been much worse than last year, the number of offences having risen from 43 to 112. Rs. 252 were realised by sale of the boys' work, as compared with Rs. 238 in 1885. Difficulty is experienced in obtaining good teachers on the sanctioned pay. If this affects receipts very seriously, proposals might be submitted on the subject. Educational progress has been satisfactory, 97·9 of the boys having passed the annual examination held by the Educational Department. It is believed that the new building for this Reformatory will be ready during the current year. The combination of the Reformatory with the Central Jail has, as observed by the Inspector-General, many disadvantages.

Shikárpur.

14. There were 8 admissions to the Shikárpur Reformatory this year against 2 last year and 9 the year before. The numbers now generally in confinement are so small that the expensive teaching staff was reduced during the year. The reports as to the occupations after release of boys who have been trained in these two Reformatories are not very satisfactory, though one Yeraoda boy is said to be keeping a school.

FINANCIAL WORKING.

Cost per prisoner.

15. The following table summarises the contents of Statement No. X. relating to cost of keeping and guarding prisoners in *all* Jails and Gangs, and contrasts them with the same information for 1884 and 1885 :—

	1886.	1885.	1884.
Average number of prisoners ...	7,144	7,255	7,730
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Rations	1,83,942	1,89,681	2,04,912
Cost per prisoner	**25 11 11**	**26 2 4**	**26 8 2**
Establishment	2,08,315	2,09,783	2,19,880
Cost per prisoner	**29 2 6**	**28 14 8**	**28 7 2**
Police Guard	50,600	59,875	61,683
Cost per prisoner	**7 1 4**	**8 4 0**	**7 15 8**
Hospital charges	10,670	10,490	12,470
Cost per prisoner	**1 7 11**	**1 7 2**	**1 9 10**
Clothing	18,122	22,153	16,122
Cost per prisoner	**2 8 7**	**3 0 10**	**2 1 4**
Contingencies	44,454	45,559	50,852
Cost per prisoner	**6 3 7**	**6 4 6**	**6 9 3**
Gross cost of maintenance	5,16,103	5,37,541	5,65,919
Cost per prisoner	**72 3 10**	**74 1 6**	**73 3 5**

The decrease in average cost per prisoner from Rs. 74-1-6 to Rs. 72-3-10, while the numbers decreased at the same time, indicates the prevalence of better rates for the staple food grains. In Sind alone is there any serious increase in cost of rations. The causes are explained. The cost per head at Násik has been reduced, but appears to be susceptible of still further reduction.

Establishment charges.

16. Establishment charges are less by Rs. 1,468. Particulars for the various jails are given in the table in paragraph 100 of the Report. Similar particulars in paragraph 101 show that the cost of guards is less by Rs. 9,275 this year. This is mainly due to the transfer of the Poona District Jail to Yeraoda, the abolition of the guard at Dhuliakot, and reduction of guards in Sind.

Hospital charges.

17. Hospital charges are about the same as last year, though the sick and death-rates are much lower. Expenditure on clothing was much less, as there were considerable stocks on hand at the beginning of the year. It was remarked last year that contingent charges are high in Bombay compared with other Provinces. The controllable charges amount to Rs. 28,537 this year against Rs. 30,000 last. Mr. Filgate mentions the difficulty in checking effectually these charges, which are left very much to the discretion of the local officers, but his further experience may suggest some means of still further reducing them. The item "Other petty contingencies" still stands at a very high figure.

Occupations of prisoners.

18. Particulars of occupations during the last three years of prisoners sentenced to hard labour are given below :—

		Average number under sentence of labour.	Sick and Convalescent.	On unremunerative labour.	Prison officers.	Prison servants.	Gardening.	Grinding grain and preparing articles for Jail use.	On additions, alterations and repairs to Jail buildings.	Manufactures.	Extramural labour.
1886 ...	Number ...	6,315	417	279	256	526	315	639	434	2,024	1,425
	Percentage ...	100	6·6	4·4	4·0	8·3	5·0	10·1	6·9	32·1	22·6
1885 ...	Number ...	6,396	414	258	235	543	322	692	380	2,186	1,366
	Percentage ...	100	6·5	4·0	3·7	8·5	5·0	10·8	5·9	34·2	21·4
1884 ...	Number ...	6,881	458	298	239	575	358	650	447	2,118	1,738
	Percentage ..	100	6·7	4·3	3·5	8·4	5·2	9·4	6·4	30·8	25·3

The various percentages show little variation.

Manufactures.

19. The number of prisoners employed on manufactures and the amount they earned are shown below:—

Year.	Average number employed.	Profits.	Profit per prisoner.
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1884	2,118	38,128 0 1	18 0 0
1885	2,186	36,256 7 7	16 9 4
1886	2,024	41,121 6 10	20 5 1

The fact that there were considerably larger earnings this year, though a smaller average number of prisoners was employed, is very satisfactory. This is due to the relaxation in the middle of the year of the restrictive orders of the Government of India. Still further recovery may be anticipated during the current year. The only jail at which there is exceptionally large decrease is Ahmedabad. It was principally due to the fact that a large quantity of clothing for the prisoners had to be made up.

Extra-mural work.

20. Similar information as to extra-mural labour is as follows:—

Year.	Average number employed.	Profits.	Profit per prisoner.
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1884	1,738	1,19,232 2 5	68 9 8
1885	1,394	86,341 2 10	61 15 0
1886	1,425	86,343 3 0	60 9 5

The figures for 1885, it may be observed, do not tally with those supplied last year, owing to variation in those relating to Bijápur. The total earnings are about the same as last year, though a few more prisoners were employed on the average. There is a large decrease of Rs. 2,800 in those of the Bijápur Gang, due to reduction in working strength and the work being more scattered. At the Nára they are again much lower than they should have been, the reason given being that for nine months in the year 121 prisoners were employed in building a new camp and barracks. Mr. Filgate again adverts to the effect of the recent orders of the Government of India on the subject of extra-mural labour. It is one which has on several occasions been under the consideration of the Governor in Council during the year under report, but, as the Inspector-General has already been informed, the Governor in Council is not prepared without further experience to make a representation on the subject. He will await the result of careful observation during the current year. The convicts in the larger subordinate jails earned Rs. 1,965 by extra-mural labour, as against Rs. 1,996 last year.

Realisations from labour.

21. The following statement exhibits at a glance the total cash realisations from labour under the various heads during the last three years:—

	1886.	1885.	1884.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Factory	47,202	25,275	45,078
Garden	5,109	4,575	5,148
Extra-mural labour	85,463	86,818	1,18,216
Building and repairing Jails	1,191	1,864	674
Subordinate Jails	1,965	1,996	2,135
Total ...	1,40,930	1,20,528	1,71,251

The large falling off of a lákh of rupees since 1882, noticed in the review of last year's report, was subsequently explained to the satisfaction of the Governor in Council by the then Inspector-General. The present recovery is so far satisfactory.

Maintenance charges and earnings of prisoners.

22. Maintenance charges and earnings of prisoners, with the net cost to Government during the year of report and the previous year, are contrasted below. There is improvement all along the line:—

		Total cost of Maintenance.	Average cost of maintenance.	Total Cash Earnings.	Average Cash Earnings.	Net cost to Government.	Average net cost.
		Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.
Central and District Jails		4,86,070	74 9	1,38,965	21 5	3,47,105	53 4
Subordinate Jails...		13,584	67 15	1,965	9 13	11,619	58 2
Lock-ups		16,449	38 13	.....	...	16,449	38 13
Grand Total ...	1886 ..	5,16,103	72 4	1,40,930	19 12	3,75,173	52 8
	1885 ..	5,37,541	74 1	1,20,528	16 10	4,17,013	57 7

Vital Statistics.

Rates of sickness and mortality.

23. Statistics of sickness and mortality are summarised in the following abstract statement:—

	1886.			1885.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Total population	22,674	1,240	23,914	22,863	1,369	24,232
Average daily strength... ...	6,238	282	6,520	6,280	313	6,593
Number admitted into hospital.	3,602	92	3,694	4,142	131	4,273
Daily average sick	156·6	4·8	161·4	159·8	5·9	165·7
Number of deaths	197	2	199	226	5	231
Ratio per mille of death to total population	8·7	1·6	8·3	9·9	3·5	9·5
Do. to strength ...	31·6	7·1	30·5	36·0	15·9	35·0
Do. to admission into hospital...	54·7	21·7	53·9	54·5	38·1	54·0

The figures for the two years are very similar. There is little in them calling for remark. Deaths were much less numerous this year, and there was no case of cholera in any jail. Overcrowding occurred in a number of jails at various periods of the year, but never for any length of time or to any great extent, except at Surat, where the admission of 53 Talávia rioters caused considerable strain on the accommodation available.

In ten of the Jails the ratios of admissions to hospital and of deaths to average daily population are above the average, but it is pointed out that in some of them the deaths were very few in number, and the ratios are high only because the average daily strength was exceptionally low. At Ahmedabad the high rates noticed last year have again prevailed. There has been much more sickness in the House of Correction, but no causes other than those always at work are assigned in explanation of the increase.

Mortality among the Sind prisoners is still high, and the death-rate more than double what it is in the Presidency proper, though there is considerable improvement, as the following particulars will show:—

	1886.			1885.			1884.		
	Daily average strength	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of deaths to daily average strength	Daily average strength	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of deaths to daily average strength	Daily average strength	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of deaths to daily average strength
Jails in the Presidency proper...	4,689	103	21·9	4,817	133	27·6	5,090	115	20·6
Do. in Sind	1,831	96	52·4	1,776	98	55·2	1,976	134	67·8

At Karáchi the season is said, in explanation of increased mortality, to have been unusually damp and cold. At Shikárpur the sick and death rates were much the same as last year,—when they showed great improvement over previous years—in spite of the fact that a large gang of prisoners were employed on extra-mural work during the greater part of the year, including the winter. In Hyderabad the advent of the cold weather was again marked by sudden increase in sickness and mortality. At the Nára the extraordinarily high death rate commented on last year has fallen, the Governor in Council is glad to observe, from 120 to 67·3. The transfer of old and weakly prisoners to other jails when the cold weather set in has much to do with this result. The reports on the new system of raised sleeping-places are not altogether favourable, but the Inspector-General is taking steps to remedy some patent defects.

Health of prisoners in Subordinate Jails.

24. The table given below shows that the health of prisoners in Subordinate Jails has also been better during the year under review:—

	1886.	1885.	1884.
Total population	1,997	2,136	2,751
Average daily strength	142	139	199
Number of deaths...	2	5	3
Ratio per mille of deaths to population	1·0	2·3	1·1
Do. average strength	14·1	35·9	16·1

Statistics of the sickness and mortality from the chief diseases prevalent during the last three years are subjoined:—

	1886.		1885.		1884.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Small-pox	1	...	1	...	17	3
Intermittent fever	1,047	7	1,358	9	1,556	4
Remittent or continued fever ...	43	12	51	16	98	22
Other fevers	77	2	30	8	34	10
Cholera	...	...	34	20	12	4
Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis .	14	6	22	7	24	13
Anæmia and general debility ...	97	16	116	19	125	20
Respiratory diseases	354	60	415	56	437	58
Dysentery and diarrhœa	491	51	575	27	736	50
Jaundice	12	...	26	2	25	...
Ulcers and boils	94	...	123	2	210	...

They show general diminution.

Treatment of prisoners in Jail.

25. An interesting table is reproduced below from paragraph 162 of the Report:—

	1886.		1885.	
	No.	Percentage.	No.	Percentage.
Number discharged during the year ...	14,747	...	14,511	...
Do. who gained weight	8,362	56·7	7,974	55·0
Do. who lost weight	4,253	28·8	4,418	30·4
Do. who remained stationary	2,132	14·5	2,119	14·6

The figures bear strong testimony to the good treatment which the prisoners receive in jail. The results this year are decidedly better than last.

26. On the whole the Governor in Council observes that the health of the prisoners has been good, but the necessity for careful and watchful administration in Sind is still fully apparent.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Jail Buildings.

27. A number of useful additions to Jail buildings were carried out during the year, but no work of special magnitude was undertaken. Most of the jails have been visited since the submission of the last annual report. But particulars on this head should be confined to the year of report.

Results of Jail Administration.

28. An appendix to this Resolution contrasts the main results of Jail administration this year with those of the previous year. They appear to be on the whole satisfactory. The Jail population is again very low, and at the close of the year was lower than it has been for many years past. The conduct of the prisoners has been good. The escape from the Ahmedabad Jail is much to be regretted. The health returns are on the whole good. Financially, the administration has been successful. Average cost of maintenance and guards, and average net cost have fallen, while the earnings of the Jails show a large increase. This is an indication of recovery from the temporary depression due to the operation of the Government of India's order. The Governor in Council trusts that it will be complete. During the year the finances of the Department have been subjected to the scrutiny of the Finance Committee, and the revision of the Provincial Contract based on their recommendations has left but little margin from which to provide for the contingencies of increase in expenditure or falling off in receipts. The amalgamation of the head office of the Jail Department with that of the Registration Department took place during the year in compliance with the suggestion of the Committee. There is some danger under this new arrangement that the financial administration of the Department may suffer owing to the increased work thrown on its chief controlling officer, and the diminished time at his disposal. The Governor in Council is confident that no relaxation of the strict control which has hitherto been exercised will be permitted, and that the altered condition of Provincial finance generally will be borne in mind as an incentive to continued watchfulness in the management of the Department.

29. The report is submitted by Mr. Filgate, who received charge from Dr. Cruickshank on 3rd December, 1886. Dr. Cruickshank's connexion with the Department dates from 1869, when he was appointed to act as Inspector-General. He was confirmed in the appointment in 1871, and held it till he retired a short time ago from Her Majesty's service. The Governor in Council desires to place on record his warm appreciation of the good service performed by Dr. Cruickshank during this long period. His thorough knowledge of all details of Jail administration, and unflagging interest in its efficient and economical working, have always been highly valued by Government. The Governor in Council would at the same time acknowledge the praiseworthy spirit in which Mr. Filgate entered on his new and onerous charge, and the energy which has characterised his administration during the half-year that has elapsed since the office was entrusted to his care. Mr. Filgate notices with hearty appreciation the valuable assistance rendered to him at this juncture by his Personal Assistant, Mr. Fraser. He also records the loss the Department has sustained by the retirement of Mr. S. S. Smith, who for nearly 13 years held the post of Superintendent of the Thána Jail. The Governor in Council observes that under recent orders the report should have reached Government by 15th April, and hopes that Mr. Filgate will arrange to submit it punctually by that date in future.

30. Copies of the Report and of this Resolution should be sent to the Secretary of State and the Government of India as usual, and copy should be placed on the Editors' Table.

A. SHEWAN,
Acting Under Secretary to Government.

To

The Inspector-General of Prisons,
Brigade-Surgeon J. Cruickshank,
The Commissioner in Sind,
The Commissioner, N. D.,
The Commissioner, C. D.,
The Commissioner, S. D.,
The Political Resident at Aden;
The Inspector-General of Police,
The District Judges, } including Sind,
The District Magistrates, }
The Chief Presidency Magistrate,
The Surgeon-General with the Government of Bombay,
The Sanitary Commissioner,
The Deputy Commissioner, Upper Sind Frontier,
The Deputy Commissioner, Thar and Parkár,
The Superintendent of Her Majesty's Common Jail, Bombay (Criminal Side),
The Superintendent of the House of Correction, Bombay,
The Compiler of the General Administration Report,
The General Department,
The Secretary to the Government of India } by letter,
The Under Secretary of State for India }
The Editors' Table,
The Branch Editors' Table, Poona,
The Editor of the "Dhárwár Vritt."

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APPENDIX.

Statement contrasting the main results of 1886 and 1885.

1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14	
Admissions to Jail.		Total number of prisoners.		Average daily number of prisoners.		Number executed.		Number transported beyond seas.		Number died.		Number escaped.		Percentage of re-convictions among admissions for the year.		Number of punishments.		Cost of maintenance and guarding.		Cost of maintenance and guarding per head.		Cash earnings from Factory, Extramural Gangs, &c.		Net cost of prisoners.		Net cost per head.	
1886.	1885.	1886.	1885.	1886.	1885.	1886.	1885.	1886.	1885.	1886.	1885.	1886.	1885.	1886.	1885.	1886.	1885.	1886.	1885.	1886.	1885.	1886.	1885.	1886.	1885.	1886.	1885.
																		Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
14,435	14,275	21,171	21,021	6,532	6,611	31	32	144	131	198	230	21	17	14·1	14·4	3,782	2,981	5,16,103	5,37,541	72 3 10	74 1 6	1,40,931	1,20,528	3,75,172	4,17,012	52 8 0	57 7 0